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**FAYETTEVILLE-
SPRINGDALE, ARK.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



1980

**Census of
Housing**

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**FAYETTEVILLE-
SPRINGDALE, ARK.**

HC80-2-154

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
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32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
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		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
						297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.						
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319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

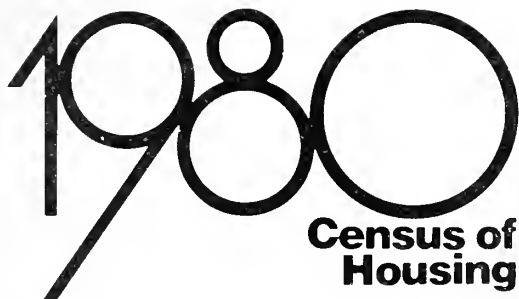
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FAYETTEVILLE- SPRINGDALE, ARK.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-154

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	Page IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	—
Fayetteville	B	13 to 24	—	—	—	—	—
Springdale	C	25 to 36	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

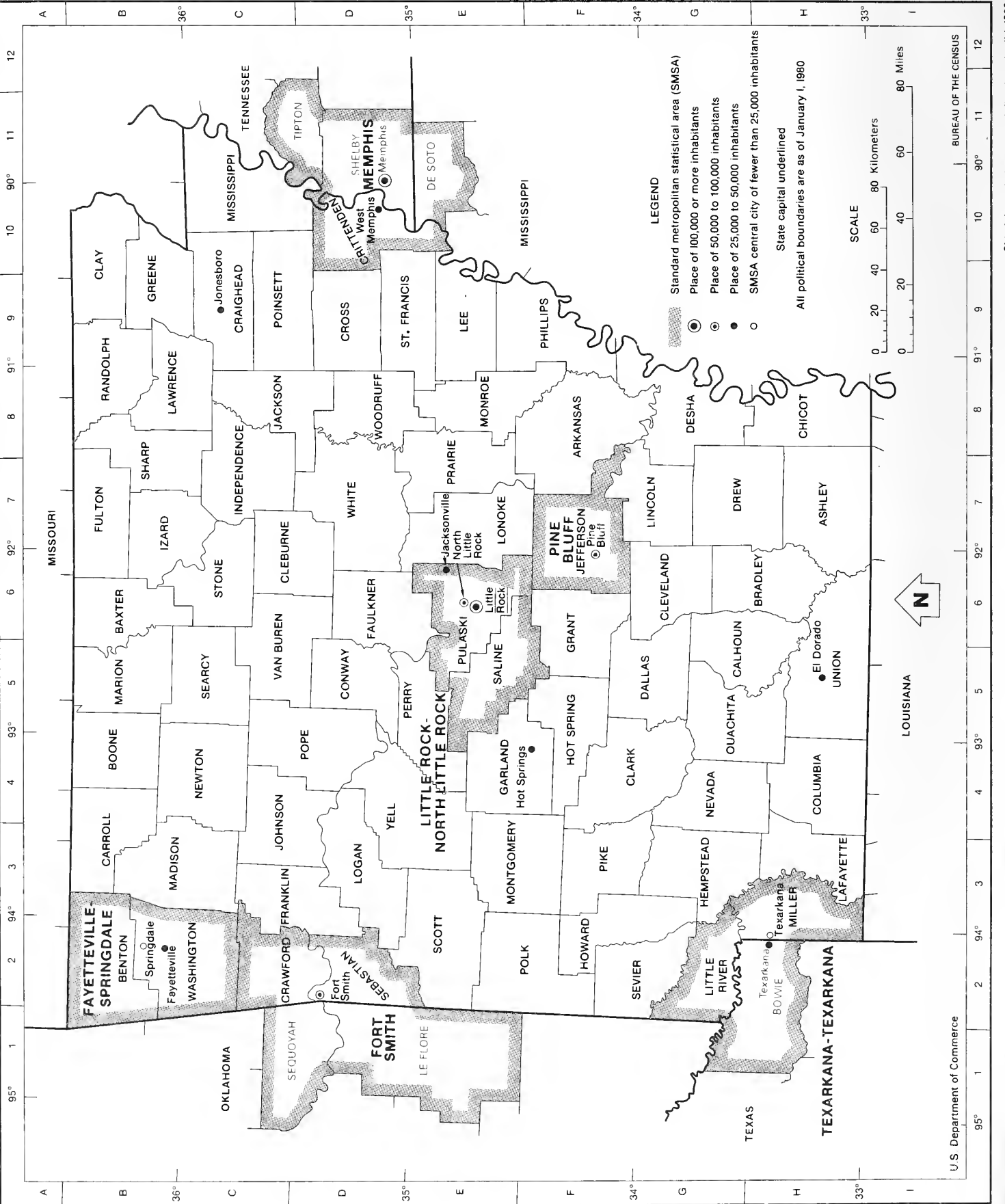
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA													
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 375	1 070	3 492	5 848	6 457	5 228	3 541	3 600	1 216	681	242	37 900	42 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 991	521	2 094	4 009	4 928	4 211	3 056	3 229	1 113	608	222	41 100	46 000
15 to 24 years	705	13	76	205	210	124	41	23	13	—	—	32 000	34 300
25 to 34 years	4 887	27	349	900	1 276	942	581	590	123	68	31	39 000	43 500
35 to 44 years	4 611	91	309	628	876	919	534	692	303	195	64	44 800	50 500
45 to 64 years	8 113	215	708	1 202	1 405	1 345	1 141	1 285	460	240	112	44 400	48 700
65 years and over	5 675	175	652	1 074	1 161	881	759	639	214	105	15	38 000	42 000
Male householder, no wife present	1 685	170	299	438	286	256	96	69	30	26	15	27 700	33 800
15 to 24 years	136	—	60	23	22	25	6	—	—	—	—	23 800	26 300
25 to 34 years	336	6	40	69	77	47	63	26	—	8	—	36 700	39 500
35 to 44 years	235	15	30	60	39	31	7	13	16	14	10	31 900	50 400
45 to 64 years	449	84	37	129	58	89	18	16	14	4	—	27 400	31 100
65 years and over	529	65	132	157	90	64	2	14	—	—	5	23 600	27 000
Female householder, no husband present	5 699	379	1 099	1 401	1 243	761	389	302	73	47	5	29 800	32 800
15 to 24 years	82	9	15	32	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	25 000
25 to 34 years	468	13	24	121	152	89	48	12	5	4	—	34 100	36 300
35 to 44 years	373	—	47	88	115	61	45	17	—	—	—	33 400	35 500
45 to 64 years	1 818	138	296	396	351	309	141	134	41	12	—	32 400	35 400
65 years and over	2 958	219	717	764	606	295	155	139	27	31	5	25 900	30 500
Median age	53.1	61.8	61.2	55.2	50.1	48.9	53.1	52.2	49.3	47.5	48.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 596	91	281	835	1 214	1 122	722	840	281	122	88	43 700	48 600
1975 to 1978	11 032	150	866	1 714	2 231	2 047	1 526	1 592	518	316	72	42 900	47 000
1970 to 1974	6 280	226	759	1 177	1 414	983	682	599	249	137	54	36 700	42 200
1960 to 1969	5 252	270	856	1 288	1 034	754	448	396	102	80	24	31 700	36 600
1959 or earlier	3 215	333	730	834	564	322	163	173	66	26	4	25 700	30 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	774	217	200	118	94	49	32	50	7	—	7	16 900	25 300
4 rooms	4 856	469	1 492	1 440	684	415	154	146	23	17	16	22 500	26 800
5 rooms	12 032	293	1 224	2 863	3 515	2 071	1 154	718	138	50	6	33 900	36 400
6 rooms	8 047	76	436	1 072	1 537	1 813	1 328	1 324	313	92	56	45 100	47 500
7 rooms	3 294	15	94	261	439	600	569	810	283	180	43	53 300	58 500
8 or more rooms	2 372	—	46	94	188	280	304	552	452	342	114	69 700	77 200
Median	5.3	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.5	7.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	37	11	8	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	25 000
1	845	192	261	170	68	71	39	31	6	7	—	17 500	23 800
2	9 055	604	2 086	2 555	1 663	984	406	557	132	41	27	26 700	31 400
3	18 337	236	1 015	2 851	4 429	3 705	2 675	2 345	635	313	133	41 800	45 600
4	2 654	25	105	237	230	416	374	574	368	277	48	58 200	64 600
5 or more	447	2	17	35	55	46	47	93	75	43	34	62 400	74 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	7 519	46	160	471	1 109	1 558	1 448	1 676	550	364	137	52 200	58 100
1970 to 1974	5 895	63	238	817	1 345	1 215	880	837	322	139	39	44 200	48 800
1960 to 1969	8 135	215	731	1 766	2 179	1 460	739	689	214	99	43	35 800	40 100
1950 to 1959	3 469	117	585	1 083	777	395	256	176	39	35	6	29 300	33 300
1940 to 1949	2 069	184	581	549	369	202	52	86	19	17	10	24 000	29 000
1939 or earlier	4 288	445	1 197	1 162	678	398	166	136	72	27	7	23 000	28 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 410	483	954	801	573	257	150	136	22	25	9	22 200	27 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 268	355	986	1 503	1 104	676	326	238	55	20	5	28 300	31 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 955	58	437	711	738	426	236	245	47	55	2	33 300	37 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 795	43	261	677	775	540	228	200	36	19	16	34 800	38 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 462	77	476	1 004	1 404	1 110	587	625	123	43	13	38 000	41 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 049	45	218	645	945	840	714	456	128	47	11	42 200	44 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 328	—	110	389	699	945	874	822	318	132	39	50 200	54 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 048	9	40	72	130	351	313	627	277	196	33	62 700	67 800
\$50,000 or more	1 060	—	10	46	89	83	113	251	210	144	114	76 300	85 900
Median	\$16 056	\$5 625	\$8 952	\$12 180	\$15 118	\$18 224	\$21 492	\$23 792	\$30 542	\$34 906	\$46 757	...	...
Mean	\$18 870	\$7 494	\$10 622	\$13 670	\$16 199	\$19 543	\$22 851	\$27 003	\$33 923	\$39 310	\$58 220	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	18 715	302	1 510	3 343	4 192	3 418	2 211	2 271	855	448	165	40 000	45 400
Less than 15 percent	5 221	61	463	1 005	1 135	911	576	665	262	108	35	39 400	45 000
15 to 19 percent	3 688	82	277	686	804	616	455	480	189	65	34	39 900	45 200
20 to 24 percent	3 234	17	175	601	773	671	369	373	129	110	16	40 900	46 200
25 to 29 percent	2 027	62	149	332	478	356	307	181	106	38	18	39 800	44 300
30 to 34 percent	1 131	9	81	151	243	283	167	133	34	18	12	42 700	46 100
35 percent or more	3 336	70	365	542	744	575	322	432	135	101	50	39 300	46 100
Not computed	78	1	—	26	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	34 000	47 700
Median	20.6	22.2	20.4	19.8	21.0	21.2	20.9	19.9	19.4	22.1	24.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	12 660	768	1 982	2 505	2 265	1 810	1 330	1 339	361	233	77	34 400	39 200
Less than 10 percent	5 952	210	737	981	1 061	932	797	797	232	151	55	39 900	44 400
10 to 14 percent	2 793	158	381	603	580	500	237	240	70	19	5	34 100	37 000
15 to 19 percent	1 424	122	308	348	204	153	118	124	14	27	6	28 200	33 900
20 to 24 percent	861	81	159	236	146	68	71	58	15	20	7	27 900	34 700
25 to 29 percent	478	62	139	105	88	39	14	—	—	—	—	22 600	26 100
30 to 34 percent	337	32	60	83	62	41	21	26	3	9	—	29 400	33 900
35 percent or more	727	94	190	140	116	56	49	51	20	7	4	24 000	31 400
Not computed	88	9	8	9	8	21	7	19	7	—	—	43 800	44 800
Median	10.6	15.5	13.3	12.2	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 011	931	3 370	5 767	6 457	5 223	3 535	3 589	1 216	681	242	38 200	43 200
1.01 or more persons per room	642	81	161	160	122	61	32	25	—	—	—	25 700	27 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	139	122	81	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	13 000	16 900
1.01 or more persons per room	50	13	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	17 500
Heating equipment	31 366	1 070	3 486	5 848	6 457	5 223	3 541	3 600	1 216	681	242	37 900	42 900
Central heating system	24 197	247	1 334	3 816	5 409	4 673	3 321	3 341	1 163	655	238	42 800	47 900
Air conditioning	23 395	263	1 378	3 398	4 934	4 615	3 382	3 380	1 160	643	242	43 900	48 500
Central system	16 675	83	252	1 191	3 175	3 823	2 998	3 196	1 131	608	218	49 500	55 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 934	455	709	441	226	150	123	34	18	18	9	22 300	27 600
Percent below poverty level	9.4	42.5	22.0	12.1	6.8	4.3	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.7	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 263	1 034	2 331	3 637	4 234	2 642	1 281	511	399	79	1 115	213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 763	164	982	1 581	1 779	1 307	714	281	266	53	636	225
15 to 24 years	2 129	46	332	507	662	349	131	16	12	—	74	212
25 to 34 years	2 599	31	332	528	646	489	246	110	73	17	127	227
35 to 44 years	1 122	26	109	212	168	142	146	76	88	13	142	245
45 to 64 years	1 297	31	132	255	192	243	116	57	87	18	166	240
65 years and over	616	30	77	79	111	84	75	22	6	5	127	220
Male householder, no wife present	4 331	299	608	977	1 153	622	236	102	76	18	240	207
15 to 24 years	1 799	58	224	361	565	344	120	62	27	3	35	222
25 to 34 years	1 506	53	191	440	416	205	85	16	32	—	68	204
35 to 44 years	243	18	50	48	37	24	18	4	11	17	198	198
45 to 64 years	449	65	101	91	88	34	13	8	6	4	39	169
65 years and over	334	105	42	37	47	15	—	—	7	—	81	128
Female householder, no husband present	5 169	571	741	1 079	1 302	713	331	128	57	8	239	203
15 to 24 years	1 619	65	173	348	538	282	115	49	12	3	34	218
25 to 34 years	1 287	60	178	264	372	196	130	43	18	—	26	215
35 to 44 years	419	15	74	109	82	77	26	19	6	—	11	203
45 to 64 years	686	81	85	173	165	97	45	2	—	—	38	196
65 years and over	1 158	350	231	185	145	61	15	15	21	5	130	134
Median age	29.6	62.5	30.3	28.6	26.9	28.1	31.2	32.1	37.4	39.6	48.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 657	310	1 210	2 147	2 976	1 928	1 006	405	308	61	306	225
1975 to 1978	4 605	445	733	1 060	983	617	218	78	78	13	380	194
1970 to 1974	1 141	189	262	263	151	71	29	7	7	5	143	163
1960 to 1969	573	76	118	123	77	17	21	7	6	—	128	157
1959 or earlier	287	14	8	44	47	9	7	—	—	—	158	198
ROOMS												
1 room	242	68	76	66	19	—	—	—	—	—	13	134
2 rooms	910	151	254	183	228	33	9	—	11	—	41	162
3 rooms	3 251	355	792	875	824	200	20	28	7	5	145	173
4 rooms	6 935	350	747	1 429	2 040	1 293	573	117	32	5	349	221
5 rooms	3 584	70	344	698	787	694	345	167	123	19	337	224
6 rooms	1 665	10	113	303	277	333	216	108	163	19	123	259
7 or more rooms	676	30	5	83	59	89	118	91	63	31	107	308
Median	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	17 263	1 034	2 331	3 637	4 234	2 642	1 281	511	399	79	1 115	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 974	952	2 290	3 617	4 216	2 617	1 266	511	399	79	1 027	213
0.50 or less	10 231	691	1 369	2 152	2 607	1 561	685	286	183	44	653	211
0.51 to 1.00	5 860	239	780	1 285	1 450	847	495	198	215	35	316	217
1.01 to 1.50	762	12	108	147	133	201	84	27	1	—	49	236
1.51 or more	121	10	33	33	26	8	2	—	—	—	9	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	289	82	41	20	18	25	15	—	—	—	88	124
0.50 or less	150	50	15	7	13	15	3	—	—	—	47	108
0.51 to 1.00	82	26	14	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	22	104
1.01 to 1.50	34	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	10	225
1.51 or more	23	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	181
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 544	553	757	793	1 112	663	197	96	40	8	325	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 424	511	730	786	1 101	657	197	96	40	8	298	202
1.01 or more persons per room	324	12	51	64	40	79	31	19	1	—	27	231
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	42	27	7	11	6	—	—	—	—	27	105
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
BEDROOMS												
None	309	87	84	79	25	—	—	—	—	—	34	133
1	3 866	501	897	1 066	1 007	1 165	25	28	18	—	159	173
2	9 203	368	1 112	1 870	2 600	1 757	712	174	58	13	539	220
3	3 477	53	212	577	566	672	518	289	276	47	267	265
4	378	25	21	45	30	48	26	20	41	12	110	263
5 or more	30	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	7	6	417
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 689	290	936	1 517	1 538	1 188	669	398	318	74	761	223
2	1 728	119	242	342	345	309	225	51	25	—	70	221
3 and 4	1 552	139	275	419	429	172	75	29	6	—	8	195
5 to 9	1 516	138	220	472	386	180	57	10	22	—	31	189
10 to 49	2 419	73	381	343	890	455	169	23	17	—	68	220
50 or more	932	235	99	84	311	143	26	11	11	5	18	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 427	40	178	460	335	195	60	—	—	—	159	194
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	3 213	137	125	370	860	731	461	158	191	36	144	252
1970 to 1974	3 430	293	224	617	972	701	273	97	95	15	143	227
1960 to 1969	4 101	201	538	980	1 083	615	248	131	55	15	235	209
1950 to 1959	2 371	107	562	535	553	241	137	49	25	7	155	189
1940 to 1949	1 824	92	359	506	423	142	73	31	10	—	188	187
1939 or earlier	2 324	204	523	629	343	212	89	45	23	6	250	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	17 109	916	2 331	3 620	4 234	2 635	1 281	511	399	79	1 103	213
4 or more	154	118	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	69
With elevator	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 692	289	683	781	517	236	92	46	38	10	...	170
15 to 19 percent	2 601	235	387	667	679	351	103	90	79	10	...	201
20 to 24 percent	2 219	137	245	452	603	366	269	86	61	—	...	226
25 to 29 percent	1 812	191	182	474	329	374	150	60	48	4	...	209
30 to 34 percent	1 355	67	167	266	351	276	130	33	57	8	...	223
35 to 49 percent	2 047	63	196	399	618	384	253	71	41	22	...	229
50 percent or more	3 121	35	393	546	1 065	596	273	113	75	25	...	227
Not computed	1 416	17	78	52	72	59	11	12	—	—	1 115	202
Median	26.1	19.7	21.2	23.8	29.3	29.5	30.8	27.3	27.2	39.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 260	1 034	2 328	3 637	4 234	2 642	1 281	511	399	79	1 115	213
Central heating system	12 590	614	1 104	2 307	3 492	2 271	1 158	383	79	679	229	229
Air conditioning	10 844	411	887	1 894	3 075	1 994	1 078	473	366	76	646	231
Central system	6 834	219	262	752	2 123	1 632	859	302	328	56	301	248

Table A — 3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	45 427	5 423	8 010	4 504	4 035	7 729	5 731	5 788	2 719	1 488	15 434	18 287	4 742	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	34 862	1 998	5 133	3 123	3 275	6 797	5 231	5 390	2 546	1 369	17 728	20 665	2 337	
15 to 24 years	1 134	51	211	172	200	311	134	42	6	7	14 162	14 845	76	
25 to 34 years	6 640	225	592	588	747	1 743	1 278	937	329	201	18 412	20 387	429	
35 to 44 years	6 902	185	504	467	445	1 280	1 299	1 616	683	423	21 832	24 827	403	
45 to 64 years	12 492	616	1 487	996	1 007	2 342	1 896	2 246	1 302	600	19 514	22 766	743	
65 years and over	7 694	921	2 339	900	876	1 121	624	549	226	138	11 631	14 620	686	
Male householder, no wife present	2 787	629	589	384	266	348	199	195	78	99	11 143	14 318	490	
15 to 24 years	275	69	46	46	49	20	10	20	10	5	11 223	12 706	63	
25 to 34 years	564	58	82	94	110	93	32	65	8	22	13 591	16 822	53	
35 to 44 years	398	53	42	84	9	59	37	63	6	45	15 611	20 311	68	
45 to 64 years	715	137	145	62	64	125	74	41	40	27	13 027	16 534	118	
65 years and over	835	312	274	98	34	51	46	6	14	—	6 490	8 403	188	
Female householder, no husband present	7 778	2 796	2 288	997	494	584	301	203	95	20	7 053	9 050	1 915	
15 to 24 years	130	31	66	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	7 714	7 475	42	
25 to 34 years	588	52	253	170	40	44	20	9	—	—	9 750	9 936	86	
35 to 44 years	525	68	132	93	48	109	33	37	5	—	11 680	12 412	83	
45 to 64 years	2 474	545	779	386	228	243	143	79	65	6	9 449	11 071	419	
65 years and over	4 061	2 100	1 058	332	161	188	105	78	25	14	4 893	7 306	1 285	
Median age	52.5	69.3	63.0	53.8	52.5	46.5	45.2	45.6	48.4	46.0	...	...	62.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	7 930	633	1 182	824	794	1 499	1 150	1 109	475	264	16 638	19 205	729	
1975 to 1978	15 284	1 117	2 237	1 549	1 547	2 928	2 068	2 250	1 011	577	16 860	19 689	1 116	
1970 to 1974	9 073	1 011	1 673	925	737	1 419	1 197	1 240	547	324	15 604	18 732	948	
1960 to 1969	7 562	1 171	1 503	659	564	1 222	971	811	459	202	14 486	17 318	934	
1959 or earlier	5 578	1 491	1 415	547	393	661	345	378	227	121	9 577	13 732	1 015	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 571	5 135	7 709	4 403	4 000	7 635	5 714	5 771	2 716	1 488	15 617	18 475	4 466	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 211	54	163	161	81	324	150	182	82	14	16 898	18 512	241	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	856	288	301	101	35	94	17	17	3	—	7 258	8 525	276	
1.01 or more persons per room	121	14	58	15	—	18	6	10	—	—	9 201	11 311	45	
Heating equipment	45 398	5 406	8 007	4 498	4 035	7 729	5 728	5 788	2 719	1 488	15 441	18 294	4 725	
Central heating system	32 152	2 664	4 940	3 004	2 848	5 609	4 424	4 899	2 421	1 343	17 171	20 348	2 235	
Air conditioning	31 461	2 591	4 817	2 929	2 796	5 424	4 219	4 956	2 365	1 364	17 222	20 502	2 161	
Central system	21 197	1 119	2 658	1 802	1 780	3 623	2 991	3 950	2 044	1 230	19 448	23 036	1 010	
Vehicles available	43 304	3 962	7 503	4 430	4 011	7 695	5 715	5 788	2 713	1 487	16 028	18 945	3 689	
1	12 625	2 417	3 771	1 727	1 222	1 524	857	662	279	166	10 180	12 505	1 770	
2 or more	30 679	1 545	3 732	2 703	2 789	6 171	4 858	5 126	2 434	1 321	18 584	21 596	1 919	
House heating fuel	45 398	5 406	8 007	4 498	4 035	7 729	5 728	5 788	2 719	1 488	15 441	18 294	4 725	
Utility gas	30 276	3 556	5 162	2 763	2 578	5 099	3 940	4 192	1 936	1 050	15 953	18 818	2 947	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	5 495	802	1 198	699	574	856	605	483	175	103	12 711	15 432	702	
Electricity	4 024	291	493	378	380	700	458	650	416	258	18 273	22 469	240	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	7	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7 679	7 903	7	
Other	5 584	750	1 145	658	503	1 071	725	463	192	77	13 688	15 299	829	
Median rooms	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.5	...	...	4.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 375	3 410	5 268	2 955	2 795	5 462	4 049	4 328	2 048	1 060	16 056	18 870	2 934	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	18 715	1 031	2 154	1 721	1 671	3 553	3 008	3 253	1 549	775	18 866	21 503	1 120	
Less than \$200	3 268	422	741	449	292	604	414	224	85	37	12 628	14 733	368	
\$200 to \$249	2 904	185	422	340	399	588	448	360	106	56	15 769	17 716	226	
\$250 to \$299	2 784	147	296	296	339	627	450	448	141	40	17 221	19 014	136	
\$300 to \$349	2 423	89	249	224	232	506	419	519	139	46	19 003	20 229	136	
\$350 to \$399	2 171	59	152	160	186	465	431	506	149	63	20 557	21 989	76	
\$400 to \$499	2 800	55	192	120	161	531	550	652	383	156	22 368	25 495	102	
\$500 to \$599	1 335	34	82	87	45	146	211	347	267	116	25 578	29 134	42	
\$600 to \$749	673	31	14	41	13	75	63	120	178	138	28 882	35 681	25	
\$750 or more	357	9	6	4	4	11	22	77	101	123	34 410	52 794	9	
Median	\$308	\$225	\$240	\$262	\$271	\$297	\$323	\$357	\$436	\$494	...	...	\$242
Not mortgaged	12 660	2 379	3 114	1 234	1 124	1 909	1 041	1 075	499	285	11 696	14 979	1 814	
Less than \$50	786	399	213	64	48	56	—	6	—	—	4 951	6 571	334	
\$50 to \$74	2 628	835	966	240	114	293	95	62	23	—	7 112	9 041	635	
\$75 to \$99	3 396	643	952	337	357	530	287	206	57	27	10 764	12 630	501	
\$100 to \$124	2 671	295	486	298	307	553	327	236	140	29	14 589	16 195	215	
\$125 to \$149	1 617	129	276	172	180	264	205	230	105	56	15 864	19 192	86	
\$150 to \$199	1 218	37	211	121	80	174	98	297	109	91	19 578	25 072	18	
\$200 to \$249	259	28	2	2	32	16	29	26	63	61	29 312	40 149	23	
\$250 or more	85	13	8	—	6	23	—	12	2	21	19 107	30 426	2	
Median	\$96	\$74	\$85	\$98	\$104	\$103	\$111	\$128	\$132	\$167	...	...	\$73
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	18 715	1 031	2 154	1 721	1 671	3 553	3 008	3 253	1 549	775	18 866	21 503	1 120	
Less than 15 percent	5 221	—	49	84	156	724	1 055	1 537	961	655	27 873	33 033	9	
15 to 19 percent	3 688	10	83	252	346	829	742	966	378	82	21 915	23 749	26	
20 to 24 percent	3 234	14	253	312	403	865	722	482	169	14	18 495	19 579	19	
25 to 29 percent	2 027	16	361	309	307	575	276	158	13	12	15 182	16 036	55	
30 to 34 percent	1 131	16	197	227	237	278	125	51	—	—	13 824	14 269	21	
35 percent or more	3 336	897	1 211	537	222	282	88	59	28	12	7 967	9 172	912	
Not computed	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 441	78	
Median	20.6	50+	38.2	28.4	24.1	21.3	18.0	15.5	13.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 660	2 379	3 114	1 234	1 124	1 909	1 041	1 075	499	285	11 696	14 979	1 814	
Less than 10 percent	5 952	24	484	500	621	1 532	955	1 052	499	285	19 299	23 435	58	
10 to 14 percent	2 793	139	1 250	517	437	341	86	23	—	—	10 036	10 721	93	
15 to 19 percent	1 424	405	765	174	53	27	—	—	—	—	6 592	7 086	234	
20 to 24 percent	861	426	378	43	7	7	—	—	—	—	5 042	5 515	299	
25 to 29 percent	478	356	120	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3 959	4 107	286	
30 to 34 percent	337	259	72	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 907	4 171	197	
35 percent or more	727	682	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 905	2 858	559	
Not computed	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—969	88	
Median	10.6	27.1	14.3	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.1

Table A—4. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	19 267	4 517	5 568	2 572	1 716	2 764	1 144	664	205	117	9 590	11 099	4 992
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 068	790	2 216	1 414	1 147	1 931	870	450	165	85	12 748	14 218	1 246
15 to 24 years	2 386	259	682	460	343	458	135	26	10	13	11 370	11 913	344
25 to 34 years	2 995	210	699	498	388	640	338	173	31	18	13 083	14 271	391
35 to 44 years	1 431	66	246	152	169	372	209	145	49	23	15 987	17 775	211
45 to 64 years	1 546	115	299	213	201	380	172	90	47	29	14 316	15 879	178
65 years and over	710	140	290	91	46	81	16	16	28	2	8 500	10 952	122
Male householder, no wife present	4 653	1 438	1 512	609	262	453	191	141	20	27	7 913	9 435	1 529
15 to 24 years	1 867	631	615	294	105	112	61	36	—	13	7 251	8 494	819
25 to 34 years	1 574	380	530	201	102	212	83	61	2	3	8 910	10 280	382
35 to 44 years	300	18	84	46	25	79	16	21	5	6	12 700	15 002	14
45 to 64 years	487	138	177	32	30	38	31	23	13	5	8 230	10 692	115
65 years and over	425	271	106	36	—	12	—	—	—	—	4 174	5 061	199
Female householder, no husband present	5 546	2 289	1 840	549	307	380	83	73	20	5	6 131	7 397	2 217
15 to 24 years	1 657	767	573	144	46	85	28	7	7	—	5 483	6 457	804
25 to 34 years	1 369	288	576	232	164	66	15	28	—	—	8 240	8 807	384
35 to 44 years	480	130	168	58	12	100	12	—	—	—	7 477	8 813	172
45 to 64 years	749	291	250	65	45	64	19	15	—	—	6 273	7 704	234
65 years and over	1 291	813	273	50	40	65	9	23	13	5	4 250	6 406	623
Median age	30.2	30.9	28.9	28.2	29.1	32.8	32.5	35.1	44.8	39.1	...	...	28.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 615	2 662	3 610	1 471	993	1 596	699	414	86	84	9 350	11 019	3 138
1975 to 1978	5 146	1 040	1 346	871	543	807	288	182	64	5	10 537	11 286	1 141
1970 to 1974	1 349	392	317	150	119	194	94	50	27	6	9 436	11 255	306
1960 to 1969	707	202	207	45	46	109	44	18	21	15	8 348	12 078	195
1959 or earlier	450	221	88	35	15	58	19	—	7	7	5 250	9 023	212
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 814	4 330	5 440	2 519	1 680	2 747	1 136	656	189	117	9 664	11 167	4 811
0.50 or less	11 171	3 261	3 347	1 381	800	1 417	472	351	92	50	8 369	10 002	2 941
0.51 to 1.00	6 639	941	1 831	952	785	1 185	554	250	84	57	11 438	12 777	1 506
1.01 to 1.50	871	118	244	142	74	138	94	43	13	5	11 294	12 999	328
1.51 or more	133	10	18	44	21	7	16	12	—	5	12 188	16 747	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	453	187	128	53	36	17	8	8	16	—	6 317	8 275	181
0.50 or less	220	154	48	7	—	—	—	2	9	—	3 571	5 381	131
0.51 to 1.00	157	22	62	34	13	14	—	5	7	—	9 583	10 937	29
1.01 to 1.50	49	11	7	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	11 354	9 442	17
1.51 or more	27	—	11	—	4	3	8	1	—	—	14 063	14 257	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	19 257	4 517	5 561	2 572	1 713	2 764	1 144	664	205	117	9 591	11 100	4 992
Central heating system	13 296	2 984	3 776	1 824	1 177	1 940	826	523	155	91	9 850	11 403	3 351
Air conditioning	11 604	2 499	3 231	1 572	1 026	1 822	727	476	165	86	10 115	11 733	2 722
Central system	7 231	1 387	2 038	952	616	1 155	477	412	128	66	10 500	12 506	1 518
Vehicles available	17 446	3 240	5 159	2 521	1 692	2 726	1 136	654	201	117	10 321	11 787	3 875
1	9 177	2 427	3 328	1 261	758	932	246	145	53	27	8 160	9 273	2 460
2 or more	8 269	813	1 831	1 260	934	1 794	890	509	148	90	13 117	14 577	1 415
House heating fuel	19 257	4 517	5 561	2 572	1 713	2 764	1 144	664	205	117	9 591	11 100	4 992
Utility gas	14 123	3 338	4 036	1 892	1 265	2 014	820	514	159	85	9 608	11 154	3 689
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 383	296	393	188	133	213	135	16	9	—	10 033	11 066	323
Electricity	2 685	643	828	369	207	348	146	108	24	12	9 185	10 687	661
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	32	17	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 750	5 211	7
Other	1 034	223	296	116	108	189	43	26	13	20	9 963	11 654	312
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.6	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 263	4 118	5 013	2 322	1 539	2 381	1 007	600	192	91	9 488	10 995	4 544
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 308	946	665	196	134	246	52	37	19	13	6 244	8 485	913
\$100 to \$149	3 848	915	1 297	544	361	455	170	72	34	—	8 723	9 809	958
\$150 to \$199	5 137	1 050	1 636	749	502	682	346	125	29	18	9 651	10 852	1 206
\$200 to \$249	2 984	631	719	432	290	491	252	119	36	14	10 822	11 880	817
\$250 to \$299	1 283	204	252	203	154	244	89	107	23	7	12 284	13 706	248
\$300 to \$349	371	18	66	46	20	77	29	84	9	22	17 336	21 248	52
\$350 to \$399	151	12	10	11	—	54	7	24	33	—	19 129	22 864	17
\$400 to \$499	52	6	6	—	—	3	4	5	9	10	23 750	27 745	5
\$500 or more	14	3	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	9 167	10 069	3
No cash rent	1 115	333	356	141	69	124	58	27	—	7	8 194	9 673	325
Median	\$166	\$151	\$158	\$171	\$173	\$176	\$185	\$217	\$216	\$239	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 034	617	278	48	32	54	2	—	3	—	4 398	5 296	553
\$100 to \$149	2 331	787	758	280	139	251	58	31	19	8	7 141	8 787	757
\$150 to \$199	3 637	716	1 245	561	381	417	194	84	34	5	9 399	10 579	793
\$200 to \$249	4 234	950	1 324	536	443	561	270	99	33	18	9 348	10 651	1 112
\$250 to \$299	2 642	502	642	434	267	430	215	112	33	7	11 020	12 049	663
\$300 to \$349	1 281	126	266	238	144	308	93	88	14	4	12 682	13 812	197
\$350 to \$399	511	63	79	50	28	118	69	71	11	22	16 707	18 106	96
\$400 to \$499	399	21	43	34	29	100	44	83	35	10	18 854	22 347	40
\$500 or more	79	3	22	—	7	18	4	5	10	10	16 250	22 830	8
No cash rent	1 115	333	356	141	69	124	58	27	—	7	8 194	9 673	325
Median	\$213	\$185	\$202	\$218	\$223	\$238	\$243	\$283	\$265	\$350	...	...	\$200
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 692	27	150	198	268	776	601	413	175	84	19 603	22 150	76
15 to 19 percent	2 601	124	387	444	499	729	257	144	17	—	14 231	14 611	148
20 to 24 percent	2 219	93	494	622	384	528	87	11	—	—	12 100	12 434	175
25 to 29 percent	1 812	239	776	433	209	151	4	—	—	—	9 476	9 534	270
30 to 34 percent	1 355	149	823	239	81	58	—	5	—	—	8 420	8 623	302
35 to 49 percent	2 047	367	1 402	234	29	15	—	—	—	—	6 893	6 983	506
50 percent or more	3 121	2 485	625	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 324	3 413	2 441
Not computed	1 416	634	356	141	69	124	58	27	—	7	6 063	7 547	626
Median	26.1	50+	33.2	23.6	19.7	17.4	13.6	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 715	3 268	2 904	2 784	2 423	2 171	2 800	1 335	673	357	308
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 573	568	344	213	124	122	106	54	20	22	232
2 persons	5 386	1 143	832	875	599	616	765	321	155	80	291
3 persons	4 372	733	617	632	715	439	691	321	148	76	314
4 persons	4 615	526	654	744	627	631	728	374	199	132	331
5 persons	1 958	178	299	241	282	228	375	201	115	39	346
6 persons	552	82	74	43	62	122	90	62	11	6	356
7 persons	217	27	75	28	13	13	32	2	25	2	262
8 or more persons	42	11	9	8	1	—	13	—	—	—	256
Median	3.05	2.43	2.95	2.98	3.18	3.29	3.27	3.41	3.57	3.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	15 681	2 399	2 250	2 342	2 085	1 872	2 548	1 223	634	328	320
15 to 24 years	639	104	123	138	57	89	94	26	8	—	284
25 to 34 years	4 643	425	626	706	790	594	870	406	167	59	336
35 to 44 years	4 125	538	541	556	453	539	747	388	226	137	347
45 to 64 years	5 031	960	707	781	634	554	715	362	191	127	305
65 years and over	1 243	372	253	161	151	96	122	41	42	5	249
Male householder, no wife present	873	225	172	142	68	109	78	50	6	23	264
15 to 24 years	112	29	19	14	23	16	11	—	—	—	279
25 to 34 years	284	29	35	72	12	52	41	33	6	4	325
35 to 44 years	160	26	61	15	13	14	—	—	—	18	244
45 to 64 years	204	72	53	9	12	28	12	17	—	1	228
65 years and over	113	69	4	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	182
Female householder, no husband present	2 161	644	482	300	270	190	174	62	33	6	245
15 to 24 years	63	10	24	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	245
25 to 34 years	411	56	87	100	74	36	42	12	4	—	281
35 to 44 years	329	59	75	33	71	50	30	11	—	—	296
45 to 64 years	826	283	187	87	75	63	71	31	23	6	235
65 years and over	532	236	109	72	43	34	24	8	6	—	214
Median age	41.6	51.4	42.6	40.1	40.1	39.5	38.5	38.6	42.0	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	4 332	315	398	527	618	588	950	559	224	153	376
1975 to 1978	7 991	875	1 003	1 326	1 187	1 089	1 426	573	355	157	333
1970 to 1974	3 743	900	877	616	422	364	303	163	60	38	258
1960 to 1969	2 147	927	516	263	171	105	95	33	28	9	214
1959 or earlier	502	251	110	52	25	25	26	7	6	—	200
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	284	112	34	32	34	23	19	23	7	—	244
4 rooms	2 213	812	539	369	200	115	92	43	17	26	227
5 rooms	7 046	1 479	1 361	1 279	1 017	761	643	245	50	11	277
6 rooms	5 027	608	614	745	650	684	1 031	415	178	102	342
7 rooms	2 395	185	238	251	365	315	470	331	175	65	375
8 or more rooms	1 750	72	118	108	157	273	345	278	246	153	441
Median	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	5 624	232	385	533	626	866	1 524	824	413	221	409
1970 to 1974	3 952	417	577	664	641	527	657	273	128	68	325
1960 to 1969	4 809	1 188	996	884	691	448	325	141	88	48	262
1950 to 1959	1 740	512	459	295	188	113	123	29	16	5	239
1940 to 1949	888	333	197	123	116	63	32	14	—	10	228
1939 or earlier	1 702	586	290	285	161	154	139	54	28	5	246
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	302	213	62	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	163
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 510	789	428	177	88	18	10	—	—	—	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 343	1 078	918	735	345	146	83	33	5	—	232
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 192	730	832	930	874	500	246	53	20	7	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 418	211	393	552	566	724	787	127	54	4	349
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 211	90	176	224	274	355	761	299	27	5	398
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 271	119	83	123	199	297	698	510	207	35	441
\$80,000 to \$99,999	855	34	—	28	40	100	180	200	229	44	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999	448	4	6	—	25	31	26	108	109	139	633
\$150,000 or more	165	—	6	—	—	—	9	5	22	123	750+
Median	\$40 000	\$25 600	\$30 400	\$34 100	\$38 600	\$46 100	\$53 300	\$65 600	\$82 400	\$128 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 221	1 602	1 131	832	557	345	470	143	106	35	245
15 to 19 percent	3 688	532	632	586	503	529	482	264	110	50	309
20 to 24 percent	3 234	378	395	502	508	422	603	232	120	74	334
25 to 29 percent	2 027	273	245	293	234	298	412	180	57	35	343
30 to 34 percent	1 131	74	109	138	178	189	243	143	49	8	368
35 percent or more	3 336	389	379	433	436	375	580	366	227	151	354
Not computed	78	20	13	—	7	13	10	7	4	4	343
Median	20.6	15.2	17.5	19.8	21.5	22.4	23.7	25.7	24.9	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	18 712	3 268	2 901	2 784	2 423	2 171	2 800	1 335	673	357	308
Steam or hot water system	80	2	20	12	14	7	15	5	—	5	321
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 912	1 605	1 881	1 923	1 896	1 846	2 557	1 251	616	337	341
Other built-in electric units	327	52	52	94	36	43	25	24	1	—	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 169	423	253	220	160	56	31	—	16	10	232
Other means	3 224	1 186	695	535	317	219	172	55	40	5	231
Air conditioning	14 558	1 882	1 882	2 083	1 941	1 859	2 640	1 270	640	352	337
Central system	10 776	802	911	1 352	1 464	1 623	2 461	1 225	610	328	376
1 or more individual room units	3 782	1 089	971	731	477	236	179	45	30	24	241
House heating fuel	18 712	3 268	2 901	2 784	2 423	2 171	2 800	1 335	673	357	308
Utility gas	15 014	2 674	2 330	2 211	1 928	1 712	2 289	1 037	538	294	308
Battled, tank, or LP gas	983	155	152	134	201	155	107	53	16	10	313
Electricity	1 499	78	131	198	187	189	343	217	103	53	391
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	675
Other	1 213	361	288	241	107	114	61	28	13	—	243

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 660	786	2 628	3 396	2 671	1 617	1 218	259	85	96
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 333	438	1 021	936	474	292	137	27	8	81
2 persons	6 850	223	1 230	1 895	1 643	964	725	134	36	101
3 persons	1 311	60	177	339	297	200	167	66	5	107
4 persons	712	21	88	149	149	121	148	8	28	116
5 persons	247	26	55	42	56	23	27	15	3	100
6 persons	133	16	38	20	30	6	14	9	—	91
7 persons	48	—	16	4	21	2	—	—	5	105
8 or more persons	26	2	3	11	1	9	—	—	—	93
Median	1.94	1.40	1.74	1.90	2.02	2.04	2.15	2.26	2.46	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	8 310	269	1 338	2 146	2 031	1 224	1 007	218	77	105
15 to 24 years	66	5	8	13	23	8	4	—	5	108
25 to 34 years	244	25	61	49	63	17	21	—	8	93
35 to 44 years	486	29	65	119	77	67	114	12	3	110
45 to 64 years	3 082	40	405	758	768	509	466	108	28	111
65 years and over	4 432	170	799	1 207	1 100	623	402	98	33	101
Male householder, no wife present	812	201	226	206	92	47	34	6	—	73
15 to 24 years	24	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years	52	21	8	13	10	—	—	—	—	66
35 to 44 years	75	25	2	13	17	14	4	—	—	95
45 to 64 years	245	53	85	48	29	12	12	6	—	70
65 years and over	416	102	119	125	31	21	18	—	—	72
Female householder, no husband present	3 538	316	1 064	1 044	548	346	177	35	8	84
15 to 24 years	19	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	68
25 to 34 years	57	5	4	19	9	7	13	—	—	101
35 to 44 years	44	—	15	7	8	12	2	—	—	100
45 to 64 years	992	88	195	302	220	124	63	—	—	93
65 years and over	2 426	223	837	710	311	203	99	35	8	80
Median age	66.8	69.8	69.9	67.6	65.9	65.5	62.4	65.2	54.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 264	53	161	267	365	212	163	34	9	110
1975 to 1978	3 041	130	372	714	741	526	462	65	31	110
1970 to 1974	2 537	104	480	716	508	407	258	52	12	99
1960 to 1969	3 105	210	761	905	647	289	195	73	25	91
1959 or earlier	2 713	289	854	794	410	183	140	35	8	82
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	490	192	158	67	27	21	25	—	—	58
4 rooms	2 643	285	916	780	341	190	102	15	14	79
5 rooms	4 986	225	1 057	1 536	1 182	612	316	36	22	95
6 rooms	3 020	60	397	765	831	490	379	91	7	109
7 rooms	899	13	70	201	172	177	208	51	7	124
8 or more rooms	622	11	30	47	118	127	188	66	35	146
Median	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 895	59	124	303	570	391	359	64	25	120
1970 to 1974	1 943	37	123	393	574	439	310	55	12	118
1960 to 1969	3 326	114	663	1 079	692	376	327	62	13	96
1950 to 1959	1 729	124	501	488	284	160	109	54	9	87
1940 to 1949	1 181	102	378	368	193	71	52	17	—	83
1939 or earlier	2 586	350	839	765	358	180	61	7	26	78
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	768	237	291	151	58	13	11	—	7	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 982	320	808	529	199	71	32	17	6	71
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 505	125	896	895	369	127	73	10	10	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 265	57	381	881	567	247	108	17	7	85
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 810	26	136	527	623	375	121	—	2	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 330	21	43	246	442	335	218	22	3	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 329	—	55	135	298	379	396	59	7	137
\$80,000 to \$99,999	361	—	18	14	75	33	168	39	14	162
\$100,000 to \$149,999	233	—	—	14	33	27	85	61	13	175
\$150,000 or more	77	—	—	4	7	10	6	34	16	217
Median	\$34 400	\$15 500	\$21 700	\$31 200	\$42 000	\$49 300	\$61 800	\$82 400	\$80 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 952	377	1 114	1 678	1 366	711	544	139	23	97
10 to 14 percent	2 793	150	633	640	631	407	273	47	12	99
15 to 19 percent	1 424	124	339	361	240	179	133	34	14	92
20 to 24 percent	861	89	201	221	116	125	93	9	7	91
25 to 29 percent	478	26	184	118	51	53	44	—	2	81
30 to 34 percent	337	8	80	88	70	26	57	2	6	98
35 percent or more	727	4	73	281	166	99	62	21	21	101
Not computed	88	8	4	9	31	17	12	7	—	119
Median	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.1	10—	11.1	11.1	10—	17.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	12 654	786	2 628	3 396	2 665	1 617	1 218	259	85	96
Steam or hot water system	69	—	—	13	23	21	—	7	5	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 291	76	675	1 950	1 938	1 317	1 054	220	61	112
Other built-in electric units	183	7	16	58	50	28	24	—	—	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 166	103	494	349	112	52	33	23	—	74
Other means	3 945	600	1 443	1 026	542	199	107	9	19	74
Air conditioning	8 837	195	1 224	2 378	2 165	1 427	1 134	244	70	107
Central system	5 899	41	363	1 272	1 681	1 242	1 025	214	61	119
1 or more individual room units	2 938	154	861	1 106	484	185	109	30	9	85
House heating fuel	12 654	786	2 628	3 396	2 665	1 617	1 218	259	85	96
Utility gas	9 480	544	2 177	2 850	1 884	1 030	754	165	76	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 066	35	192	173	294	176	159	29	8	111
Electricity	1 195	7	45	172	308	320	286	56	1	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	913	200	214	201	179	91	19	9	—	80

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	45 427	10 330	8 889	10 827	8 044	7 337	19 267	3 429	3 594	4 465	4 742	3 037
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 862	8 939	7 280	8 149	5 619	4 875	9 068	1 631	1 574	2 120	2 237	1 506
15 to 24 years	1 134	388	265	220	189	72	2 386	440	513	678	505	250
25 to 34 years	6 640	2 514	434	1 276	809	607	2 995	489	546	732	819	409
35 to 44 years	6 902	2 019	575	1 653	806	849	1 431	180	175	314	463	299
45 to 64 years	12 492	2 834	2 446	3 153	2 224	1 835	1 546	329	206	284	338	389
65 years and over	7 694	1 184	1 560	1 847	1 591	1 512	710	193	134	112	112	159
Male householder, no wife present	2 787	439	497	603	704	544	4 653	850	784	1 025	1 183	811
15 to 24 years	275	90	63	50	44	28	1 867	314	344	408	540	261
25 to 34 years	564	162	126	122	105	49	1 574	346	259	369	381	219
35 to 44 years	398	41	100	94	112	51	300	54	53	65	73	55
45 to 64 years	715	93	91	176	238	117	487	81	70	84	106	146
65 years and over	835	53	117	161	205	299	425	55	58	99	83	130
Female householder, no husband present	7 778	952	1 112	2 075	1 721	1 918	5 546	948	1 236	1 320	1 322	720
15 to 24 years	130	26	17	54	5	28	1 657	378	352	444	339	144
25 to 34 years	588	152	126	184	52	74	1 369	253	289	319	385	123
35 to 44 years	525	117	158	124	93	33	480	78	108	100	140	54
45 to 64 years	2 474	400	392	675	532	475	749	102	163	158	195	131
65 years and over	4 061	257	419	1 038	1 039	1 308	1 291	137	324	299	263	268
Median age	42.5	43.3	48.7	52.6	58.3	61.3	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.3	30.3	37.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 930	3 923	1 119	1 421	799	668	11 615	2 654	2 342	2 599	2 669	1 351
1975 to 1978	15 284	6 407	3 256	2 624	1 620	1 377	5 146	775	914	1 358	1 262	837
1970 to 1974	9 073	—	4 514	2 219	1 259	1 081	1 349	—	338	300	387	324
1960 to 1969	7 562	—	—	4 563	1 679	1 320	707	—	—	208	247	252
1959 or earlier	5 578	—	—	—	2 687	2 891	450	—	—	—	177	273
ROOMS												
1 room	117	61	—	20	16	20	254	29	33	69	66	57
2 rooms	336	92	53	90	54	47	958	171	201	142	261	183
3 rooms	1 413	195	290	353	294	281	3 432	528	562	884	985	473
4 rooms	8 323	1 238	1 631	1 934	2 028	1 492	7 539	1 573	1 738	1 908	1 487	833
5 rooms	16 577	3 627	3 339	4 226	2 982	2 403	4 158	642	691	888	1 161	776
6 rooms	10 892	2 947	2 182	2 527	1 664	1 572	2 032	364	280	364	552	472
7 or more rooms	7 769	2 170	1 394	1 677	1 006	1 522	894	122	89	210	230	243
Median	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 571	10 202	8 835	10 720	7 834	6 980	18 814	3 384	3 581	4 390	4 616	2 843
0.50 or less	28 260	5 918	5 184	6 911	5 238	5 009	11 171	2 238	2 155	2 537	2 541	1 700
0.51 to 1.00	15 100	4 043	3 396	3 483	2 416	1 762	6 639	987	1 259	1 635	1 718	1 040
1.01 to 1.50	999	187	227	268	139	178	871	140	147	182	302	100
1.51 or more	212	54	28	58	41	31	133	19	20	36	55	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	856	128	54	107	210	357	453	45	13	75	126	194
0.50 or less	393	17	7	49	103	217	220	28	9	34	54	95
0.51 to 1.00	342	69	40	40	88	105	157	12	—	24	48	73
1.01 to 1.50	70	20	—	13	6	31	49	5	—	12	12	20
1.51 or more	51	22	7	5	13	4	27	—	4	5	12	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 021	821	1 039	1 760	1 663	1 738	5 710	1 017	1 094	1 290	1 363	946
2 persons	17 583	3 776	3 405	4 311	3 258	2 833	6 432	1 355	1 215	1 477	1 495	890
3 persons	8 148	2 171	1 585	1 852	1 444	1 096	3 206	511	588	811	788	508
4 persons	7 580	2 145	1 800	1 795	955	885	2 226	305	409	517	579	416
5 persons	3 455	1 048	710	728	485	484	933	134	199	194	247	159
6 or more persons	1 640	369	350	381	239	301	760	107	89	176	270	118
Median	2.39	2.76	2.50	2.35	2.22	2.18	2.11	2.01	2.08	2.14	2.17	2.14
Total persons	125 747	31 151	25 996	29 129	20 666	18 805	45 829	7 495	8 333	10 594	11 751	7 656
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	40 542	9 143	7 093	9 748	7 616	6 942	9 693	1 205	1 138	2 039	3 113	2 198
2	452	74	86	55	97	140	1 728	412	339	395	352	230
3 and 4	259	65	50	39	50	55	1 552	451	293	238	293	277
5 to 9	292	41	25	79	53	94	1 516	225	445	301	375	170
10 to 49	252	45	83	45	24	55	2 419	600	578	673	467	101
50 or more	92	2	37	20	22	11	932	219	342	307	58	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 538	960	1 515	841	182	40	1 427	317	459	512	84	55
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	45 398	10 327	8 886	10 816	8 032	7 337	19 257	3 426	3 594	4 465	4 742	3 030
Steam or hot water system	199	24	10	30	39	96	267	46	61	38	27	95
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	28 223	8 606	7 249	7 634	3 052	1 682	10 293	2 803	2 804	2 755	1 333	598
Other built-in electric units	811	178	285	199	95	54	802	268	243	133	112	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 919	153	153	795	1 176	642	1 934	52	166	466	940	310
Other means	13 246	1 366	1 189	2 158	3 670	4 863	5 961	257	320	1 073	2 330	1 981
Air conditioning	31 461	8 738	7 157	8 084	4 455	3 027	11 604	2 960	2 870	2 862	2 003	909
Central system	21 197	8 030	5 673	4 770	1 848	876	7 231	2 598	2 150	1 665	623	195
1 or more individual room units	10 264	708	1 484	3 314	2 607	2 151	4 373	362	720	1 197	1 380	714
House heating fuel	45 398	10 327	8 886	10 816	8 032	7 337	19 257	3 426	3 594	4 465	4 742	3 030

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	1 unit, detached or attached		2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 unit, detached or attached		2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total				Total								
Occupied housing units	45 427	40 542	1 347	3 538	19 267	9 693	1 728	1 552	1 516	2 419	932	1 427	
Condominium housing units	133	45	88	—	93	23	12	16	15	17	10	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	34 862	31 553	790	2 519	9 068	5 811	694	445	447	695	146	830	
15 to 24 years	1 134	811	27	296	2 386	1 033	269	200	202	293	108	281	
25 to 34 years	6 640	5 880	103	657	2 995	1 916	215	146	109	271	19	319	
35 to 44 years	6 902	6 279	131	492	1 431	1 121	78	28	43	72	12	77	
45 to 64 years	12 492	11 427	356	709	1 546	1 222	71	44	54	49	—	106	
65 years and over	7 694	7 156	173	365	710	519	61	27	39	10	7	47	
Male householder, no wife present	2 787	2 230	187	370	4 653	1 723	416	550	495	899	302	268	
15 to 24 years	275	177	37	61	1 867	523	166	173	279	492	161	73	
25 to 34 years	564	399	31	134	1 574	567	148	251	117	298	82	111	
35 to 44 years	398	304	34	60	300	159	28	45	24	32	—	12	
45 to 64 years	715	639	30	46	487	216	44	57	52	50	25	43	
65 years and over	835	711	55	69	425	258	30	24	23	27	34	29	
Female householder, no husband present	7 778	6 759	370	649	5 546	2 159	618	557	574	825	484	329	
15 to 24 years	130	97	6	27	1 657	417	133	217	188	425	175	102	
25 to 34 years	588	511	19	58	1 369	557	184	126	154	202	71	75	
35 to 44 years	525	425	18	82	480	286	44	31	26	21	29	43	
45 to 64 years	2 474	2 146	88	240	749	355	63	69	56	114	24	68	
65 years and over	4 061	3 580	239	242	1 291	544	194	114	150	63	185	41	
Median age	52.5	53.1	57.3	43.5	30.2	34.4	29.7	27.3	26.6	25.0	25.8	29.8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 930	6 679	255	996	11 615	5 255	1 021	1 032	922	1 829	575	981	
1975 to 1978	15 284	13 454	443	1 387	5 146	2 742	470	370	468	549	242	305	
1970 to 1974	9 073	7 968	242	863	1 349	774	166	76	106	39	102	86	
1960 to 1969	7 562	7 089	187	286	707	518	46	61	12	2	13	55	
1959 or earlier	5 578	5 352	220	6	450	404	25	13	8	—	—	—	
ROOMS													
1 room	117	72	11	34	254	33	3	30	32	101	37	18	
2 rooms	336	180	37	119	958	252	50	109	174	238	100	35	
3 rooms	1 413	907	107	399	3 432	763	336	458	449	763	293	370	
4 rooms	8 323	6 433	370	1 520	7 539	3 030	997	748	586	1 062	436	680	
5 rooms	16 577	15 124	405	1 048	4 158	3 068	214	169	186	205	55	261	
6 rooms	10 892	10 295	259	338	2 032	1 718	114	32	60	34	11	63	
7 or more rooms	7 769	7 531	158	80	894	829	14	6	29	16	—	—	
Median	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 571	39 807	1 303	3 461	18 814	9 398	1 685	1 538	1 500	2 369	926	1 398	
0.50 or less	28 260	25 665	879	1 716	11 171	5 060	1 150	1 049	1 074	1 549	680	609	
0.51 to 1.00	15 100	13 218	380	1 502	6 639	3 750	475	459	381	725	229	620	
1.01 to 1.50	999	781	33	185	871	508	49	25	39	87	17	146	
1.51 or more	212	143	11	58	133	80	11	5	6	8	—	23	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	856	735	44	77	453	295	43	14	16	50	6	29	
0.50 or less	393	341	21	31	220	147	21	14	—	21	6	11	
0.51 to 1.00	342	289	23	30	157	103	22	—	8	18	—	6	
1.01 to 1.50	70	64	—	6	49	32	—	—	—	5	—	12	
1.51 or more	51	41	—	10	27	13	—	—	8	6	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	157	91	11	55	322	55	3	42	42	119	43	18	
1	1 636	1 172	164	300	4 097	1 096	429	595	609	800	416	152	
2	14 620	11 919	586	2 115	10 098	4 562	1 134	802	708	1 435	432	1 025	
3	24 580	23 125	424	1 031	4 199	3 459	156	105	148	58	41	232	
4	3 816	3 636	143	37	494	470	—	8	9	7	—	—	
5 or more	618	599	19	—	57	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 423	4 641	227	555	4 517	1 705	305	465	471	787	479	305	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 010	6 862	296	852	5 568	2 499	586	504	460	786	253	480	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 504	3 814	120	570	2 572	1 298	255	187	189	346	53	244	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 035	3 556	103	376	1 716	999	137	100	112	141	61	166	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 729	6 952	193	584	2 764	1 781	279	173	128	184	67	152	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 731	5 254	140	337	1 144	789	56	49	110	79	12	49	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 788	5 482	151	155	664	396	59	53	41	77	7	31	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 719	2 577	83	59	205	137	29	21	5	13	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	1 488	1 404	34	50	117	89	22	—	—	6	—	—	
Median	\$15 434	\$15 912	\$13 240	\$11 588	\$9 590	\$11 237	\$9 758	\$7 476	\$7 736	\$7 734	\$4 878	\$9 377	
Mean	\$18 287	\$18 751	\$17 078	\$13 438	\$11 099	\$12 715	\$11 705	\$9 408	\$9 540	\$8 864	\$6 372	\$9 768	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	45 398	40 530	1 336	3 532	19 257	9 683	1 728	1 552	1 516	2 419	932	1 427	
Steam or hot water system	199	192	7	—	267	45	39	21	15	55	85	7	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	28 223	24 877	678	2 668	10 293	4 021	1 044	918	843	1 592	711	1 164	
Other built-in electric units	811	674	71	66	802	169	55	107	150	241	56	24	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 919	2 745	60	114	1 934	1 075	257	136	197	179	20	70	
Other means	13 246	12 042	520	684	5 961	4 373	333	370	311	352	60	162	
Air conditioning	31 461	28 441	851	2 169	11 604	4 569	1 223	1 036	1 059	2 094	846	777	
Central system	21 197	19 659	491	1 047	7 231	2 357	784	792	766	1 532	714	286	
Vehicles available	43 304	38 700	1 246	3 358	17 446	8 887	1 614	1 381	1 266	2 242	760	1 296	
1	12 625	11 048	441	1 136	9 177	3 772	1 028	900	872	1 356	464	785	
2 or more	30 679	27 652	805	2 222	8 269	5 115	586	481	394	886	296	511	
House heating fuel	45 398	40 530	1 336	3 532	19 257	9 683	1 728	1 552	1 516	2 419	932	1 427	
Utility gas	30 276	27 668	803	1 805	14 123	7 001	1 495	1 144	1 180	1 702	599	1 002	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	5 495	4 265	144	1 086	1 383	979	24	61	36	18	6	259	
Electricity	4 024	3 593	209	222	2 685	742	163	344	294	694	319	129	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	17	—	2	32	14	10	—	—	—	8	—	
Other	5 584	4 987	180	417	1 034	947	36	3	6	5	—	37	
Water heating fuel	44 952	40 123	1 323	3 506	19 035	9 497	1 721	1 552	1 516	2 414	932	1 403	
Utility gas	28 331	26 074	785	1 472	13 659	6 726	1 484	1 130	1 101	1 756	632	830	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	6 245	4 981	169	1 095	1 564	1 173	35	44	49	25	22	216	
Electricity	10 265	8 970	369	926	3 763	1 567	192	378	366	633	270	357	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	15	—	7	32	14	10	—	—	—	8	—	
Other	89	83	—	6	17								

Table A — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	45 427	7 021	17 583	8 148	7 580	3 455	1 150	375	115	2.39	125 747
Nonrelatives present	897	—	383	204	157	91	17	28	17	2.82	2 916
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 866	782	700	195	79	83	24	—	3	1.72	3 720
4 rooms	8 323	2 106	3 671	1 292	827	245	127	42	13	2.06	19 362
5 rooms	16 577	2 659	6 715	3 003	2 578	1 121	357	119	25	2.34	44 443
6 rooms	10 892	1 075	4 264	2 084	2 141	929	294	76	29	2.55	31 573
7 rooms	4 454	221	1 319	1 000	1 084	559	196	52	23	3.19	14 858
8 or more rooms	3 515	178	914	574	871	518	152	86	22	3.49	11 791
Median	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 571	6 765	17 337	8 022	7 477	3 392	1 113	353	112	2.40	123 575
1.00 or less	43 360	6 765	17 323	7 997	7 404	3 085	637	138	11	2.36	116 469
1.01 to 1.50	999	—	—	13	57	233	452	188	56	5.93	5 995
1.51 or more	212	—	14	12	16	74	24	27	45	5.36	1 111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	856	256	246	126	103	63	37	22	3	2.20	2 172
1.00 or less	735	256	228	107	97	42	5	—	—	1.99	1 615
1.01 to 1.50	70	—	—	19	12	32	7	—	—	5.63	331
1.51 or more	51	—	18	—	6	9	—	15	3	4.67	226
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	40 542	5 972	15 879	7 339	6 844	3 109	960	336	103	2.40	111 906
2 or more	1 347	345	486	204	167	92	44	9	—	2.18	3 744
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 538	704	1 218	605	569	254	146	30	12	2.37	10 097
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 375	4 906	12 236	5 683	5 327	2 205	685	265	68	2.38	84 559
Less than \$10,000	1 070	386	381	110	99	18	36	37	3	1.89	2 293
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 492	1 065	1 297	489	304	183	82	42	30	2.03	8 238
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 848	1 164	2 144	1 055	877	401	118	67	22	2.32	15 324
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 457	982	2 505	1 159	1 181	461	123	46	—	2.40	17 439
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 228	626	1 974	1 153	977	331	145	9	13	2.51	14 598
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 541	296	1 507	672	695	282	78	11	—	2.48	9 876
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 600	257	1 628	672	665	287	73	20	—	2.45	10 047
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 216	48	512	203	269	148	9	27	—	2.74	3 587
\$100,000 to \$149,999	681	62	218	119	269	71	17	—	—	3.01	2 106
\$150,000 or more	242	20	70	51	68	23	4	6	—	3.11	1 049
Median	\$37 900	\$27 900	\$39 100	\$40 300	\$42 100	\$41 500	\$38 500	\$28 600	\$20 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	45 427	7 021	17 583	8 148	7 580	3 455	1 150	375	115	2.39	125 747
Median income	\$15 434	\$6 054	\$14 017	\$18 831	\$20 143	\$20 660	\$21 092	\$21 576	\$17 847	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.6	21.5	14.1	16.6	18.0	18.2	15.6	13.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	20.6	32.4	20.9	20.2	19.5	19.5	17.9	14.9	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	17.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 742	1 887	1 507	347	413	304	159	81	44	1.82	...
Median income	\$3 302	\$2 768	\$3 209	\$3 765	\$5 258	\$5 289	\$6 541	\$8 713	\$10 741	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.8	34.6	34.4	50+	50+	50+	47.0	23.9	28.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.0	32.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.1	30.8	25.5	22.7	17.7	15.8	12.0	10—	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 267	5 710	6 432	3 206	2 226	933	554	141	65	2.11	45 829
Nonrelatives present	2 516	—	1 691	535	163	65	41	8	13	2.24	6 247
ROOMS											
1 room	254	226	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	302
2 rooms	958	677	172	74	21	14	—	—	—	1.21	1 413
3 rooms	3 432	1 846	1 044	350	148	33	6	5	—	1.43	5 848
4 rooms	7 539	2 094	3 157	1 245	696	218	108	21	—	2.03	16 478
5 rooms	4 158	579	1 323	872	670	380	248	56	30	2.70	12 195
6 rooms	2 032	206	524	457	502	165	120	35	23	3.13	6 486
7 or more rooms	894	82	189	203	189	123	72	24	12	3.37	3 107
Median	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 814	5 507	6 342	3 156	2 185	896	529	137	62	2.11	44 645
1.00 or less	17 810	5 507	6 333	3 083	2 017	656	190	24	—	2.04	39 550
1.01 to 1.50	871	—	—	73	148	193	333	91	33	5.56	4 342
1.51 or more	133	—	9	—	20	47	6	22	29	5.30	753
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	453	203	90	50	41	37	25	4	3	1.76	1 184
1.00 or less	377	203	76	44	40	12	2	—	—	1.43	750
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	1	—	25	23	—	—	5.44	303
1.51 or more	27	—	14	5	1	—	—	4	3	2.46	131
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 693	1 887	3 025	1 864	1 610	714	426	108	59	2.48	26 951
2	1 728	601	648	303	104	26	35	11	—	1.91	3 506
3 and 4	1 552	738	516	197	76	20	—	5	—	1.57	2 826
5 to 9	1 516	699	520	148	94	19	30	—	6	1.61	2 934
10 to 49	2 419	964	1 004	278	122	43	8	—	—	1.74	4 558
50 or more	932	518	269	103	31	11	—	—	—	1.40	1 518
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 427	303	450	313	189	100	55	17	—	2.41	3 536
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 263	5 292	5 901	2 840	1 833	773	462	106	56	2.07	39 744
Less than \$100	1 034	711	163	75	47	27	11	—	—	1.23	1 714
\$100 to \$149	2 331	990	735	329	193	47	31	—	6	1.74	4 649
\$150 to \$199	3 637	1 230	1 231	579	390	107	51	42	7	1.98	7 791
\$200 to \$249	4 234	1 301	1 550	666	457	177	68	7	8	2.03	9 290
\$250 to \$299	2 642	419	1 122	548	268	109	127	28	21	2.30	6 632
\$300 to \$349	1 281	189	443	256	151	164	62	14	2	2.53	3 675
\$350 to \$399	511	40	203	103	92	37	36	—	—	2.62	1 537
\$400 to \$499	399	45	97	90	83	44	33	7	—	3.14	1 382
\$500 or more	79	11	22	16	21	9	—	—	—	2.91	317
No cash rent	1 115	356	335	178	131	52	43	8	12	2.10	2 757
Median	\$213	\$181	\$223	\$226	\$229	\$251	\$269	\$237	\$255	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 267	5 710	6 432	3 206	2 226	933	554	141	65	2.11	45 829
Median income	\$9 590	\$5 553	\$10 263	\$11 834	\$12 277	\$14 170	\$12 191	\$17 067	\$13 681	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	32.9	24.8	23.7	22.4	22.3	21.9	15.5	18.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 992	2 010	1 454	599	478	190	202	27	32	1.83	...
Median income	\$3 298	\$2500—	\$3 584	\$4 025	\$5 390	\$6 653	\$6 179	\$10 417	\$11 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.8	39.8	42.4	28.8	19.4	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	7 021	1 134	6 640	6 902	12 492	7 694	275	564	398	715	835	130	588	525	2 474	4 061	52.5
2 persons	17 583	493	1 129	502	6 673	6 763	150	405	209	378	615	71	125	107	1 547	3 414	67.5
3 persons	8 148	389	1 759	1 532	2 795	2 736	80	99	75	197	164	51	185	172	561	439	62.4
4 persons	7 580	204	2 424	2 750	1 737	1 111	40	29	16	107	36	2	189	131	212	121	44.6
5 persons	3 455	36	1 067	1 384	791	33	5	14	13	26	15	6	78	60	94	58	38.3
6 or more persons	1 640	19	261	1 784	594	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	26	20	39.2
Median	2 399	269	3 688	4 102	2 444	203	142	120	145	145	118	142	241	240	130	9	41.9
Total persons	125 747	3 339	24 666	28 433	36 213	16 377	486	893	759	1 249	1 214	210	1 425	1 492	4 019	4 972	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 571	1 127	6 532	6 797	12 339	7 590	275	544	369	647	748	130	576	525	2 438	3 934	52.4
1.01 or more persons per room	1 211	57	283	444	335	31	—	—	13	—	6	6	5	5	26	127	40.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	856	7	108	105	153	104	—	20	29	68	87	—	12	—	36	—	55.9
1.01 or more persons per room	121	—	33	48	—	9	—	—	10	6	—	—	4	—	—	11	37.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	31 375	705	4 887	4 611	8 113	5 675	136	336	235	449	529	82	468	373	1 818	2 958	53.1
Less than 15 percent	18 715	639	4 643	4 125	5 031	1 243	112	284	160	204	113	63	411	329	826	532	41.6
15 to 19 percent	5 221	64	944	1 511	2 035	273	16	42	61	74	14	10	22	30	118	7	44.5
20 to 24 percent	3 688	123	1 021	885	703	223	36	65	33	33	19	—	67	49	83	63	40.3
25 to 29 percent	3 234	136	1 074	675	333	210	—	38	31	23	17	10	22	49	148	53	38.5
30 to 34 percent	2 027	106	628	405	431	138	18	32	—	—	7	9	38	43	103	58	38.1
35 percent or more	1 131	70	298	180	225	99	14	31	—	14	2	7	25	41	83	25	38.8
Not computed	3 336	136	658	449	585	300	—	76	31	47	54	27	219	117	283	326	43.3
Median	20.6	24.8	21.6	20	19	19	—	—	4	2	—	—	1	—	8	—	42.5
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	12 660	66	244	486	3 082	4 432	24	52	75	245	416	19	57	44	992	2 426	66.8
10 to 14 percent	5 952	28	182	358	2 152	2 040	17	40	12	135	107	4	12	15	411	405	62.8
15 to 19 percent	2 793	33	40	69	528	1 189	—	6	5	32	61	8	9	15	243	502	68.3
20 to 24 percent	1 424	—	30	158	567	340	—	—	—	35	27	—	29	2	107	71.0	71.0
25 to 29 percent	861	—	8	12	89	62	—	—	—	13	2	—	7	2	251	251	71.7
30 to 34 percent	478	2	—	7	22	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	265	72.7
35 percent or more	337	3	5	8	24	5	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	7	42	178	71.3
Not computed	727	—	—	2	80	115	7	—	—	6	55	6	—	5	54	392	72.8
Median	88	—	—	—	29	22	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	22	8	62.1
1.01 or more persons per room	10.6	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.9	13.4	16.3	13.0	11.5	18.6	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	19 267	2 386	2 995	1 431	1 546	710	1 867	1 574	300	487	425	1 657	1 369	480	749	1 291	30.2
2 persons	5 710	—	—	—	—	—	844	1 041	208	311	383	685	519	141	414	1 164	29.3
3 persons	6 432	1 324	800	224	751	628	733	362	58	100	240	645	365	107	182	93	27.8
4 persons	3 206	730	726	244	320	58	254	101	12	27	2	219	308	90	89	26	27.8
5 persons	2 933	244	889	459	248	11	19	34	15	39	—	54	84	87	12	—	33.1
6 or more persons	760	73	342	232	125	13	—	31	7	2	—	28	28	29	12	—	34.1
Median	2 111	150	238	272	102	57	12	126	7	8	—	—	45	24	9	—	36.0
Total persons	45 829	6 156	10 411	5 803	4 652	1 478	3 261	2 375	463	771	445	3 028	2 908	1 274	1 369	1 435	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 814	2 357	2 933	1 412	1 494	691	1 828	1 550	285	467	361	1 621	1 354	480	730	1 251	30.0
1.01 or more persons per room	1 004	100	382	199	116	—	29	30	—	17	—	44	38	31	14	4	32.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	453	29	62	19	52	19	39	24	15	20	64	36	15	—	19	40	39.7
1.01 or more persons per room	76	14	18	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	32.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	17 263	2 129	2 599	1 122	1 297	616	1 709	1 506	243	449	334	1 619	1 287	419	686	1 158	29.6
15 to 19 percent	2 692	346	410	324	318	82	155	233	53	102	18	84	90	36	59	137	32.8
20 to 24 percent	2 601	511	586	180	201	82	160	217	70	74	46	139	136	34	73	112	32.8
25 to 29 percent	2 119	294	352	223	223	41	166	159	40	22	34	177	249	68	78	80	30.9
30 to 34 percent	1 812	262	274	154	123	23	204	133	2	40	56	168	134	75	84	172	29.6
35 to 39 percent	1 355	155	226	45	72	46	276	153	2	4	57	240	131	29	84	71	28.1
40 percent or more	2 047	228	229	79	52	7	276	377	97	48	34	719	290	86	111	173	28.7
Not computed	3 121	253	152	34	48	48	582	377	27	46	89	452	290	66	192	142	25.1
Median	416	80	160	158	181	130	35.7	26.5	16.4	25.4	27.2	45.2	29.8	23	33	30.5	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 021	1 757	150	405	209	378	615	5 264	71	125	107	1 547	3 414
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 765	1 619	150	393	190	339	547	5 146	71	125	107	1 520	3 323
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	138	—	12	19	39	68	118	—	—	—	27	91
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 972	1 413	108	285	160	332	528	4 559	58	74	67	1 351	3 009
2 or more	345	84	—	18	21	11	34	261	6	12	12	48	183
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	704	260	42	102	28	35	53	444	7	39	28	148	222
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 030	510	39	46	46	102	277	2 520	17	5	10	449	2 039
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 946	397	29	57	10	89	212	1 549	39	42	26	568	874
\$10,000 to \$12,499	781	247	39	80	43	38	47	534	3	47	20	259	205
\$12,500 to \$14,999	436	171	25	90	7	23	26	265	12	26	12	127	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	369	169	8	72	24	48	17	200	—	5	8	82	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	99	—	23	16	30	30	101	—	—	—	35	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	139	90	5	26	32	21	6	49	—	—	—	12	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	25	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	15	12
\$50,000 or more	63	49	5	11	27	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
Median	\$6 054	\$9 602	\$10 449	\$13 042	\$14 464	\$9 907	\$5 512	\$5 304	\$6 850	\$10 824	\$12 188	\$7 864	\$4 469
Mean	\$8 277	\$11 806	\$10 779	\$14 143	\$20 485	\$12 737	\$6 996	\$7 099	\$6 770	\$10 301	\$12 576	\$8 414	\$6 221
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 906	1 103	92	233	139	240	399	3 803	51	65	62	1 110	2 515
With a mortgage	1 573	564	80	199	98	104	83	1 009	39	58	54	441	417
Less than \$200	568	154	19	15	13	43	64	414	3	6	14	180	211
\$200 to \$249	344	103	17	28	34	22	2	241	15	9	12	117	88
\$250 to \$299	213	94	14	48	8	9	15	119	—	19	8	29	63
\$300 to \$349	124	41	13	7	12	7	2	83	7	11	13	37	15
\$350 to \$399	122	61	6	37	13	5	—	61	7	13	7	16	18
\$400 to \$499	106	55	11	37	—	7	—	51	7	—	—	22	22
\$500 to \$599	54	33	—	23	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	21	—
\$600 to \$749	20	4	—	4	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$750 or more	22	19	—	—	18	1	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Median	\$232	\$263	\$264	\$352	\$263	\$220	\$168	\$219	\$311	\$287	\$256	\$217	\$199
Not mortgaged	3 333	539	12	34	41	136	316	2 794	12	7	8	669	2 098
Less than \$50	438	154	—	15	15	36	88	284	—	—	—	80	204
\$50 to \$74	1 021	122	—	3	—	41	78	899	12	—	—	135	752
\$75 to \$99	936	150	7	6	10	24	103	786	—	7	2	186	591
\$100 to \$124	474	57	5	10	10	18	14	417	—	—	6	146	265
\$125 to \$149	292	27	—	—	6	6	15	265	—	—	—	91	174
\$150 to \$199	137	29	—	—	—	11	18	108	—	—	—	31	77
\$200 to \$249	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$81	\$74	\$96	\$67	\$89	\$70	\$72	\$82	\$63	\$88	\$108	\$91	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.5	19.4	31.1	26.9	15.3	14.0	18.1	22.2	33.9	29.6	23.3	19.6	23.3
With a mortgage	32.4	27.3	30.7	30.6	18.4	23.3	40.5	35.5	50+	31.3	26.4	28.6	43.6
Not mortgaged	17.4	12.8	50+	10—	10.0	10—	15.5	18.2	11.3	17.5	11.7	13.2	20.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 874	336	33	32	44	75	152	1 551	15	5	10	300	1 221
Percent below poverty level	26.9	19.1	22.0	7.9	21.1	19.8	24.7	29.5	21.1	4.0	9.3	19.4	35.8
Renter-occupied housing units	5 710	2 787	844	1 041	208	311	383	2 923	685	519	141	414	1 164
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 507	2 645	823	1 017	193	293	319	2 862	674	519	141	402	1 126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	142	21	24	15	18	64	61	11	—	—	12	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 887	965	201	327	104	110	223	922	101	128	61	164	468
2	601	238	88	99	15	13	23	363	58	73	13	30	189
3 and 4	738	399	120	184	41	30	24	339	117	78	7	39	98
5 to 9	699	312	154	79	10	46	23	387	99	78	22	45	143
10 to 49	964	514	174	237	32	44	27	450	218	100	7	73	52
50 or more	518	199	88	52	—	25	34	319	62	41	24	12	180
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	303	160	19	63	6	43	29	143	30	21	7	51	34
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 623	1 081	387	305	18	107	264	1 542	401	80	52	208	801
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 858	933	290	378	71	113	81	925	241	254	43	151	236
\$10,000 to \$12,499	559	346	102	150	39	26	29	213	43	99	20	32	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	224	114	16	59	14	25	—	110	—	64	10	11	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	205	27	106	52	11	9	72	—	12	16	2	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	48	14	18	—	16	—	23	—	8	—	8	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	41	—	20	14	7	—	27	—	2	—	2	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	8	—	2	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	11	11	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 553	\$6 601	\$5 579	\$7 828	\$10 962	\$7 205	\$3 976	\$4 785	\$4 254	\$8 337	\$6 076	\$4 980	\$4 008
Mean	\$6 878	\$7 832	\$6 526	\$8 818	\$12 437	\$8 695	\$4 826	\$5 969	\$4 613	\$8 505	\$7 260	\$5 703	\$5 575
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 292	2 562	796	1 005	169	284	308	2 730	677	503	116	380	1 054
Less than \$100	711	264	51	43	18	57	95	447	25	28	10	44	340
\$100 to \$149	990	484	157	160	50	79	38	506	119	99	27	65	196
\$150 to \$199	1 230	635	199	332	30	49	25	595	178	116	33	104	164
\$200 to \$249	1 301	667	271	276	20	53	47	634	233	153	33	79	136
\$250 to \$299	419	174	61	77	6	15	15	245	80	63	7	38	57
\$300 to \$349	189	98	41	42	15	—	—	91	21	38	—	17	15
\$350 to \$399	40	20	11	—	9	—	—	20	—	6	—	—	8
\$400 to \$499	45	24	—	7	4	6	7	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$500 or more	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	356	185	5	68	6	25	81	171	21	—	—	33	117
Median	\$181	\$186	\$198	\$189	\$188	\$146	\$128	\$175	\$201	\$202	\$169	\$169	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.9	29.5	39.1	29.0	17.8	22.4	28.2	35.3	50+	27.3	29.0	39.3	32.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 010	820	318	222	14	76	190	1 190	314	74	45	145	612
Percent below poverty level	35.2	29.4	37.7	21.3	6.7	24.4	49.6	40.7	45.8	14.3	31.9	35.0	52.6

Table A—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	989	358	327	304	Vacant for rent housing units	2 004	1 243	482	279
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	42	3	24	15	1 room	77	67	2	8
4 rooms	206	69	44	93	2 rooms	131	51	72	8
5 rooms	367	140	127	100	3 rooms	264	177	54	33
6 rooms	271	111	100	60	4 rooms	921	603	188	130
7 rooms	66	30	9	27	5 rooms	476	274	131	71
8 or more rooms	37	5	23	9	6 rooms	83	54	23	6
Median	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	7 or more rooms	52	17	12	23
					Median	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	958	354	325	279	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 950	1 214	478	258
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	4	2	25	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	29	4	21
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	9	—	—	9	None	77	67	2	8
1	21	3	14	4	1	341	194	111	36
2	371	118	115	138	2	1 261	788	274	199
3	498	224	150	124	3	312	181	95	36
4	63	13	45	5	4	4	4	—	—
5 or more	27	—	3	24	5 or more	9	9	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	456	224	136	96	1975 to March 1980	718	501	160	57
1970 to 1974	180	66	53	61	1970 to 1974	344	221	63	60
1960 to 1969	130	17	65	48	1960 to 1969	364	193	108	63
1950 to 1959	82	18	43	21	1950 to 1959	146	96	36	14
1940 to 1949	48	18	12	18	1940 to 1949	167	79	44	44
1939 or earlier	93	15	18	60	1939 or earlier	265	153	71	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	901	303	319	279	1, detached or attached	1 103	587	325	191
2 or more	51	43	8	—	2	116	49	48	19
Mobile home or trailer	37	12	—	25	3 and 4	142	117	10	15
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	106	93	5	8
Central heating system	815	337	263	215	10 to 49	132	95	37	—
Other means	165	21	64	80	50 or more	56	43	4	9
None	9	—	—	9	Mobile home or trailer	349	259	53	37
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	793	283	273	237	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 937	1 223	460	254
Less than \$10,000	34	13	10	11	Less than \$100	194	129	54	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999	69	12	31	26	\$100 to \$149	446	285	85	76
\$20,000 to \$29,999	88	10	44	34	\$150 to \$199	496	298	124	74
\$30,000 to \$39,999	146	60	47	39	\$200 to \$249	347	223	64	60
\$40,000 to \$49,999	117	21	43	53	\$250 to \$299	290	215	60	15
\$50,000 to \$59,999	156	83	44	29	\$300 to \$399	126	53	55	18
\$60,000 to \$79,999	129	60	40	29	\$400 or more	38	20	18	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	36	18	14	4	Median	\$176	\$178	\$177	\$160
\$100,000 or more	18	6	—	12					
Median	\$43 600	\$52 700	\$40 500	\$41 300					

Table A—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	793	34	157	263	321	18	43 600	1 937	194	942	637	126	38	176
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	780	24	154	263	321	18	44 000	1 883	183	921	615	126	38	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	10	3	—	—	—	10000—	54	11	21	22	—	—	145
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	4	47	26	—	—	149
1 -----	12	10	2	—	—	—	10000—	341	54	230	38	6	13	130
2 -----	273	24	107	87	55	—	30 700	1 211	112	533	441	104	21	187
3 -----	442	—	30	173	228	11	51 100	295	15	128	132	16	4	202
4 -----	39	—	1	—	38	—	81 100	4	—	4	—	—	—	153
5 or more -----	27	—	17	3	—	7	22 000	9	9	—	—	—	—	50—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	374	—	10	136	217	11	53 500	718	27	266	302	91	32	234
1970 to 1974 -----	141	—	13	42	86	—	52 600	344	34	157	142	5	6	178
1960 to 1969 -----	102	10	43	24	18	7	29 500	360	36	227	73	24	—	166
1950 to 1959 -----	72	—	44	28	—	—	20 000	135	23	91	21	—	—	127
1940 to 1949 -----	46	7	17	22	—	—	24 700	140	31	54	49	6	—	168
1939 or earlier -----	58	17	30	11	—	—	20 900	240	43	147	50	—	—	123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	793	34	157	263	321	18	43 600	1 036	93	429	366	110	38	197
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552	35	293	216	8	—	176
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	66	220	55	8	—	158

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fayetteville city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 410	128	439	734	858	1 036	781	802	350	208	74	45 300	50 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 907	45	225	411	614	754	611	696	304	178	69	48 800	54 400
15 to 24 years	83	—	10	19	22	21	6	5	—	—	—	33 700	37 200
25 to 34 years	887	—	18	102	187	235	161	128	29	22	5	44 800	48 800
35 to 44 years	826	7	21	47	86	161	80	227	115	59	23	60 700	65 000
45 to 64 years	1 321	18	84	125	151	237	219	258	119	69	41	51 300	58 500
65 years and over	790	20	92	118	168	100	145	78	41	28	—	39 800	44 400
Male householder, no wife present	337	23	27	71	43	87	39	12	20	10	5	40 500	43 000
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	117	—	12	19	26	19	25	12	—	4	—	41 300	43 100
35 to 44 years	38	—	—	7	12	—	7	—	6	—	—	42 500	60 600
45 to 64 years	108	17	—	21	5	44	7	—	14	—	—	42 200	39 900
65 years and over	74	6	15	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	5	28 300	38 200
Female householder, no husband present	1 166	60	187	252	201	195	131	94	26	20	—	33 200	37 300
15 to 24 years	22	—	10	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	28 000	29 000
25 to 34 years	142	—	—	32	19	49	29	8	5	—	—	43 400	44 000
35 to 44 years	57	—	—	—	20	18	7	12	—	—	—	46 000	46 700
45 to 64 years	446	54	57	88	87	65	53	29	13	—	—	31 800	34 300
65 years and over	499	6	120	127	75	56	42	45	8	20	—	29 100	37 300
Median age	50.5	60.4	65.4	56.9	49.9	45.4	50.0	45.5	47.4	46.7	47.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	879	—	12	70	117	246	150	145	69	38	32	49 800	58 800
1975 to 1978	1 674	12	74	202	247	315	253	300	164	82	25	49 600	55 400
1970 to 1974	818	18	55	104	163	168	105	100	57	36	12	42 900	50 700
1960 to 1969	1 182	45	126	186	198	159	175	205	45	38	5	42 400	45 800
1959 or earlier	857	53	172	172	133	148	98	52	15	14	—	32 200	35 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	122	20	25	8	18	24	13	14	—	—	—	33 300	32 700
4 rooms	647	49	205	177	89	78	18	6	13	6	—	23 500	30 300
5 rooms	1 715	59	152	338	446	400	207	101	12	—	—	36 000	37 300
6 rooms	1 333	—	37	115	207	294	286	248	101	29	16	50 400	53 500
7 rooms	875	—	11	81	67	160	166	238	79	63	10	56 100	61 500
8 or more rooms	718	—	9	15	31	80	91	195	152	103	42	75 300	80 300
Median	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.9	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	18	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	39 200
1	194	31	32	22	32	31	20	13	6	7	—	31 900	35 200
2	1 292	81	282	371	223	157	91	53	17	12	5	26 900	32 100
3	2 965	8	112	299	558	727	524	481	138	79	39	46 800	51 000
4	775	8	7	36	30	84	132	210	147	102	19	71 300	74 300
5 or more	166	—	6	6	3	31	14	45	42	8	11	72 900	75 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 012	—	—	10	37	239	193	304	108	69	52	61 600	70 500
1970 to 1974	533	—	5	31	60	114	113	78	89	37	6	53 900	63 900
1960 to 1969	1 776	30	90	243	350	352	260	285	103	47	16	44 500	48 900
1950 to 1959	851	13	62	186	220	133	67	9	28	—	—	37 400	41 300
1940 to 1949	393	24	59	85	89	68	12	30	12	14	—	32 700	36 900
1939 or earlier	845	61	223	179	102	130	70	38	29	13	—	26 200	33 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	435	45	102	111	70	61	13	14	7	7	5	25 300	31 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	777	57	178	149	184	96	56	52	—	—	5	30 200	31 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	389	—	50	71	78	95	34	33	14	14	—	39 200	42 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	430	—	18	88	126	106	57	19	7	9	—	38 600	41 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	834	17	50	157	154	184	143	109	14	6	—	42 000	42 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	633	9	19	70	91	165	167	84	21	7	—	47 100	47 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	955	—	15	64	112	178	189	222	118	45	12	53 500	60 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	644	—	7	17	36	120	111	181	86	70	16	64 300	69 300
\$50,000 or more	313	—	—	7	7	31	11	88	83	50	36	83 100	92 500
Median	\$19 068	\$6 187	\$8 532	\$13 523	\$14 425	\$19 459	\$22 352	\$28 990	\$34 162	\$40 115	\$48 768	...	...
Mean	\$22 980	\$8 345	\$10 173	\$14 671	\$16 241	\$21 418	\$23 856	\$31 373	\$41 163	\$44 536	\$59 880	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 479	43	161	407	568	726	560	567	254	140	53	47 800	53 100
Less than 15 percent	1 194	22	33	140	212	254	167	231	83	43	9	47 400	52 200
15 to 19 percent	603	9	48	58	82	68	127	115	56	24	16	52 100	56 200
20 to 24 percent	529	—	17	91	80	139	62	65	37	32	6	46 100	51 900
25 to 29 percent	414	12	18	24	94	70	76	54	49	12	5	48 800	52 900
30 to 34 percent	190	—	6	13	22	58	63	7	15	—	6	49 200	56 400
35 percent or more	537	—	39	76	78	137	65	88	14	29	11	45 000	51 800
Not computed	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	70 700	53 200
Median	19.5	14.6	19.9	20.2	19.4	21.5	19.4	17.1	18.9	20.5	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 931	85	278	327	290	310	221	235	96	68	21	39 300	44 400
Less than 10 percent	1 114	21	142	175	124	197	172	158	74	35	16	44 500	48 300
10 to 14 percent	335	8	33	44	75	84	28	44	7	12	—	40 800	44 300
15 to 19 percent	213	32	39	49	40	17	8	13	8	7	—	26 600	32 900
20 to 24 percent	86	6	14	22	26	—	—	6	—	7	5	30 400	42 700
25 to 29 percent	54	7	22	7	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	16 900	26 900
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
35 percent or more	109	11	28	30	13	7	6	7	—	7	—	25 300	33 800
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	67 500	68 800
Median	10—	17.1	10—	10—	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 410	128	439	734	858	1 036	781	802	350	208	74	45 300	50 000
1.01 or more persons per room	52	8	—	9	19	9	—	7	—	—	—	36 700	35 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 410	128	439	734	858	1 036	781	802	350	208	74	45 300	50 000
Central heating system	4 715	60	203	530	796	961	758	802	332	199	74	48 000	53 400
Air conditioning	4 441	47	207	462	681	907	757	768	330	208	74	49 100	54 500
Central system	3 047	28	17	109	315	649	616	731	322	186	74	54 800	63 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	410	39	117	96	46	59	21	20	—	—	5	24 900	31 200
Percent below poverty level	7.6	30.5	26.7	13.1	5.4	5.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	—	6.8	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fayetteville city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	424	1 078	1 218	1 861	1 139	487	224	151	49	278	215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 099	42	405	353	437	319	207	67	68	34	167	224
15 to 24 years	757	23	175	138	226	129	44	6	—	—	16	208
25 to 34 years	811	13	153	172	148	133	94	30	16	17	35	223
35 to 44 years	275	—	52	19	17	21	32	31	40	6	57	300
45 to 64 years	173	—	19	13	32	36	16	—	12	5	39	265
65 years and over	83	6	6	11	14	—	21	—	—	5	20	240
Male householder, no wife present	2 496	158	343	431	766	454	130	73	58	12	71	217
15 to 24 years	1 316	32	138	200	468	317	77	43	27	3	11	231
25 to 34 years	843	35	150	210	229	115	44	13	21	—	26	202
35 to 44 years	64	—	6	6	13	6	9	—	4	5	—	254
45 to 64 years	132	27	26	7	35	16	—	—	6	4	3	207
65 years and over	141	58	23	8	21	—	—	8	—	—	31	78
Female householder, no husband present	2 314	224	330	434	658	366	150	84	25	3	40	210
15 to 24 years	1 007	31	93	195	345	202	81	45	7	3	5	223
25 to 34 years	588	37	96	96	164	104	49	29	8	—	—	217
35 to 44 years	113	10	29	26	21	17	10	—	—	—	—	193
45 to 64 years	189	6	23	51	68	25	10	—	—	—	6	209
65 years and over	417	140	89	66	60	18	—	10	10	—	24	131
Median age	26.3	58.3	28.1	26.1	24.4	24.3	27.3	26.7	34.2	35.7	40.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 563	134	602	818	1 353	880	378	164	101	49	84	224
1975 to 1978	1 709	194	353	278	377	226	104	47	44	—	86	196
1970 to 1974	370	90	56	76	76	29	5	6	—	—	32	172
1960 to 1969	189	6	61	46	33	—	—	7	6	—	30	169
1959 or earlier	78	—	6	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	46	229
ROOMS												
1 room	155	59	49	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
2 rooms	499	103	145	68	158	13	—	—	—	—	12	149
3 rooms	1 734	132	479	377	567	123	12	8	—	—	36	180
4 rooms	2 502	96	286	390	765	591	236	50	15	5	68	231
5 rooms	1 246	24	93	240	276	257	133	78	62	13	70	244
6 rooms	503	5	26	77	84	113	69	36	45	6	42	265
7 or more rooms	270	5	—	25	5	42	37	52	29	25	50	345
Median	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.5	6.6	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 909	424	1 078	1 218	1 861	1 139	487	224	151	49	278	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 841	398	1 065	1 206	1 855	1 133	487	224	151	49	273	216
0.50 or less	4 574	267	589	809	1 378	815	299	150	58	32	177	218
0.51 to 1.00	2 092	124	408	370	465	291	176	63	93	17	85	211
1.01 to 1.50	153	7	57	21	7	27	12	11	—	—	11	165
1.51 or more	22	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	26	13	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	128
0.50 or less	44	12	13	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	135
0.51 to 1.00	24	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	73
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 459	241	441	364	721	420	99	64	26	8	75	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 421	235	428	357	715	414	99	64	26	8	75	210
1.01 or more persons per room	81	7	32	6	5	8	6	11	—	—	6	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	6	13	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	155
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	197	78	54	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	124
1	2 083	228	468	508	714	92	13	8	—	—	52	185
2	3 415	88	509	485	1 000	832	271	80	30	8	112	230
3	1 101	30	47	179	135	208	191	128	102	28	53	280
4	100	—	—	5	—	7	12	8	13	6	49	359
5 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 121	52	217	337	423	368	214	175	113	49	173	243
2	629	50	108	136	152	80	46	20	14	—	23	203
3 and 4	592	48	162	178	127	41	22	14	—	—	—	183
5 to 9	652	47	110	181	181	79	30	6	7	—	—	194
10 to 49	1 848	43	352	238	621	382	139	9	11	—	53	220
50 or more	782	172	79	67	280	136	24	—	6	—	18	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	285	12	50	81	77	53	12	—	—	—	—	200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 033	63	15	83	299	305	100	60	45	24	39	256
1970 to 1974	1 246	143	82	195	424	232	108	5	35	4	18	223
1960 to 1969	1 840	72	246	351	578	325	120	76	29	15	28	219
1950 to 1959	1 098	34	324	194	233	130	31	10	—	—	55	192
1940 to 1949	780	35	198	162	194	68	37	25	10	—	51	187
1939 or earlier	912	77	213	233	133	79	35	27	22	6	87	178
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	6 755	306	1 078	1 201	1 861	1 132	487	224	151	49	266	217
4 or more	154	118	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	69
With elevator	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	837	108	212	195	172	80	36	10	20	4	...	175
15 to 19 percent	779	108	163	176	195	78	15	21	13	10	...	183
20 to 24 percent	849	77	113	177	189	136	91	28	38	—	...	217
25 to 29 percent	735	79	108	182	115	129	75	27	16	4	...	200
30 to 34 percent	511	13	80	103	129	121	37	14	6	8	...	220
35 to 49 percent	939	20	113	123	308	183	105	54	29	4	...	234
50 percent or more	1 780	13	221	231	693	383	121	70	29	19	...	231
Not computed	479	6	68	31	60	29	7	—	—	—	278	174
Median	30.1	19.7	25.8	26.3	38.8	35.7	33.1	38.8	26.4	34.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 909	424	1 078	1 218	1 861	1 139	487	224	151	49	278	215
Central heating system	5 392	282	589	810	1 661	1 028	449	213	148	49	163	228
Air conditioning	5 002	183	503	807	1 581	963	415	177	124	46	203	228
Central system	3 144	99	122	318	1 092	823	307	95	117	38	133	244

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Fayetteville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 456	607	1 005	498	497	971	736	1 096	690	356	18 169	22 065	549
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 501	150	485	270	308	731	610	995	618	334	22 358	26 100	168
15 to 24 years	105	—	12	35	11	31	11	—	—	5	13 750	19 144	—
25 to 34 years	1 011	28	105	44	98	257	170	201	81	27	19 603	21 900	58
35 to 44 years	960	18	50	32	28	137	104	311	178	102	27 151	30 378	25
45 to 64 years	1 531	52	87	59	75	195	224	370	309	160	26 894	30 692	51
65 years and over	894	52	231	100	96	111	101	113	50	40	14 167	19 211	34
Male householder, no wife present	480	78	90	43	53	62	54	60	24	16	13 868	18 684	58
15 to 24 years	54	25	15	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	5 500	7 641	25
25 to 34 years	165	27	13	26	24	22	18	26	5	4	14 219	18 965	20
35 to 44 years	54	6	—	12	—	4	7	19	—	6	21 786	23 980	6
45 to 64 years	123	—	—	—	14	32	8	15	19	6	16 445	26 385	—
65 years and over	84	13	40	5	7	4	15	—	—	—	8 382	10 433	7
Female householder, no husband present	1 475	379	430	185	136	178	72	41	48	6	9 054	10 859	323
15 to 24 years	44	19	13	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 255	26
25 to 34 years	183	5	63	64	21	20	5	5	—	—	10 918	10 873	18
35 to 44 years	90	7	16	20	15	24	8	—	—	—	12 833	12 247	13
45 to 64 years	560	93	214	27	56	64	39	19	42	6	9 460	13 256	94
65 years and over	598	255	124	67	39	70	20	17	6	—	6 310	8 739	172
Median age	50.2	66.0	59.3	47.0	54.6	44.4	47.3	44.5	49.4	47.7	...	...	58.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 127	85	137	101	95	225	149	172	93	70	18 316	22 751	113
1975 to 1978	2 032	100	319	165	159	306	222	427	221	113	19 503	23 304	100
1970 to 1974	973	83	165	62	78	99	114	198	117	57	19 982	22 557	91
1960 to 1969	1 327	123	190	104	85	188	176	206	170	85	19 140	22 868	101
1959 or earlier	997	216	194	66	80	153	75	93	89	31	13 203	17 218	144
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 440	601	995	498	497	971	736	1 096	690	356	18 211	22 107	543
1.01 or more persons per room	77	—	5	—	5	38	15	14	—	—	19 120	19 328	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	5 188	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	6 456	607	1 005	498	497	971	736	1 096	690	356	18 169	22 065	549
Central heating system	5 600	397	741	438	399	890	695	1 041	657	342	19 647	23 496	348
Air conditioning	5 287	361	700	417	389	803	642	997	622	356	19 839	23 919	324
Central system	3 571	132	341	243	224	512	476	794	533	316	23 327	27 340	132
Vehicles available	6 126	439	895	481	497	948	730	1 096	684	356	18 959	22 885	419
1	2 144	311	524	307	224	268	178	195	108	29	11 930	15 031	245
2 or more	3 982	128	371	174	273	680	552	901	576	327	23 137	27 113	174
House heating fuel	6 456	607	1 005	498	497	971	736	1 096	690	356	18 169	22 065	549
Utility gas	6 100	563	926	476	472	934	701	1 031	670	327	18 255	22 143	506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	12	12	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	6 563	13 803	12
Electricity	213	26	30	12	25	21	13	50	12	24	18 828	23 765	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	104	6	37	10	—	9	22	15	—	5	12 250	17 126	12
Median rooms	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.5	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 410	435	777	389	430	834	633	955	644	313	19 068	22 980	410
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 479	146	395	230	285	529	429	735	481	249	21 527	25 281	179
Less than \$200	604	42	176	49	63	90	83	52	44	5	13 889	16 461	50
\$200 to \$249	514	36	42	51	60	76	58	89	70	32	18 897	23 433	34
\$250 to \$299	454	36	33	30	55	58	55	131	48	8	21 250	21 456	29
\$300 to \$349	342	11	30	22	38	62	46	54	67	12	20 435	23 499	20
\$350 to \$399	357	9	40	32	31	89	34	99	13	10	18 852	20 554	21
\$400 to \$499	603	—	50	20	38	111	106	139	80	59	22 480	28 092	7
\$500 to \$599	267	7	18	7	—	14	41	99	60	21	27 004	30 177	13
\$600 to \$749	193	—	6	15	—	29	6	36	48	53	29 464	41 261	—
\$750 or more	145	5	—	4	—	—	—	36	51	49	35 717	54 409	5
Median	\$324	\$243	\$226	\$275	\$268	\$333	\$320	\$371	\$394	\$498	...	...	\$259
Not mortgaged	1 931	289	382	159	145	305	204	220	163	64	14 836	18 834	231
Less than \$50	96	38	40	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 758	7 005	38
\$50 to \$74	374	131	113	18	27	58	16	11	—	—	7 738	9 242	97
\$75 to \$99	572	61	154	41	56	92	79	64	25	—	13 839	15 065	50
\$100 to \$124	336	39	27	57	21	73	44	34	41	—	16 200	18 509	39
\$125 to \$149	233	13	22	6	20	21	38	51	38	24	24 676	30 055	7
\$150 to \$199	246	—	26	37	14	43	15	54	39	18	20 500	25 254	—
\$200 to \$249	58	7	—	—	7	—	12	—	20	12	36 421	52 974	—
\$250 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	56 972	69 761	—
Median	\$97	\$70	\$81	\$109	\$95	\$96	\$104	\$125	\$135	\$172	...	...	\$70
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 479	146	395	230	285	529	429	735	481	249	21 527	25 281	179
Less than 15 percent	1 194	—	6	7	30	120	159	359	313	200	32 255	36 938	—
15 to 19 percent	603	—	26	36	66	84	81	183	89	38	25 462	27 253	5
20 to 24 percent	529	—	64	40	66	111	105	78	59	6	19 335	21 258	—
25 to 29 percent	414	—	94	29	42	114	58	67	5	5	17 778	18 323	8
30 to 34 percent	190	—	12	31	49	50	20	28	—	—	15 268	16 828	6
35 percent or more	537	134	193	87	32	50	6	20	15	—	7 491	10 051	148
Not computed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—970	12
Median	19.5	50+	33.1	30.5	23.5	22.7	18.4	15.2	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 931	289	382	159	145	305	204	220	163	64	14 836	18 834	231
Less than 10 percent	1 114	—	97	42	95	262	177	214	163	64	21 733	26 839	—
10 to 14 percent	335	7	137	80	35	43	27	6	—	—	10 734	12 028	3
15 to 19 percent	213	81	94	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	5 924	6 522	62
20 to 24 percent	86	42	30	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 083	5 505	30
25 to 29 percent	54	41	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 250	3 971	36
30 to 34 percent	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 725	6
35 percent or more	109	98	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 058	3 187	80
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	10—	25.9	13.4	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	26.9

Table B —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 026	2 227	2 137	903	488	663	298	196	90	24	7 665	9 459	2 468
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 134	256	549	353	261	346	183	102	76	8	11 856	13 487	331
15 to 24 years	762	121	281	137	104	112	7	—	—	—	9 611	9 612	140
25 to 34 years	827	77	196	151	131	139	88	29	12	4	12 326	13 418	93
35 to 44 years	278	21	42	39	16	39	54	29	38	—	18 333	18 679	61
45 to 64 years	179	14	4	20	10	37	34	37	19	4	21 607	22 335	14
65 years and over	88	23	26	6	—	19	—	7	7	—	9 167	13 279	23
Male householder, no wife present	2 503	942	856	295	81	175	77	59	7	11	6 477	8 071	1 102
15 to 24 years	1 316	519	432	205	51	54	33	17	—	5	6 268	7 372	708
25 to 34 years	843	271	325	69	20	96	35	27	—	—	7 012	8 659	287
35 to 44 years	71	—	33	—	4	15	6	7	—	6	14 063	17 712	—
45 to 64 years	132	46	38	14	6	10	3	8	7	—	8 043	10 468	31
65 years and over	141	106	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 675	3 971	76
Female householder, no husband present	2 389	1 029	732	255	146	142	38	35	7	5	5 913	7 317	1 035
15 to 24 years	1 019	554	274	97	20	43	17	7	7	—	4 533	5 958	596
25 to 34 years	617	140	230	109	91	41	6	—	—	—	8 536	8 663	188
35 to 44 years	113	41	37	14	4	17	—	—	—	—	6 845	7 635	41
45 to 64 years	208	56	84	21	14	20	8	5	—	—	6 967	8 747	43
65 years and over	432	238	107	14	17	21	7	23	—	5	4 698	7 827	167
Median age	26.4	24.6	25.8	25.2	27.2	29.4	32.0	40.9	42.7	37.5	...	...	24.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 635	1 531	1 480	573	291	401	169	123	48	19	7 413	9 105	1 779
1975 to 1978	1 748	457	518	284	139	193	93	43	21	—	8 657	9 815	505
1970 to 1974	370	133	77	40	47	42	12	12	7	—	8 311	9 887	100
1960 to 1969	195	62	54	6	11	23	14	18	7	—	7 165	11 620	49
1959 or earlier	78	44	8	—	—	4	10	—	7	5	4 688	15 108	35
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 951	2 189	2 117	886	488	663	298	196	90	24	7 721	9 503	2 430
0.50 or less	4 663	1 657	1 482	589	248	407	123	115	33	9	6 916	8 544	1 644
0.51 to 1.00	2 108	484	597	280	201	249	169	68	50	10	9 760	11 343	705
1.01 to 1.50	153	43	38	12	28	7	—	13	7	5	9 598	12 935	76
1.51 or more	27	5	—	5	11	—	6	—	—	—	13 295	12 183	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	38	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 931	5 396	38
0.50 or less	44	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 778	2 928	38
0.51 to 1.00	31	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 221	8 899	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 026	2 227	2 137	903	488	663	298	196	90	24	7 665	9 459	2 468
Central heating system	5 459	1 694	1 593	763	367	539	246	161	77	19	7 891	9 637	1 961
Air conditioning	5 066	1 537	1 463	706	359	503	220	171	83	24	8 263	9 971	1 724
Central system	3 188	898	925	438	222	352	137	144	57	15	8 640	10 448	1 038
Vehicles available	6 317	1 780	1 914	889	478	656	298	188	90	24	8 410	9 988	2 093
1	3 509	1 295	1 163	411	236	261	83	48	7	5	6 643	7 841	1 260
2 or more	2 808	485	751	478	242	395	215	140	83	19	10 879	12 669	833
House heating fuel	7 026	2 227	2 137	903	488	663	298	196	90	24	7 665	9 459	2 468
Utility gas	5 856	1 832	1 795	730	404	551	271	170	83	20	7 719	9 614	2 024
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	23	6	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 833	8 051	23
Electricity	1 073	367	328	153	75	104	20	26	—	—	7 316	8 267	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 344	7 857	—
Other	32	5	—	—	9	—	7	—	7	4	20 714	24 150	5
Median rooms	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
6 909	2 203	2 086	884	488	644	298	192	90	24	7 610	9 453	2 459	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	760	377	246	42	30	34	26	—	—	5	5 040	6 607	377
\$100 to \$149	1 493	542	501	162	99	117	37	21	14	—	6 859	8 086	536
\$150 to \$199	1 869	537	648	240	168	146	56	55	13	6	7 672	9 125	625
\$200 to \$249	1 570	506	405	243	95	170	94	37	20	—	8 288	9 530	615
\$250 to \$299	666	143	145	120	76	116	33	20	13	—	10 938	11 454	167
\$300 to \$349	158	18	26	34	7	23	19	24	3	4	12 857	16 429	47
\$350 to \$399	77	4	10	6	—	25	—	14	18	—	18 984	23 775	9
\$400 to \$499	35	—	6	—	4	3	4	5	9	4	25 250	30 173	5
\$500 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 740	3
No cash rent	278	73	99	37	9	10	29	16	—	5	7 988	11 093	75
Median	\$178	\$163	\$171	\$196	\$188	\$206	\$207	\$213	\$243	\$178	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	424	261	125	17	9	12	—	—	—	—	4 292	4 745	241
\$100 to \$149	1 078	488	349	86	56	68	26	—	—	5	5 631	7 046	441
\$150 to \$199	1 218	296	443	202	91	99	37	36	14	—	8 399	9 509	364
\$200 to \$249	1 861	621	620	178	155	145	76	40	20	6	6 925	8 719	721
\$250 to \$299	1 139	338	281	205	87	118	59	37	14	—	9 236	9 890	420
\$300 to \$349	487	85	89	96	50	116	15	20	12	4	11 810	12 893	99
\$350 to \$399	224	31	48	41	18	41	27	18	—	—	12 012	13 219	64
\$400 to \$499	151	7	15	22	13	28	25	20	20	—	18 807	20 703	26
\$500 or more	49	3	16	—	—	7	4	5	10	4	18 750	24 148	8
No cash rent	278	73	99	37	9	10	29	16	—	5	7 988	11 093	75
Median	\$215	\$201	\$206	\$231	\$228	\$248	\$248	\$265	\$295	\$244	...	...	\$210
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	837	27	56	61	86	197	168	143	80	19	19 798	21 629	63
15 to 19 percent	779	49	185	131	150	175	58	21	10	—	12 908	13 273	72
20 to 24 percent	849	54	200	227	141	181	39	7	—	—	11 878	12 038	111
25 to 29 percent	735	116	304	181	62	68	4	—	—	—	9 263	9 332	139
30 to 34 percent	511	62	295	117	23	9	—	5	—	—	8 352	8 590	134
35 to 49 percent	939	167	627	124	17	4	—	—	—	—	6 939	7 106	211
50 percent or more	1 780	1 454	320	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 061	3 171	1 453
Not computed	479	274	99	37	9	10	29	16	—	5	3 750	6 438	276
Median	30.1	50+	34.2	25.1	20.1	18.4	13.6	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Fayetteville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 479	604	514	454	342	357	603	267	193	145	324
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	392	113	105	62	22	64	19	7	—	—	240
2 persons -----	1 043	266	162	168	54	86	189	51	43	24	278
3 persons -----	871	140	99	87	179	81	173	56	22	34	331
4 persons -----	790	54	112	105	59	96	140	81	73	70	384
5 persons -----	271	16	15	23	28	25	61	52	34	17	436
6 persons -----	64	15	9	—	—	5	15	20	—	—	421
7 persons -----	48	—	12	9	—	—	6	—	21	—	475
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.85	2.21	2.44	2.48	3.03	2.85	3.04	3.74	3.93	3.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 749	442	370	336	254	261	516	236	193	141	345
15 to 24 years -----	72	22	12	7	5	6	15	5	—	—	264
25 to 34 years -----	881	92	89	98	131	113	228	75	41	14	363
35 to 44 years -----	760	84	70	70	56	83	144	102	85	66	410
45 to 64 years -----	832	180	124	138	56	42	123	54	54	61	291
65 years and over -----	204	64	75	23	6	17	6	—	13	—	225
Male householder, no wife present -----	225	50	57	47	5	27	18	17	—	4	256
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	110	4	20	39	—	14	12	17	—	4	290
35 to 44 years -----	33	7	7	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	360
45 to 64 years -----	51	16	30	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	216
65 years and over -----	31	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
Female householder, no husband present -----	505	112	87	71	83	69	69	14	—	—	288
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	10	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	260
25 to 34 years -----	122	—	9	23	31	20	31	8	—	—	347
35 to 44 years -----	52	5	6	15	—	13	7	6	—	—	325
45 to 64 years -----	226	85	36	23	29	29	24	—	—	—	239
65 years and over -----	83	22	26	5	23	—	7	—	—	—	238
Median age -----	40.7	52.3	47.7	40.3	35.7	36.4	35.8	36.9	41.4	42.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	782	36	40	80	67	97	230	96	75	61	430
1975 to 1978 -----	1 382	146	136	150	153	192	296	149	92	68	378
1970 to 1974 -----	569	127	133	125	43	57	54	6	14	10	260
1960 to 1969 -----	577	223	158	80	54	11	23	16	6	6	221
1959 or earlier -----	169	72	47	19	25	—	—	—	6	—	213
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	40	10	—	12	5	6	7	—	—	—	292
4 rooms -----	356	124	109	51	30	18	12	—	—	12	225
5 rooms -----	1 029	284	159	183	91	91	178	37	—	—	270
6 rooms -----	872	124	110	89	99	93	192	109	20	36	358
7 rooms -----	650	41	100	82	66	58	149	60	63	31	381
8 or more rooms -----	532	21	36	37	51	91	65	61	104	66	464
Median -----	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.6	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	879	18	6	24	65	126	289	167	108	76	460
1970 to 1974 -----	430	13	22	62	37	71	135	26	29	35	407
1960 to 1969 -----	1 214	273	249	241	160	100	89	39	34	29	268
1950 to 1959 -----	501	142	154	64	41	21	50	18	6	5	235
1940 to 1949 -----	147	59	38	24	10	5	11	—	—	—	219
1939 or earlier -----	308	99	45	39	29	34	29	17	16	—	263
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	161	98	52	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	407	147	117	99	18	14	12	—	—	—	224
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	568	166	119	141	73	33	26	10	—	—	250
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	726	66	108	117	120	149	130	5	27	4	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	560	56	83	55	48	83	172	56	7	—	373
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	267	28	35	18	77	36	193	132	48	—	440
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	554	—	—	13	—	30	52	44	85	30	573
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	140	—	—	—	6	12	18	15	21	68	736
\$150,000 or more -----	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	43	750+
Median -----	\$47 800	\$30 700	\$35 600	\$38 300	\$46 700	\$48 800	\$57 200	\$68 300	\$84 100	\$123 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 194	317	279	205	133	56	119	32	39	14	250
15 to 19 percent -----	603	95	79	69	39	77	117	69	34	24	363
20 to 24 percent -----	529	70	61	65	69	52	111	36	28	37	350
25 to 29 percent -----	414	64	47	28	26	53	98	64	14	20	390
30 to 34 percent -----	190	12	—	18	25	38	49	20	22	6	407
35 percent or more -----	537	41	48	69	50	81	109	39	56	44	387
Not computed -----	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	514
Median -----	19.5	14.4	14.2	16.6	19.9	24.4	23.0	24.0	24.2	24.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 479	604	514	454	342	357	603	267	193	145	324
Steam or hot water system -----	40	—	13	7	6	7	7	—	—	—	300
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 897	370	380	336	311	321	589	267	178	145	358
Other built-in electric units -----	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	266	117	70	44	6	20	—	—	9	—	211
Other means -----	262	110	44	67	19	9	7	—	6	—	224
Air conditioning -----	3 016	427	395	399	295	327	584	267	177	145	349
Central system -----	2 209	208	158	212	225	293	542	255	171	145	401
1 or more individual room units -----	807	219	237	187	70	34	42	12	6	—	239
House heating fuel -----	3 479	604	514	454	342	357	603	267	193	145	324
Utility gas -----	3 330	575	502	433	330	342	572	255	193	128	323
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity -----	89	7	7	—	—	15	31	12	—	17	459
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	48	22	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	220

Table B—6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 931	96	374	572	336	233	246	58	16	97
Persons in unit -----										
1 person -----	548	44	169	157	53	49	57	19	—	85
2 persons -----	1 004	44	176	322	183	122	132	19	6	97
3 persons -----	210	8	16	61	67	20	13	20	5	107
4 persons -----	108	—	9	18	15	28	38	—	—	136
5 persons -----	35	—	—	6	18	5	6	—	—	116
6 persons -----	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	81
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
8 or more persons -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
Median -----	1.92	1.59	1.60	1.90	2.13	2.05	2.00	2.03	2.90	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 158	48	171	349	238	159	144	33	16	101
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	73
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	66	—	9	6	22	9	20	—	—	120
45 to 64 years -----	489	7	47	145	95	102	74	14	5	112
65 years and over -----	586	41	109	198	115	48	50	19	6	93
Male householder, no wife present -----	112	21	34	31	7	5	8	6	—	76
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	57	7	28	15	1	—	—	6	—	69
65 years and over -----	43	7	6	11	6	5	8	—	—	94
Female householder, no husband present -----	661	27	169	192	91	69	94	19	—	93
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	162
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	220	16	20	61	48	45	30	—	—	107
65 years and over -----	416	11	149	126	36	24	51	19	—	85
Median age -----	66.3	68.9	69.4	69.9	63.8	61.4	62.1	66.8	48.0	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	97	—	12	16	22	21	12	14	—	123
1975 to 1978 -----	292	7	43	82	30	37	77	—	16	112
1970 to 1974 -----	249	13	29	77	44	40	34	12	—	103
1960 to 1969 -----	605	34	91	181	135	80	59	25	—	100
1959 or earlier -----	688	42	199	216	105	55	64	7	—	87

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	82	28	20	6	6	14	8	—	—	66
4 rooms -----	291	28	116	106	24	—	11	—	6	75
5 rooms -----	686	40	152	266	98	84	37	9	—	89
6 rooms -----	461	—	80	122	104	63	73	19	—	107
7 rooms -----	225	—	6	55	64	26	51	23	—	120
8 or more rooms -----	186	—	—	17	40	46	66	—	10	145
Median -----	5.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.5	8.5+	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	133	—	7	7	12	24	58	14	11	164
1970 to 1974 -----	103	2	3	25	26	33	14	—	—	121
1960 to 1969 -----	562	18	53	174	122	81	90	24	—	107
1950 to 1959 -----	350	12	54	139	71	29	32	13	—	95
1940 to 1949 -----	246	16	58	57	57	23	28	7	—	96
1939 or earlier -----	537	48	199	170	48	43	24	—	5	78

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	85	34	22	18	—	—	11	—	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	278	34	136	84	13	11	—	—	—	69
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	327	15	104	126	52	9	21	—	—	84
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	290	—	56	154	52	13	8	7	—	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	310	13	45	90	85	53	24	—	—	102
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	221	—	—	71	59	52	33	6	—	117
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	235	—	6	13	48	56	92	15	5	148
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	96	—	5	7	20	27	31	6	—	140
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	68	—	—	9	7	7	20	19	6	177
\$150,000 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	5	196
Median -----	\$39 300	\$15 000	\$21 500	\$32 700	\$45 500	\$52 900	\$69 600	\$81 700	\$137 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	1 114	58	187	340	204	166	117	32	10	98
10 to 14 percent -----	335	—	44	111	72	32	58	12	6	104
15 to 19 percent -----	213	32	63	46	21	5	46	—	—	81
20 to 24 percent -----	86	3	33	25	—	11	7	7	—	82
25 to 29 percent -----	54	3	33	—	—	6	7	—	—	68
30 to 34 percent -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	98
35 percent or more -----	109	—	14	44	27	6	11	—	—	125
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	1 931	96	374	572	336	233	246	58	16	97
Steam or hot water system -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 225	2	76	348	283	220	227	58	11	116
Other built-in electric units -----	34	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	234	5	129	56	27	6	11	—	—	72
Other means -----	433	89	169	148	12	7	8	—	—	69
Air conditioning -----	1 425	19	193	420	272	212	235	58	16	107
Central system -----	838	5	25	198	170	169	202	58	11	128
1 or more individual room units -----	587	14	168	222	102	43	33	—	5	88
House heating fuel -----	1 931	96	374	572	336	233	246	58	16	97
Utility gas -----	1 825	71	354	550	310	226	240	58	16	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	87
Electricity -----	54	—	7	20	14	7	6	—	—	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	38	25	6	2	5	—	—	—	—	50—

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Fayetteville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 456	1 270	723	2 020	1 441	1 002	7 026	1 044	1 252	1 883	1 913	934
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 501	1 018	557	1 441	999	486	2 134	325	346	611	643	209
15 to 24 years	105	33	5	44	13	10	762	102	163	229	220	48
25 to 34 years	1 011	383	147	268	134	79	827	134	126	247	246	74
35 to 44 years	960	313	166	251	145	85	278	47	26	82	102	21
45 to 64 years	1 531	244	162	616	373	136	179	28	31	28	44	48
65 years and over	894	45	77	262	334	176	88	14	—	25	31	18
Male householder, no wife present	480	79	38	150	142	71	2 503	330	450	615	671	437
15 to 24 years	54	24	4	14	12	—	1 316	164	272	322	367	191
25 to 34 years	165	39	16	53	44	13	843	105	117	242	223	156
35 to 44 years	54	4	13	7	18	12	71	28	6	5	13	19
45 to 64 years	123	7	5	54	37	20	132	21	28	16	34	33
65 years and over	84	5	—	22	31	26	141	12	27	30	34	38
Female householder, no husband present	1 475	173	128	429	300	445	2 389	389	456	657	599	288
15 to 24 years	44	11	—	23	—	10	1 019	202	193	298	247	79
25 to 34 years	183	69	23	69	6	16	617	91	81	188	188	69
35 to 44 years	90	11	19	31	17	12	113	20	27	27	29	10
45 to 64 years	560	51	54	198	137	120	208	39	48	46	43	32
65 years and over	598	31	32	108	140	287	432	37	107	98	92	98
Median age	50.2	37.2	43.3	50.1	58.6	64.3	26.4	26.4	25.0	26.0	26.5	28.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 127	525	76	300	126	100	4 635	807	822	1 277	1 220	509
1975 to 1978	2 032	745	308	536	296	147	1 748	237	311	476	495	229
1970 to 1974	973	—	339	367	191	76	370	—	119	89	94	68
1960 to 1969	1 327	—	—	817	323	187	195	—	—	41	73	81
1959 or earlier	997	—	—	—	505	492	78	—	—	—	31	47
ROOMS												
1 room	13	6	—	7	—	—	155	11	33	52	29	30
2 rooms	54	7	—	22	13	12	510	89	116	83	125	97
3 rooms	150	22	36	43	16	33	1 741	175	251	493	638	184
4 rooms	909	108	86	259	300	156	2 527	521	598	675	499	234
5 rooms	1 984	420	201	663	419	281	1 280	141	191	359	381	208
6 rooms	1 545	308	155	512	349	221	532	66	44	113	181	128
7 or more rooms	1 801	399	245	514	344	299	281	41	19	108	60	53
Median	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 440	1 270	717	2 014	1 441	998	6 951	1 044	1 252	1 865	1 882	908
0.50 or less	4 631	765	467	1 402	1 110	887	4 663	804	847	1 175	1 128	709
0.51 to 1.00	1 732	463	245	595	318	111	2 108	229	388	632	670	189
1.01 to 1.50	55	29	5	8	13	—	153	—	10	58	75	10
1.51 or more	22	13	—	9	—	—	27	11	7	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	—	6	6	—	4	75	—	—	18	31	26
0.50 or less	10	—	—	6	—	4	44	—	—	18	14	12
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	17	14
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 225	123	96	319	317	370	2 620	373	444	653	682	468
2 persons	2 421	406	208	790	642	375	2 684	470	528	694	702	290
3 persons	1 238	294	148	436	241	119	942	112	160	308	281	81
4 persons	1 029	309	179	312	155	74	472	48	52	131	175	66
5 persons	376	86	87	112	62	29	194	32	55	47	46	15
6 or more persons	167	52	5	51	24	35	114	9	13	50	27	15
Median	2.33	2.86	2.89	2.37	2.13	1.85	1.83	1.82	1.84	1.92	1.89	1.50
Total persons	16 956	3 756	2 197	5 397	3 512	2 094	14 278	2 035	2 552	3 888	3 994	1 809
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 857	1 110	583	1 888	1 343	933	2 238	208	168	540	868	454
2	97	16	16	6	39	20	629	92	73	118	208	138
3 and 4	38	6	—	6	15	11	592	88	79	81	177	167
5 to 9	53	5	—	19	12	17	652	71	115	141	216	109
10 to 49	39	5	—	8	10	16	1 848	386	430	585	394	53
50 or more	16	—	10	—	6	—	782	150	285	300	41	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	356	128	114	93	16	5	285	49	102	118	9	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 456	1 270	723	2 020	1 441	1 002	7 026	1 044	1 252	1 883	1 913	934
Steam or hot water system	55	—	—	6	5	44	184	14	61	33	6	70
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 913	1 259	686	1 701	847	420	4 075	881	1 001	1 309	625	259
Other built-in electric units	74	—	20	30	17	7	331	115	101	55	48	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	558	5	4	153	254	142	869	7	43	197	510	112
Other means	856	6	13	130	318	389	1 567	27	46	289	724	481
Air conditioning	5 287	1 220	658	1 744	1 083	582	5 066	997	1 150	1 496	1 063	360
Central system	3 571	1 189	571	1 123	541	147	3 188	875	896	987	346	84
1 or more individual room units	1 716	31	87	621	542	435	1 878	122	254	509	717	276
House heating fuel	6 456	1 270	723	2 020	1 441	1 002	7 026	1 044	1 252	1 883	1 913	934
Utility gas	6 100	1 192	657	1 896	1 393	962	5 856	659	902	1 600	1 808	887
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	—	12	19	—	8	50	13	12	—	6	19
Electricity	213	78	52	54	22	7	1 073	372	331	268	90	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	8	—	—
Other	104	—	2	51	26	25	32	—	—	7	9	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	549	74	55	78	185	157	2 468	338	410	716	718	286
Percent below poverty level	8.5	5.8	7.6	3.9	12.8	15.7	35.1	32.4	32.7	38.0	37.5	30.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	607	70	42	86	193	216	2 227	275	429	594	634	295
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 005	119	80	301	246	259	2 137	318	319	596	543	361
\$10,000 to \$12,499	498	86	78	132	136	66	903	152	189	240	200	122
\$12,500 to \$14,999	497	62	48	154	165	68	488	46	123	148	143	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	225	93	373	154	126	663	104	99	181	227	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	736	172	72	279	158	55	298	56	46	64	107	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 096	268	171	358	210	89	196	83	19	38	39	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	690	158	86	226	133	87	90	10	22	18	20	20
\$50,000 or more	356	110	53	111	46	36	24	—	6	4	—	14
Median	\$18 169	\$21 772	\$20 967	\$19 480	\$14 705	\$10 985	\$7 665	\$8 793	\$7 757	\$7 664	\$7 614	\$6 870
Mean	\$22 065	\$26 243	\$23 535	\$23 992	\$18 935	\$16 327	\$9 459	\$10 568	\$9 293	\$9 155	\$9 215	\$9 559

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 456	5 857	243	356	7 026	2 238	629	592	652	1 848	782	285
Condominium housing units	13	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 501	4 222	80	199	2 134	937	208	100	145	498	133	113
15 to 24 years	105	83	5	17	762	179	90	43	59	222	95	74
25 to 34 years	1 011	927	10	74	827	386	75	57	54	212	19	24
35 to 44 years	960	897	23	40	278	177	33	—	—	47	12	9
45 to 64 years	1 531	1 467	26	38	179	134	10	—	19	10	—	6
65 years and over	894	848	16	30	88	61	—	—	13	7	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	480	363	80	37	2 503	658	216	258	291	730	278	72
15 to 24 years	54	5	37	12	1 316	285	71	118	200	459	155	28
25 to 34 years	165	128	16	21	843	246	96	111	71	221	76	22
35 to 44 years	54	38	12	4	71	18	18	16	—	13	—	6
45 to 64 years	123	108	15	—	132	47	15	13	14	30	13	—
65 years and over	84	84	—	—	141	62	16	—	6	7	34	16
Female householder, no husband present	1 475	1 272	83	120	2 389	643	205	234	216	620	371	100
15 to 24 years	44	22	6	16	1 019	176	61	114	122	344	160	42
25 to 34 years	183	154	5	24	617	229	65	47	58	141	59	18
35 to 44 years	90	57	6	27	113	56	4	5	8	18	15	7
45 to 64 years	560	492	26	42	208	66	10	23	7	76	—	26
65 years and over	598	547	40	11	432	116	65	45	21	41	137	7
Median age	50.2	51.1	46.3	37.2	26.4	29.8	28.1	25.6	24.1	24.4	24.7	24.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 127	932	57	138	4 635	1 260	390	399	464	1 424	466	232
1975 to 1978	2 032	1 815	69	148	1 748	667	142	141	142	410	216	30
1970 to 1974	973	891	42	40	370	141	62	7	39	14	93	14
1960 to 1969	1 327	1 272	25	30	195	110	30	32	7	—	7	9
1959 or earlier	997	947	50	—	78	60	5	13	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	6	—	7	155	5	—	14	22	71	37	6
2 rooms	54	48	—	6	510	81	13	69	78	179	90	—
3 rooms	150	68	15	67	1 741	227	160	206	224	617	232	75
4 rooms	909	695	67	147	2 527	558	298	195	210	769	370	127
5 rooms	1 984	1 818	69	97	1 280	715	94	81	101	170	53	66
6 rooms	1 545	1 464	59	22	532	409	60	21	5	26	—	11
7 or more rooms	1 801	1 758	33	10	281	243	4	6	12	16	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 440	5 853	237	350	6 951	2 219	624	585	644	1 818	776	285
0.50 or less	4 631	4 227	189	215	4 663	1 381	409	443	502	1 212	560	156
0.51 to 1.00	1 732	1 574	48	110	2 108	770	188	142	142	556	199	111
1.01 to 1.50	55	30	—	25	153	59	20	—	—	45	17	12
1.51 or more	22	22	—	—	27	9	7	—	—	5	—	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	4	6	6	75	19	5	7	8	30	6	—
0.50 or less	10	4	6	—	44	12	—	7	—	19	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	6	31	7	5	—	8	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	18	—	7	197	17	—	26	22	83	43	6
1	261	1 199	20	42	2 106	338	223	289	307	596	341	12
2	1 751	1 419	115	217	3 462	980	320	201	280	1 105	370	206
3	3 368	3 203	75	90	1 137	786	86	76	43	57	28	61
4	868	835	33	—	111	104	—	—	—	7	—	—
5 or more	183	183	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	607	496	61	50	2 227	441	106	255	256	678	413	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 005	843	57	105	2 137	618	241	190	165	594	214	115
\$10,000 to \$12,499	498	418	5	75	903	348	80	70	91	240	42	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	497	444	19	34	488	199	42	20	38	117	43	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	867	54	50	663	314	90	16	57	124	51	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	736	700	13	23	298	166	26	7	31	36	12	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 096	1 043	34	19	196	87	15	27	14	46	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	690	690	—	—	90	56	14	7	—	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more	356	356	—	—	24	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 169	\$19 207	\$11 750	\$10 767	\$7 665	\$10 431	\$9 154	\$5 807	\$6 483	\$7 143	\$4 757	\$8 087
Mean	\$22 065	\$23 076	\$12 988	\$11 633	\$9 459	\$11 941	\$11 892	\$7 695	\$8 406	\$8 070	\$6 238	\$8 529
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 456	5 857	243	356	7 026	2 238	629	592	652	1 848	782	285
Steam or hot water system	55	55	—	—	184	25	24	14	7	29	85	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 913	4 431	157	325	4 075	1 074	271	296	367	1 203	593	271
Other built-in electric units	74	55	14	5	331	35	20	29	36	169	34	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	558	543	6	9	869	346	167	62	110	158	20	6
Other means	856	773	66	17	1 567	758	147	191	132	289	50	—
Air conditioning	5 287	4 835	169	283	5 066	1 226	413	356	498	1 618	702	253
Central system	3 571	3 337	85	149	3 188	613	147	246	311	1 131	605	135
Vehicles available	6 126	5 581	215	330	6 317	2 023	593	523	551	1 726	655	246
1	2 144	1 901	76	167	3 509	873	340	354	368	1 020	385	169
2 or more	3 982	3 680	139	163	2 808	1 150	253	169	183	706	270	77
House heating fuel	6 456	5 857	243	356	7 026	2 238	629	592	652	1 848	782	285
Utility gas	6 100	5 553	213	334	5 856	2 094	575	493	555	1 389	501	249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	34	—	5	50	8	—	17	6	13	6	—
Electricity	213	166	30	17	1 073	108	43	82	91	446	267	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other	104	104	—	—	32	21	11	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	6 456	5 857	243	356	7 019	2 231	629	592	652	1 848	782	285
Utility gas	5 606	5 173	196	237	5 836	2 025	561	488	531	1 442	548	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	58	—	15	86	23	—	17	6	18	22	—
Electricity	775	624	47	104	1 082	176	68	87	115	388	204	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 064	4 707	119	238	2 834	1 204	288	160	190	650	203	139
With own children under 18 years	2 266	2 123	38	105	1 386	690	156	44	45	256	86	109
With own children under 6 years	867	797	20	50	899	396	99	32	29	198	60	85
Female householder, no husband present	499	447	17	35	494	184	34	47	34	124	45	26
With own children under 18 years	219	190	5	24	335	150	30	14	22	69	24	26
With own children under 6 years	51	42	5	4	190	74	23	9	12	34	24	14
Nonfamily householder	1 392	1 150	124	118	4 192	1 034	341	432	462	1 198	579	146
Income in 1979 below poverty level	549	453	44	52	2 468	545	154	234	253	776	415	91
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.7	18.1	14.6	35.1	24.4	24.5	39.5	38.8	42.0	53.1	31.9

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city											
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 456	1 225	2 421	1 238	1 029	376	91	62	14	2.33	16 956
Nonrelatives present	287	—	141	45	60	10	—	17	14	2.56	906
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	217	137	57	16	—	7	—	—	—	1.29	350
4 rooms	909	287	400	156	51	15	—	—	—	1.92	1 878
5 rooms	1 984	421	874	367	244	38	26	5	9	2.15	4 686
6 rooms	1 545	252	579	345	228	126	6	9	—	2.40	4 140
7 rooms	965	57	310	237	241	75	29	16	—	2.99	2 992
8 or more rooms	836	71	201	117	265	115	30	32	5	3.61	2 910
Median	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.6	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 440	1 219	2 411	1 238	1 029	376	91	62	14	2.33	16 927
1.00 or less	6 363	1 219	2 411	1 232	1 029	354	65	48	5	2.31	16 476
1.01 to 1.50	55	—	—	—	—	15	26	14	—	5.98	343
1.51 or more	22	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	9	5.21	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	29
1.00 or less	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	29
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 857	1 047	2 170	1 172	975	341	86	57	9	2.37	15 380
2 or more	243	89	89	27	23	15	—	—	—	1.87	582
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	356	89	162	39	31	20	5	5	5	2.05	994
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 410	940	2 047	1 081	898	306	76	53	9	2.36	13 968
Less than \$10,000	128	48	63	9	—	—	8	—	—	1.75	206
\$10,000 to \$19,999	439	171	190	49	23	—	—	6	—	1.76	793
\$20,000 to \$29,999	734	201	273	157	58	30	6	—	9	2.11	1 717
\$30,000 to \$39,999	858	155	392	128	122	30	16	15	—	2.20	2 182
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 036	170	328	271	207	42	18	—	—	2.57	2 828
\$50,000 to \$59,999	781	89	334	176	121	46	15	—	—	2.40	1 984
\$60,000 to \$79,999	802	53	289	151	196	88	13	12	—	2.89	2 304
\$80,000 to \$99,999	350	22	112	95	59	42	—	20	—	2.93	1 047
\$100,000 to \$149,999	208	26	47	35	72	28	—	—	—	3.39	629
\$150,000 or more	74	5	19	10	40	—	—	—	—	3.57	278
Median	\$45 300	\$32 300	\$43 100	\$47 700	\$52 600	\$61 300	\$46 400	\$77 300	\$28 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 456	1 225	2 421	1 238	1 029	376	91	62	14	2.33	16 956
Median income	\$18 169	\$8 151	\$16 615	\$21 960	\$25 013	\$27 042	\$24 205	\$33 846	\$19 444	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.3	20.1	12.7	14.6	16.9	17.9	13.4	11.9	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	26.4	18.7	18.1	19.3	18.9	15.4	13.3	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	15.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	549	263	170	26	48	30	12	—	—	1.57	...
Median income	\$3 270	\$2500—	\$3 852	\$5 952	\$2500—	\$4 583	\$7 143	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	38.8	37.7	23.4	50+	50+	39.6	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50.4	50.4	50.4	50+	50+	50.4	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	26.9	35.3	19.5	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 026	2 620	2 684	942	472	194	78	31	5	1.83	14 278
Nonrelatives present	1 754	—	1 247	369	97	18	23	—	—	2.20	4 197
ROOMS											
1 room	155	149	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	167
2 rooms	510	391	80	29	5	5	—	—	—	1.15	703
3 rooms	1 741	948	561	175	46	11	—	—	—	1.42	2 846
4 rooms	2 527	790	1 346	281	87	16	7	—	—	1.85	4 768
5 rooms	1 280	250	444	290	175	77	29	15	—	2.38	3 233
6 rooms	532	82	171	115	80	45	28	6	5	2.61	1 604
7 or more rooms	281	10	76	52	79	40	14	10	—	3.53	957
Median	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 951	2 580	2 661	937	465	194	78	31	5	1.84	14 155
1.00 or less	6 771	2 580	2 655	908	414	162	42	10	—	1.80	13 355
1.01 to 1.50	153	—	—	29	46	16	36	21	5	4.59	713
1.51 or more	27	—	6	—	5	16	—	—	—	4.66	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	40	23	5	7	—	—	—	—	1.44	123
1.00 or less	75	40	23	5	7	—	—	—	—	1.44	123
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 238	591	732	410	297	124	65	14	5	2.22	5 615
2	629	212	255	96	28	20	7	11	—	1.90	1 323
3 and 4	592	340	194	29	20	9	—	—	—	1.37	923
5 to 9	652	309	273	46	18	6	—	—	—	1.56	1 128
10 to 49	1 848	685	866	206	70	21	—	—	—	1.78	3 392
50 or more	782	411	246	98	18	9	—	—	—	1.45	1 279
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	285	72	118	57	21	5	6	6	—	2.10	618
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	2 573	2 649	935	456	191	69	31	5	1.83	14 029
Less than \$100	424	310	52	40	16	6	—	—	—	1.18	618
\$100 to \$149	1 078	520	333	151	44	25	5	—	—	1.56	2 034
\$150 to \$199	1 218	554	420	117	82	30	—	15	—	1.63	2 235
\$200 to \$249	1 861	767	787	225	77	5	—	—	—	1.71	3 320
\$250 to \$299	1 139	202	643	191	46	24	28	—	5	2.07	2 502
\$300 to \$349	487	79	217	54	80	36	11	10	—	2.26	1 232
\$350 to \$399	224	22	91	55	36	9	11	—	—	2.49	621
\$400 to \$499	151	27	13	47	24	29	5	6	—	3.26	552
\$500 or more	49	5	17	10	8	9	—	—	—	2.75	216
No cash rent	278	87	76	45	43	18	9	—	—	2.18	699
Median	\$215	\$186	\$233	\$231	\$244	\$296	\$296	\$302	\$263	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 026	2 620	2 684	942	472	194	78	31	5	1.83	14 278
Median income	\$7 665	\$4 996	\$8 644	\$11 129	\$12 404	\$14 468	\$12 727	\$26 094	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.1	36.5	30.9	25.1	23.7	19.4	25.7	10—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 468	1 036	950	286	118	36	42	—	—	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 125	\$2500—	\$3 840	\$4 167	\$5 972	\$7 656	\$6 667	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	32.7	19.5	41.4	—	—	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 39 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
	105	1 011	960	1 531	894	54	165	54	123	84	44	183	90	560	598	
6 456	105	1 011	960	1 531	894	54	165	54	123	84	44	183	90	560	598	50.2
1 225	—	—	—	—	—	9	116	31	77	75	28	52	32	313	492	62.7
2 421	61	296	91	775	733	39	39	11	33	9	16	48	32	157	81	58.8
1 238	28	341	202	374	341	6	10	6	13	9	—	56	39	39	19	42.7
1 029	11	284	382	250	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	25	6	39.7
376	—	76	177	104	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	41.6
167	5	14	108	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	41.0
2.33	2.36	3.11	3.99	2.49	2.11	1.96	1.21	1.37	1.30	1.06	1.29	2.32	1.91	1.39	1.11	—
16 956	249	3 234	4 013	4 477	1 887	110	240	92	206	98	65	424	200	949	712	—
6 440	105	1 005	960	1 531	890	54	165	54	123	84	44	183	90	554	598	50.3
77	—	13	38	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	41.7
16	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	46.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 410	83	887	826	1 321	790	—	117	38	108	74	22	142	57	446	499	50.5
3 479	72	881	760	832	204	—	110	33	51	31	22	122	52	226	83	40.7
1 184	6	220	300	450	78	—	20	13	37	14	—	5	5	46	19	45.8
603	16	134	138	146	44	—	22	13	14	5	—	4	8	25	40.2	—
329	5	190	129	71	34	—	17	7	—	—	5	4	6	40	16	37.4
414	34	114	82	78	36	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	7	39	7	38.6
190	5	51	49	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	18	7	36.5
537	6	147	55	66	—	—	36	—	—	—	17	81	13	58	34	34.3
12	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.7
19.5	26.3	21.7	17.8	14.2	17.7	—	23.8	16.3	11.2	21.5	50+	42.7	30.0	25.3	29.6	—
1 931	11	6	66	489	586	—	7	5	57	43	—	20	5	220	416	66.3
1 114	11	6	53	431	113	—	7	5	15	4	—	5	5	90	97	62.0
335	—	—	—	49	113	—	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	67	59	67.5
213	—	—	13	9	32	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	35	79	70.7
86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	77.2
54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	51	77.7
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	82.5
109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	69.9
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	60.0
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	13.5	—	13.6	10—	11.0	18.3	—
7 026	762	827	278	179	88	1 316	843	71	132	141	1 019	617	113	208	432	26.4
2 620	—	—	—	—	—	524	536	53	88	136	417	295	47	134	390	28.0
2 684	504	369	61	55	74	578	221	12	22	5	475	184	38	57	29	24.2
942	188	179	26	44	—	191	63	6	—	—	95	100	22	12	9	23.0
472	59	206	80	32	7	8	14	—	22	—	26	18	—	—	—	32.0
194	11	55	3	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	6	—	6	5	4	36.4
114	—	18	47	17	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	36.9
1.83	2.26	2.75	4.15	3.28	2.09	1.23	1.29	1.17	1.25	1.02	1.69	1.57	1.75	1.28	1.05	—
14 278	1 823	2 478	1 106	676	190	2 431	1 270	103	220	121	1 756	1 089	226	309	480	—
6 951	762	815	278	179	88	1 302	837	71	124	135	996	617	113	202	432	26.4
180	20	64	31	6	—	19	6	—	8	6	6	11	—	5	4	30.9
75	—	12	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	6	—	25.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 909	757	811	275	173	83	1 316	843	64	132	141	1 007	588	113	189	417	26.3
837	91	161	74	89	14	71	99	25	28	9	42	47	4	22	64	32.2
779	153	145	26	19	24	106	89	6	14	27	59	67	6	10	48	27.5
849	119	126	60	7	7	134	85	15	27	14	55	144	11	40	41	28.0
735	95	67	5	6	—	111	111	—	27	27	55	43	27	7	72	27.2
511	55	47	12	7	—	122	66	—	16	—	63	61	6	19	17	25.5
939	100	82	30	—	—	217	84	4	19	8	159	79	44	34	72	24.9
1 780	128	35	2	6	11	480	257	14	13	20	545	135	6	51	67	23.6
479	16	56	66	39	20	90	52	20.3	9	29	29	132	9	36	36	31.9
30.1	25.4	22.6	20.4	13.3	18.6	39.9	30.9	20.3	27.5	25.7	50+	28.5	33.3	33.3	31.9	—

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Fayetteville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 225	308	9	116	31	77	75	917	28	52	32	313	492
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 219	308	9	116	31	77	75	911	28	52	32	307	492
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 047	264	5	93	25	66	75	783	17	27	26	260	453
2 or more	89	23	—	6	6	11	—	66	6	5	6	21	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	21	4	17	—	—	—	68	5	20	—	32	11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	387	52	5	21	6	7	13	335	15	5	—	77	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	349	71	4	13	—	14	40	278	13	7	6	146	106
\$10,000 to \$12,499	148	38	—	26	12	—	—	110	—	29	6	16	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	104	36	—	15	—	14	7	68	—	11	—	24	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	42	—	18	—	24	—	57	—	—	12	21	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	27	—	12	—	—	15	32	—	—	8	11	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	35	—	11	13	11	—	19	—	—	—	6	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	7	—	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 151	\$12 039	\$2500—	\$12 308	\$11 979	\$15 365	\$7 721	\$7 058	\$2500—	\$11 207	\$15 833	\$8 193	\$5 260
Mean	\$9 811	\$13 474	\$2 669	\$13 289	\$16 183	\$17 219	\$10 095	\$8 580	\$3 932	\$9 589	\$14 071	\$9 529	\$7 778
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	940	238	—	82	25	66	65	702	17	21	26	227	411
With a mortgage	392	164	—	75	20	38	31	228	17	21	26	93	71
Less than \$200	113	39	—	—	—	16	23	74	—	—	5	47	22
\$200 to \$249	105	44	—	15	7	22	—	61	10	—	6	19	26
\$250 to \$299	62	35	—	27	—	—	8	27	—	14	8	—	5
\$300 to \$349	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	11	11
\$350 to \$399	64	27	—	14	13	—	—	37	7	7	7	16	—
\$400 to \$499	19	12	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 to \$599	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$240	\$249	—	\$292	\$362	\$207	\$148	\$233	\$242	\$288	\$263	\$199	\$226
Not mortgaged	548	74	—	7	5	28	34	474	—	—	—	134	340
Less than \$50	44	17	—	7	—	7	3	27	—	—	—	16	11
\$50 to \$74	169	26	—	—	—	20	6	143	—	—	—	20	123
\$75 to \$99	157	11	—	—	5	—	6	146	—	—	—	39	107
\$100 to \$124	53	7	—	—	—	1	6	46	—	—	—	21	25
\$125 to \$149	49	5	—	—	—	—	5	44	—	—	—	25	19
\$150 to \$199	57	8	—	—	—	—	8	49	—	—	—	13	36
\$200 to \$249	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$85	\$69	—	\$50—	\$88	\$59	\$108	\$86	—	—	—	\$95	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.1	17.3	—	31.4	17.9	10—	14.8	21.2	50+	37.5	20.0	17.2	22.1
With a mortgage	26.4	21.0	—	33.9	18.8	11.4	21.5	29.0	50+	37.5	20.0	26.3	33.9
Not mortgaged	15.2	10.7	—	10—	10—	10—	14.2	16.5	—	—	—	12.4	19.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	263	27	5	9	6	—	7	236	15	5	—	61	155
Percent below poverty level	21.5	8.8	55.6	7.8	19.4	—	9.3	25.7	53.6	9.6	—	19.5	31.5
Renter-occupied housing units	2 620	1 337	524	536	53	88	136	1 283	417	295	47	134	390
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 580	1 303	510	530	53	80	130	1 277	417	295	47	128	390
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	34	14	6	—	8	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	591	302	79	118	18	25	62	289	49	82	17	45	96
2	212	99	22	60	6	—	11	113	14	33	—	6	60
3 and 4	340	187	85	80	16	6	—	153	69	36	—	9	39
5 to 9	309	177	99	58	—	14	6	132	65	31	8	7	21
10 to 49	685	365	147	168	13	30	7	320	165	77	7	41	30
50 or more	411	175	82	46	—	13	34	236	55	29	15	—	137
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	72	32	10	6	—	—	16	40	—	7	—	26	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 311	650	308	198	—	38	106	661	306	56	21	40	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	834	454	151	223	33	24	23	380	89	124	14	64	89
\$10,000 to \$12,499	224	113	45	47	—	14	7	111	22	58	8	15	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	80	10	—	—	4	6	—	70	—	46	4	7	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98	81	13	53	9	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	7	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	8	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	22	—	15	7	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 996	\$5 147	\$4 017	\$6 182	\$7 679	\$6 000	\$3 582	\$4 870	\$2 934	\$8 690	\$5 446	\$6 324	\$4 409
Mean	\$6 152	\$6 177	\$4 705	\$7 361	\$13 016	\$7 156	\$3 890	\$6 125	\$3 532	\$8 648	\$5 946	\$7 384	\$6 579
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 573	1 330	524	536	46	88	136	1 243	417	289	47	115	375
Less than \$100	310	138	27	25	6	27	53	172	7	9	10	6	140
\$100 to \$149	520	296	116	125	6	26	23	224	72	51	9	19	73
\$150 to \$199	554	277	106	163	—	—	8	277	113	48	13	42	61
\$200 to \$249	767	404	212	143	7	21	21	363	156	101	15	36	55
\$250 to \$299	202	80	44	28	—	8	—	122	51	57	—	—	14
\$300 to \$349	79	43	15	19	9	—	—	36	13	17	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	22	13	4	—	9	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	3
\$400 to \$499	27	17	—	7	4	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$500 or more	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	87	57	—	26	—	—	31	30	5	—	—	6	19
Median	\$186	\$186	\$202	\$183	\$322	\$144	\$80	\$187	\$203	\$214	\$156	\$192	\$130
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	36.5	36.2	49.2	33.5	23.3	27.0	26.2	36.8	50+	26.9	28.6	34.6	28.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 036	510	261	150	—	23	76	526	261	50	21	27	167
Percent below poverty level	39.5	38.1	49.8	28.0	—	26.1	55.9	41.0	62.6	16.9	44.7	20.1	42.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fayetteville city					Fayetteville city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	110	81	19	10	Vacant for rent housing units	309	238	39	32
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	4	4	—	—
4 rooms	16	16	—	—	2 rooms	18	16	2	—
5 rooms	49	39	10	—	3 rooms	77	49	20	8
6 rooms	29	19	—	—	4 rooms	145	130	4	11
7 rooms	7	7	—	—	5 rooms	36	29	7	—
8 or more rooms	9	—	9	—	6 rooms	13	7	6	—
Median	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.0	7 or more rooms	16	3	—	13
					Median	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	81	19	10	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	307	236	39	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	4	4	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	67	40	19	8
2	43	33	10	—	2	207	163	20	24
3	45	35	—	—	3	28	28	—	—
4	22	13	9	—	4	3	3	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	60	51	9	—	1975 to March 1980	107	101	6	—
1970 to 1974	7	7	—	—	1970 to 1974	47	38	3	6
1960 to 1969	16	6	—	—	1960 to 1969	74	46	8	20
1950 to 1959	10	10	—	—	1950 to 1959	36	23	13	—
1940 to 1949	17	7	10	—	1940 to 1949	25	17	4	4
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier	20	13	5	2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	94	65	19	10	1, detached or attached	85	39	14	32
2 or more	16	16	—	—	2	17	10	7	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	50	47	3	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Control heating system	110	81	19	10	5 to 9	26	24	2	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	10 to 49	33	27	6	—
None	—	—	—	—	50 or more	34	30	4	—
PRICE ASKED					PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	94	65	19	10	Specified vacant for rent housing units	309	238	39	32
Less than \$10,000	7	7	—	—	Less than \$100	18	10	6	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	10	—	—	\$100 to \$149	49	39	3	7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	77	57	14	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	59	39	16	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	—	10	—	\$250 to \$299	79	79	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	29	19	—	—	\$300 to \$399	27	14	—	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	16	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	13	9	—	Median	205	208	171	206
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$57 800	\$58 700	\$44 800	\$56 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Fayetteville city								Fayetteville city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	94	7	10	10	67	—	57 800	309	18	126	138	27	—	—	205
PLUMBING FACILITIES								PLUMBING FACILITIES							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	7	10	10	67	—	57 800	307	16	126	138	27	—	—	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	85
BEDROOMS								BEDROOMS							
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	90
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	6	48	13	—	—	—	153
2	27	7	10	10	—	—	19 100	207	8	64	108	27	—	—	217
3	45	—	—	—	45	—	58 400	28	—	11	17	—	—	—	237
4	22	—	—	—	22	—	85 000	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	155
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1975 to March 1980	44	—	—	—	44	—	61 900	107	—	34	59	14	—	—	251
1970 to 1974	7	—	—	—	7	—	85 000	47	—	16	31	—	—	—	254
1960 to 1969	16	—	—	—	16	—	58 600	74	—	39	22	13	—	—	198
1950 to 1959	10	—	10	—	—	—	18 800	36	—	23	13	—	—	—	126
1940 to 1949	17	7	—	10	—	—	40 800	25	8	7	10	—	—	—	164
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	7	3	—	—	—	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	94	7	10	10	67	—	57 800	85	10	28	27	20	—	—	209
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	8	72	80	—	—	—	200
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	26	31	7	—	—	242

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 145	107	479	1 044	1 383	998	481	435	120	74	24	36 500	40 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 938	52	262	758	1 040	815	428	377	108	74	24	38 500	43 100
15 to 24 years -----	106	6	—	30	36	26	8	—	—	—	—	33 000	34 900
25 to 34 years -----	877	—	42	160	300	185	86	85	13	3	3	37 600	41 200
35 to 44 years -----	926	10	55	126	239	224	145	88	12	22	5	42 100	45 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 291	24	77	264	278	258	125	152	63	39	11	40 100	46 200
65 years and over -----	738	12	88	178	187	122	64	52	20	10	5	34 000	38 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	337	23	56	71	72	76	18	15	6	—	—	33 000	33 700
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	10	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	40 500	33 300
25 to 34 years -----	85	—	—	20	23	12	16	14	—	—	—	39 700	43 400
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	7	6	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	39 600	42 200
45 to 64 years -----	92	14	6	32	16	21	2	1	—	—	—	28 800	29 400
65 years and over -----	87	9	33	13	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	25 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	870	32	161	215	271	107	35	43	6	—	—	30 800	32 300
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	75	—	—	8	44	19	4	—	—	—	—	34 300	36 400
35 to 44 years -----	95	—	13	30	33	14	5	—	—	—	—	30 800	31 400
45 to 64 years -----	272	11	39	73	61	45	13	30	—	—	—	35 100	36 200
65 years and over -----	415	21	109	104	120	29	13	13	6	—	—	28 200	29 100
Median age -----	48.4	62.3	63.7	55.6	44.6	44.4	42.9	47.7	48.4	47.1	49.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	902	—	20	150	274	214	91	117	20	11	5	40 400	44 300
1975 to 1978 -----	1 686	34	98	265	451	432	175	180	19	26	6	39 900	42 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 108	19	100	191	370	168	121	74	35	24	6	36 500	41 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 003	17	170	317	215	134	87	30	20	6	7	29 900	35 200
1959 or earlier -----	446	37	91	121	73	50	7	34	26	7	—	27 700	35 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	56	15	17	11	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	20 500
4 rooms -----	628	53	211	252	90	14	1	7	—	—	—	21 400	22 400
5 rooms -----	2 293	31	204	588	849	413	155	51	2	—	—	33 200	34 200
6 rooms -----	1 404	6	33	161	377	418	208	174	20	—	—	43 200	45 000
7 rooms -----	358	2	14	5	47	83	74	98	19	13	3	54 200	57 400
8 or more rooms -----	406	—	—	27	15	62	43	105	79	61	14	72 100	78 300
Median -----	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.8	8.5+	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	85	22	26	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	19 400
2 -----	1 029	56	294	384	191	77	11	7	6	3	—	23 600	25 800
3 -----	3 591	27	152	593	1 137	839	421	336	48	25	13	38 900	42 200
4 -----	404	—	7	37	40	82	42	84	59	46	7	58 200	66 600
5 or more -----	36	2	—	8	—	—	7	8	7	—	4	70 000	79 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 043	4	10	17	180	371	174	214	27	37	9	48 500	54 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 165	—	31	160	395	240	155	115	42	21	6	39 900	45 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 629	17	80	418	604	280	124	72	19	6	9	34 900	38 300
1950 to 1959 -----	666	9	134	252	131	73	14	28	18	7	—	26 800	32 200
1940 to 1949 -----	307	14	130	98	23	24	8	—	7	3	—	20 600	24 800
1939 or earlier -----	335	63	94	99	50	10	6	6	7	—	—	20 700	24 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	493	37	178	116	99	17	11	22	13	—	—	22 100	27 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	792	36	74	275	223	115	39	27	—	3	—	30 400	32 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	423	—	77	106	133	74	7	22	2	—	2	32 300	34 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	390	14	46	120	150	48	—	12	—	—	—	30 900	31 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	938	13	72	194	315	219	48	68	6	—	3	35 500	37 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	820	7	26	136	246	196	127	59	13	10	—	39 800	42 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	806	—	6	84	182	227	162	82	35	26	2	46 700	50 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	339	—	—	7	31	90	62	96	33	11	9	57 800	63 000
\$50,000 or more -----	144	—	—	6	4	12	25	47	18	24	8	73 900	82 700
Median -----	\$17 226	\$6 875	\$8 992	\$13 021	\$16 236	\$20 492	\$25 462	\$25 399	\$29 643	\$29 545	\$43 297	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 366	\$9 060	\$9 379	\$14 300	\$16 461	\$21 389	\$26 935	\$30 664	\$34 285	\$49 913	\$42 914	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 446	43	187	658	985	760	359	309	82	53	10	38 200	42 200
Less than 15 percent -----	1 019	11	35	236	261	207	125	89	38	17	—	38 700	43 300
15 to 19 percent -----	705	17	32	140	197	136	90	64	24	—	5	38 200	41 400
20 to 24 percent -----	619	9	20	115	161	163	68	49	6	28	—	40 300	44 300
25 to 29 percent -----	313	—	25	38	86	83	48	23	7	—	3	40 800	43 000
30 to 34 percent -----	192	—	12	42	47	65	4	12	—	8	2	38 600	43 100
35 percent or more -----	591	6	63	80	233	106	24	72	7	—	—	35 000	38 400
Not computed -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Median -----	20.0	18.1	26.3	18.2	21.1	21.1	18.0	20.2	15.6	21.7	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 699	64	292	386	398	238	122	126	38	21	14	32 800	37 600
Less than 10 percent -----	843	27	107	164	220	112	83	87	13	18	12	36 100	42 000
10 to 14 percent -----	348	11	48	101	80	57	20	19	12	—	—	31 600	35 200
15 to 19 percent -----	144	7	49	35	19	22	12	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 200
20 to 24 percent -----	123	—	8	41	30	22	7	13	—	—	2	36 500	41 200
25 to 29 percent -----	47	—	13	12	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	30 200
30 to 34 percent -----	40	—	7	17	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	29 200	34 300
35 percent or more -----	136	19	54	11	25	14	—	—	13	—	—	19 100	28 300
Not computed -----	18	—	6	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 500	40 300
Median -----	10.0	12.3	13.8	11.3	10—	10.6	10—	10—	12.5	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 145	107	479	1 044	1 383	998	481	435	120	74	24	36 500	40 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	96	19	27	18	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	27 800	23 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	5 139	107	473	1 044	1 383	998	481	435	120	74	24	36 500	40 700
Central heating system -----	4 501	31	235	831	1 312	977	481	423	113	74	24	38 700	43 300
Air conditioning -----	4 250	33	206	722	1 203	972	480	422	114	74	24	39 600	44 100
Central system -----	3 287	16	45	274	943	919	466	422	107	71	24	44 200	48 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	424	40	136	98	89	19	15	14	13	—	—	22 000	27 400
Percent below poverty level -----	8.2	37.4	28.4	9.4	6.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	10.8	—	—	...	...

Table C — 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

HE AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3

4 or more

With elevator

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
2 532	191	300	532	614	408	196	87	65	7	132	217
1 276	5	132	251	313	279	103	68	54	7	64	238
339	4	43	78	130	38	29	6	6	—	5	222
403	1	61	62	56	118	38	30	27	—	10	256
253	—	7	42	78	47	23	26	16	7	7	249
186	—	12	56	17	60	6	6	5	—	24	241
95	—	9	13	32	16	7	—	—	—	18	216
421	33	58	87	122	45	36	7	11	—	22	212
145	—	30	42	32	6	20	7	—	—	8	198
143	6	3	14	65	19	16	—	11	—	9	240
43	—	19	5	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	165
50	—	6	19	13	7	—	—	—	—	5	196
40	27	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
835	153	110	194	179	84	57	12	—	—	46	179
154	10	11	54	55	14	6	4	—	—	—	202
215	21	26	53	58	19	25	8	—	—	5	205
114	5	14	35	17	24	12	—	—	—	7	200
118	9	28	30	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	172
234	108	31	22	25	7	—	—	—	—	34	80
33.1	68.6	31.6	32.1	28.6	34.3	32.3	30.9	30.2	37.5	55.0	...
1 417	29	155	233	420	256	158	81	65	—	20	238
778	94	82	233	139	132	31	6	—	7	54	191
191	42	53	46	23	20	7	—	—	—	—	151
78	18	10	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	16	154
68	8	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	42	178
18	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	202
115	13	35	36	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	162
337	94	66	77	86	14	—	—	—	—	—	163
1 071	61	132	262	307	187	77	24	6	—	15	214
636	15	54	91	107	162	79	31	12	—	85	254
273	—	13	60	68	36	40	18	31	7	—	247
82	8	—	—	15	2	—	14	16	—	27	359
4.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.0	6.0	5.0	...
2 532	191	300	532	614	408	196	87	65	7	132	217
2 527	191	300	532	614	408	196	87	65	7	127	217
1 436	168	196	272	351	209	88	37	23	—	92	205
904	23	96	210	234	143	90	34	42	7	25	231
168	—	2	45	29	48	18	16	—	—	10	252
19	—	6	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	167
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
526	128	76	83	83	65	38	18	—	—	35	168
526	128	76	83	83	65	38	18	—	—	35	168
66	—	2	21	12	15	8	8	—	—	—	221
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
526	128	76	83	83	65	38	18	—	—	35	168
66	—	2	21	12	15	8	8	—	—	—	221
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	175
461	107	121	104	115	14	—	—	—	—	—	153
1 314	67	142	296	387	226	128	31	6	—	31	221
642	9	29	106	92	168	68	49	51	7	63	268
84	8	8	7	13	—	—	7	8	—	33	210
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 208	45	141	200	246	233	74	71	59	7	132	231
426	30	45	74	102	70	83	16	6	—	—	234
258	52	24	51	70	42	19	—	—	—	—	204
313	52	66	134	37	24	—	—	—	—	—	160
197	—	7	29	122	19	20	—	—	—	—	224
58	11	6	17	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
72	1	11	27	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	194
423	—	—	42	160	78	83	34	26	—	—	254
689	81	69	142	132	149	48	24	23	—	21	218
594	77	75	132	126	87	38	8	8	—	43	197
424	13	71	104	104	71	12	15	8	7	19	209
269	11	54	64	70	8	7	6	—	—	49	185
133	9	31	48	22	15	8	—	—	—	—	182
2 532	191	300	532	614	408	196	87	65	7	132	217
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	100	186	60	65	20	7	8	—	—	...	176
471	36	57	79	149	65	12	41	32	—	...	224
378	40	48	45	118	74	38	15	—	—	...	231
315	52	24	73	49	78	25	6	8	—	...	219
197	21	17	46	64	23	14	—	12	—	...	209
257	12	16	38	87	41	56	—	—	7	...	240
288	6	38	65	87	44	31	12	5	—	...	217
156	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	132	286
23.3	24.4	19.4	20.1	24.2	24.4	31.1	19.1	18.8	45.0	...	...
2 532	191	300	532	614	408	196	87	65	7	132	217
1 973	134	165	343	513	364	196	87	65	7	99	231
1 614	57	121	264	430	296	194	73	65	7	107	238
1 089	5	42	171	311	219	180	56	65	—	40	249

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springdale city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 907	593	929	503	467	1 050	936	892	373	164	16 962	19 193	516
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 493	206	516	354	340	896	868	815	350	148	19 600	21 680	246
15 to 24 years	138	6	13	19	18	27	38	17	—	—	17 813	17 075	13
25 to 34 years	958	39	53	87	108	214	220	190	38	9	19 542	20 011	68
35 to 44 years	1 073	12	46	62	43	195	289	225	123	78	23 146	27 414	26
45 to 64 years	1 484	63	126	102	67	331	256	315	170	54	20 866	23 104	76
65 years and over	840	86	278	84	104	129	65	68	19	7	11 667	14 497	63
Male householder, no wife present	415	72	86	51	51	55	23	48	18	11	12 426	14 762	55
15 to 24 years	41	—	5	—	16	—	—	10	10	—	14 922	22 682	—
25 to 34 years	111	5	15	15	21	13	11	26	—	5	14 940	18 979	5
35 to 44 years	55	19	6	7	—	—	5	12	—	6	10 893	15 493	19
45 to 64 years	107	18	27	5	7	42	—	—	8	—	13 750	13 150	18
65 years and over	101	30	33	24	7	—	7	—	—	—	6 898	8 219	13
Female householder, no husband present	999	315	327	98	76	99	45	29	5	5	7 767	9 852	215
15 to 24 years	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	5 414	6
25 to 34 years	80	3	52	10	6	5	4	—	—	—	8 661	9 449	15
35 to 44 years	113	12	37	11	22	19	12	—	—	—	11 705	11 444	17
45 to 64 years	313	54	99	43	29	46	18	19	5	—	10 203	12 052	35
65 years and over	480	240	132	34	19	29	11	10	—	5	5 000	8 230	142
Median age	48.3	68.5	64.0	49.0	44.9	48.0	41.1	43.6	46.0	43.3	...	...	60.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 090	39	141	139	126	233	190	158	50	14	17 358	18 171	59
1975 to 1978	1 886	120	206	150	160	362	360	319	142	67	18 989	20 964	135
1970 to 1974	1 304	170	210	94	73	211	168	234	84	60	17 453	19 932	155
1960 to 1969	1 131	177	241	97	69	176	191	101	63	16	14 330	17 184	120
1959 or earlier	496	87	131	23	39	68	27	80	34	7	12 949	17 348	47
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 907	593	929	503	467	1 050	936	892	373	164	16 962	19 193	516
1.01 or more persons per room	126	—	18	31	13	26	15	23	—	—	15 357	16 795	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 901	593	929	497	467	1 050	936	892	373	164	16 975	19 201	516
Central heating system	5 151	403	737	393	403	947	881	864	359	164	18 233	20 388	331
Air conditioning	4 820	350	667	384	376	837	837	859	346	164	18 539	20 836	296
Central system	3 682	188	476	303	238	632	611	757	313	164	20 028	22 481	189
Vehicles available	5 623	408	863	489	459	1 050	926	892	373	163	17 524	19 874	387
1	1 680	260	558	176	171	304	136	41	11	23	10 313	12 341	217
2 or more	3 943	148	305	313	288	746	790	851	362	140	20 940	23 084	170
House heating fuel	5 901	593	929	497	467	1 050	936	892	373	164	16 975	19 201	516
Utility gas	5 627	593	899	443	443	1 011	892	861	333	152	16 907	19 019	507
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	—	10	5	3	19	1	—	—	—	15 227	13 832	—
Electricity	151	—	9	11	7	18	32	29	33	12	24 830	29 439	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	85	—	11	38	14	2	11	2	7	—	12 072	15 494	7
Median rooms	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.7	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 145	493	792	423	390	938	820	806	339	144	17 226	19 366	424
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 446	161	374	260	258	665	716	595	295	122	20 030	21 547	182
Less than \$200	541	69	111	72	35	101	98	41	14	—	13 821	14 727	70
\$200 to \$249	556	37	94	41	59	103	131	71	13	7	17 742	17 662	44
\$250 to \$299	476	20	49	51	60	115	70	69	24	18	16 771	19 870	20
\$300 to \$349	518	24	66	32	29	113	112	106	18	18	19 773	20 173	36
\$350 to \$399	438	—	33	18	41	71	91	116	58	10	22 373	24 222	9
\$400 to \$499	625	3	14	19	28	154	139	120	112	36	22 056	27 336	3
\$500 to \$599	211	—	7	27	6	7	53	55	35	21	25 050	29 566	—
\$600 to \$749	70	8	—	—	—	—	22	15	18	7	25 625	29 544	—
\$750 or more	11	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	5	47 788	50 623	—
Median	\$314	\$216	\$240	\$267	\$279	\$306	\$326	\$355	\$422	\$419	...	...	\$224
Not mortgaged	1 699	332	418	163	132	273	104	211	44	22	11 526	14 940	242
Less than \$50	79	44	15	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 704	6 033	30
\$50 to \$74	370	108	143	46	15	52	—	6	—	—	7 188	8 473	67
\$75 to \$99	499	87	125	61	49	115	33	29	—	—	11 537	12 280	80
\$100 to \$124	397	47	89	26	40	54	54	67	20	—	14 781	16 146	34
\$125 to \$149	150	17	30	16	7	36	—	42	2	—	15 417	16 381	7
\$150 to \$199	137	12	16	—	—	16	17	55	9	12	26 563	32 332	12
\$200 to \$249	47	12	—	2	7	—	—	6	13	7	26 042	40 777	12
\$250 or more	20	5	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	3	14 583	21 541	—
Median	\$95	\$79	\$85	\$85	\$97	\$93	\$109	\$127	\$150	\$196	...	...	\$82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 446	161	374	260	258	665	716	595	295	122	20 030	21 547	182
Less than 15 percent	1 019	—	10	—	9	130	255	285	213	117	28 761	32 441	—
15 to 19 percent	705	—	14	53	55	148	164	198	68	5	22 878	23 431	6
20 to 24 percent	619	5	54	46	67	165	176	95	11	—	19 083	18 658	14
25 to 29 percent	313	—	14	44	46	121	78	7	3	—	17 188	17 329	7
30 to 34 percent	192	—	47	30	41	43	21	10	—	—	13 659	13 798	—
35 percent or more	591	149	235	87	40	58	22	—	—	—	8 385	8 545	148
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	20.0	50+	38.3	28.5	24.9	21.7	18.1	15.3	13.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 699	332	418	163	132	273	104	211	44	22	11 526	14 940	242
Less than 10 percent	843	—	65	97	85	232	99	199	44	22	18 385	22 988	7
10 to 14 percent	348	21	177	58	34	41	5	12	—	—	9 231	10 438	7
15 to 19 percent	144	51	80	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 010	6 381	17
20 to 24 percent	123	51	70	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 461	5 469	30
25 to 29 percent	47	24	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 948	4 949	18
30 to 34 percent	40	31	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 553	4 803	31
35 percent or more	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 066	2 747	114
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	10.0	31.6	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.2

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Fayetteville-Springdale city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 594	463	690	291	324	452	191	139	18	26	11 237	12 782	540
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 304	60	256	142	211	339	142	121	7	26	14 799	16 666	152
15 to 24 years	347	20	68	80	63	79	24	13	—	—	12 718	13 077	42
25 to 34 years	405	5	72	34	48	116	68	62	—	—	16 908	17 012	32
35 to 44 years	264	6	52	5	47	61	39	33	—	21	17 562	22 324	49
45 to 64 years	193	6	36	16	47	64	6	13	—	5	14 548	16 711	6
65 years and over	95	23	28	7	6	19	5	—	7	—	9 514	12 482	23
Male householder, no wife present	423	83	97	88	58	24	44	18	11	—	10 895	11 962	76
15 to 24 years	145	30	38	50	13	—	7	7	—	—	10 225	10 314	33
25 to 34 years	143	25	30	31	24	6	16	11	—	—	11 331	12 142	19
35 to 44 years	43	2	7	—	10	12	7	—	5	—	15 521	17 882	—
45 to 64 years	52	9	6	—	11	6	14	—	6	—	15 000	16 166	7
65 years and over	40	17	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	5 464	17
Female householder, no husband present	867	320	337	61	55	89	5	—	—	—	6 576	7 340	312
15 to 24 years	154	56	77	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	6 458	6 929	45
25 to 34 years	222	39	124	17	28	14	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 324	44
35 to 44 years	136	22	51	9	6	43	5	—	—	—	9 405	10 317	46
45 to 64 years	118	39	45	15	6	13	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 542	37
65 years and over	237	164	40	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	3 896	4 877	140
Median age	33.3	52.0	31.7	27.2	31.9	34.9	32.4	31.7	53.3	41.9	...	...	38.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 464	173	456	156	197	242	132	87	—	21	11 651	13 527	261
1975 to 1978	786	137	173	109	97	160	53	41	11	5	11 904	12 915	142
1970 to 1974	198	79	34	20	20	28	6	11	—	—	8 478	9 656	57
1960 to 1969	78	37	21	6	—	7	—	—	7	—	5 333	9 729	37
1959 or earlier	68	37	6	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	4 722	7 811	43
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 589	463	685	291	324	452	191	139	18	26	11 259	12 791	540
0.50 or less	1 462	377	379	122	216	211	69	75	13	—	9 691	10 896	296
0.51 to 1.00	940	76	251	153	90	189	91	64	5	21	12 337	15 179	178
1.01 to 1.50	168	10	55	10	18	52	23	—	—	—	13 750	12 929	58
1.51 or more	19	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	5	21 094	39 175	8
Not complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 170	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 170	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 594	463	690	291	324	452	191	139	18	26	11 237	12 782	540
Central heating system	2 026	337	526	198	264	398	148	128	6	21	11 894	13 079	397
Air conditioning	1 667	242	433	186	210	342	105	122	6	21	12 130	13 553	294
Central system	1 106	127	288	126	163	184	76	115	6	21	12 684	14 928	139
Vehicles available	2 338	270	642	278	324	450	191	139	18	26	12 311	13 779	358
1	1 343	219	511	165	209	162	37	23	11	6	9 492	10 705	252
2 or more	995	51	131	113	115	288	154	116	7	20	16 072	17 928	106
House heating fuel	2 594	463	690	291	324	452	191	139	18	26	11 237	12 782	540
Utility gas	2 249	397	576	246	290	417	178	112	18	15	11 540	12 662	473
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	4	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 250	11 278	—
Electricity	289	52	106	35	22	34	13	21	—	6	9 496	12 443	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	—
Other	29	—	8	5	4	1	—	6	—	5	13 438	29 337	8
Median rooms	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	3.8	5.8	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 532	454	673	283	324	437	180	137	18	26	11 228	12 780	526
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	369	185	95	22	29	11	10	5	7	5	4 988	8 617	184
\$100 to \$149	461	52	158	73	62	88	28	—	—	—	10 702	11 090	77
\$150 to \$199	901	120	304	105	107	169	67	12	11	6	10 631	12 140	146
\$200 to \$249	370	27	81	33	76	85	50	18	—	—	13 947	13 962	41
\$250 to \$299	221	30	20	22	22	41	15	64	—	7	16 875	19 233	43
\$300 to \$349	73	—	—	—	13	14	—	38	—	8	28 533	31 402	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 110	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	132	40	15	23	15	29	10	—	—	—	11 196	10 332	35
Median	\$168	\$124	\$160	\$169	\$173	\$175	\$181	\$278	\$162	\$282	...	...	\$131
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	470	—	14	18	73	121	135	65	18	26	20 479	24 471	5
15 to 19 percent	471	27	52	56	79	158	27	72	—	—	15 548	16 067	27
20 to 24 percent	378	25	80	98	58	109	8	—	—	—	12 143	12 043	30
25 to 29 percent	315	57	123	44	77	14	—	—	—	—	9 437	9 322	64
30 to 34 percent	197	23	137	16	15	6	—	—	—	—	7 922	7 980	56
35 to 49 percent	257	22	205	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 859	7 356	73
50 percent or more	288	236	47	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 506	3 451	212
Not computed	156	64	15	23	15	29	10	—	—	—	9 750	8 615	59
Median	23.3	50+	32.2	22.9	20.2	17.6	12.3	15.2	10—	10—	...	...	45.4

Table C — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 446	541	556	476	518	438	625	211	70	11	314
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	260	90	34	20	40	18	40	9	8	1	265
2 persons	931	216	191	165	106	97	138	13	—	5	268
3 persons	830	82	108	108	179	98	144	85	21	5	333
4 persons	970	106	146	153	126	155	197	71	16	—	332
5 persons	311	16	36	28	37	65	85	26	18	—	380
6 persons	78	18	13	2	19	—	12	7	7	—	316
7 persons	59	13	21	—	11	5	9	—	—	—	239
8 or more persons	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median	3.14	2.34	2.99	2.99	3.13	3.54	3.43	3.48	3.88	2.40	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 863	398	452	418	420	340	572	191	62	10	319
15 to 24 years	106	12	13	27	6	24	24	—	—	—	308
25 to 34 years	853	48	94	133	179	123	192	64	17	3	342
35 to 44 years	877	101	146	100	141	122	186	64	15	2	332
45 to 64 years	855	168	163	142	77	68	152	50	30	5	284
65 years and over	172	69	36	16	17	3	18	13	—	—	224
Male householder, no wife present	205	52	12	21	29	44	30	16	—	1	330
15 to 24 years	36	10	—	—	10	10	6	—	—	—	340
25 to 34 years	78	6	—	14	5	27	17	9	—	—	376
35 to 44 years	18	—	6	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	313
45 to 64 years	54	24	6	—	2	7	7	7	—	1	225
65 years and over	19	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Female householder, no husband present	378	91	92	37	69	54	23	4	8	—	258
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years	75	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316
35 to 44 years	89	6	37	8	16	22	—	—	—	—	259
45 to 64 years	132	55	17	10	13	16	13	—	8	—	232
65 years and over	75	30	23	8	4	10	—	—	—	—	216
Median age	40.4	53.0	43.0	40.4	36.5	36.6	37.7	37.7	45.7	45.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	746	15	68	83	145	102	223	77	28	5	380
1975 to 1978	1 377	114	139	214	252	234	287	111	23	3	344
1970 to 1974	779	172	198	136	97	76	68	18	11	3	257
1960 to 1969	433	182	128	37	24	20	34	—	8	—	213
1959 or earlier	111	58	23	6	—	6	13	5	—	—	196
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	31	11	12	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	219
4 rooms	319	143	75	57	29	15	—	—	—	—	211
5 rooms	1 531	266	317	261	252	158	201	64	12	—	285
6 rooms	974	107	106	136	157	137	269	58	2	2	344
7 rooms	274	14	25	9	36	64	76	27	19	4	391
8 or more rooms	317	—	21	13	40	60	79	62	37	5	424
Median	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	895	10	11	43	122	173	365	132	33	6	422
1970 to 1974	904	90	133	160	178	132	130	67	11	3	319
1960 to 1969	1 080	237	259	182	191	98	85	7	19	2	262
1950 to 1959	320	108	87	44	14	30	25	5	7	—	230
1940 to 1949	120	55	28	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	209
1939 or earlier	127	41	38	23	—	5	20	—	—	—	230
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	43	31	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
\$10,000 to \$19,999	187	84	55	26	15	7	—	—	—	—	209
\$20,000 to \$29,999	658	258	188	122	72	16	2	—	—	—	219
\$30,000 to \$39,999	985	129	208	217	199	126	84	10	12	—	286
\$40,000 to \$49,999	760	18	66	73	131	169	286	17	—	—	377
\$50,000 to \$59,999	359	12	33	19	52	55	118	63	7	—	405
\$60,000 to \$79,999	309	7	—	13	33	40	103	97	15	1	473
\$80,000 to \$99,999	82	2	—	—	6	25	29	6	14	—	431
\$100,000 to \$149,999	53	—	—	—	10	—	3	18	22	—	575
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median	\$38 200	\$26 700	\$31 100	\$33 100	\$38 700	\$43 600	\$48 100	\$61 500	\$80 700	\$195 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 019	265	259	137	120	88	115	28	7	—	247
15 to 19 percent	705	101	95	105	118	133	107	34	7	5	322
20 to 24 percent	619	78	57	91	107	80	146	49	11	—	339
25 to 29 percent	313	9	19	53	45	40	105	32	7	3	388
30 to 34 percent	192	14	28	26	15	40	38	21	8	2	366
35 percent or more	591	67	98	64	113	57	114	47	30	1	329
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	20.0	15.1	16.0	19.8	21.0	19.9	23.1	24.4	31.9	25.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 446	541	556	476	518	438	625	211	70	11	314
Steam or hot water system	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	341
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 968	347	456	402	456	414	620	206	56	11	331
Other built-in electric units	22	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	234
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	166	39	43	24	34	19	—	—	7	—	252
Other means	277	155	41	44	20	5	5	—	7	—	188
Air conditioning	2 950	390	413	388	463	409	595	211	70	11	331
Central system	2 329	209	253	275	373	357	585	211	55	11	358
1 or more individual room units	621	181	160	113	90	52	10	—	15	—	240
House heating fuel	3 446	541	556	476	518	438	625	211	70	11	314
Utility gas	3 301	519	531	467	489	433	585	200	67	10	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	3	1	3	1	—	7	5	—	—	414
Electricity	96	—	16	6	26	5	33	6	3	1	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	19	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	184

Table C — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springdale city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 699	79	370	499	397	150	137	47	20	95
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	507	62	168	151	72	36	12	6	—	79
2 persons	862	9	158	252	251	95	64	22	11	101
3 persons	186	8	24	68	26	18	34	8	—	97
4 persons	97	—	20	14	28	—	25	4	6	113
5 persons	26	—	—	14	6	1	2	—	3	98
6 persons	21	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	119
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.90	1.14	1.61	1.89	2.00	1.91	2.38	2.30	2.41	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 075	13	174	291	320	99	117	41	20	105
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	24	—	6	5	13	—	—	—	—	102
35 to 44 years	49	—	6	9	13	—	11	7	3	118
45 to 64 years	436	8	63	116	112	58	61	12	6	107
65 years and over	566	5	99	161	182	41	45	22	11	102
Male householder, no wife present	132	41	40	34	5	12	—	—	—	66
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	19	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years	38	10	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	63
65 years and over	68	18	23	22	5	—	—	—	—	67
Female householder, no husband present	492	25	156	174	72	39	20	6	—	84
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	140	6	38	41	34	13	8	—	—	91
65 years and over	340	19	118	127	32	26	12	6	—	81
Median age	67.0	66.0	68.2	67.9	66.4	59.7	59.8	76.1	65.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	156	5	24	24	54	20	29	—	—	112
1975 to 1978	309	7	52	85	94	35	21	6	9	103
1970 to 1974	329	12	43	136	81	27	20	4	6	95
1960 to 1969	570	10	134	199	122	43	40	17	5	93
1959 or earlier	335	45	117	55	46	25	27	20	—	77
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	25	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
4 rooms	309	27	118	112	29	11	5	7	—	77
5 rooms	762	26	188	264	182	73	18	—	11	91
6 rooms	430	12	35	112	145	31	81	14	—	110
7 rooms	84	—	7	11	24	28	14	—	—	125
8 or more rooms	89	5	6	—	17	7	19	26	9	175
Median	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.1	7.6	5.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	148	5	—	24	58	36	22	—	3	119
1970 to 1974	261	—	25	68	95	20	37	4	12	110
1960 to 1969	549	—	90	198	141	62	48	10	—	98
1950 to 1959	346	23	117	102	43	14	27	20	—	83
1940 to 1949	187	32	47	69	30	—	3	6	—	80
1939 or earlier	208	19	91	38	30	18	—	7	5	73
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	64	22	24	6	7	—	—	—	5	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999	292	27	113	107	26	6	—	13	—	76
\$20,000 to \$29,999	386	25	140	132	49	29	5	—	6	80
\$30,000 to \$39,999	398	5	75	148	114	36	20	—	—	95
\$40,000 to \$49,999	238	—	5	80	97	40	16	—	—	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999	122	—	—	14	56	21	31	—	—	121
\$60,000 to \$79,999	126	—	13	12	38	12	45	6	—	125
\$80,000 to \$99,999	38	—	—	—	7	6	6	13	6	200
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	188
\$150,000 or more	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	3	225
Median	\$32 800	\$17 100	\$23 600	\$30 300	\$40 200	\$41 300	\$54 700	\$87 500	\$29 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	843	31	162	276	208	55	88	20	3	96
10 to 14 percent	348	18	101	91	63	42	21	6	6	90
15 to 19 percent	144	13	44	33	29	18	—	7	—	86
20 to 24 percent	123	11	20	32	39	6	13	2	—	99
25 to 29 percent	47	—	5	7	23	12	—	—	—	113
30 to 34 percent	40	—	18	7	6	—	3	—	6	82
35 percent or more	136	—	20	53	29	17	—	12	5	98
Not computed	18	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	163
Median	10.0	11.5	11.1	10—	10—	12.4	10—	12.9	30.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 693	79	370	499	391	150	137	47	20	95
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 158	10	141	368	349	125	117	33	15	104
Other built-in electric units	14	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	161
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	153	26	71	34	15	7	—	—	—	68
Other means	361	43	158	92	27	18	11	7	5	72
Air conditioning	1 300	40	169	408	359	137	132	40	15	102
Central system	958	11	82	275	299	120	129	27	15	109
1 or more individual room units	342	29	87	133	60	17	3	13	—	85
House heating fuel	1 693	79	370	499	391	150	137	47	20	95
Utility gas	1 600	79	370	470	373	145	105	38	20	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	112
Electricity	44	—	—	5	5	—	32	2	—	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	—	—	19	13	—	—	7	—	101

Table C—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springdale city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 907	1 172	1 395	1 855	1 101	384	2 594	433	696	616	711	138
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 493	1 009	1 122	1 385	747	230	1 304	204	314	303	403	80
15 to 24 years	138	36	50	28	18	6	347	78	81	112	61	15
25 to 34 years	958	356	280	193	97	32	405	79	99	73	120	34
35 to 44 years	1 073	323	282	347	92	29	264	21	55	43	125	20
45 to 64 years	1 484	213	355	524	302	90	193	20	38	58	70	7
65 years and over	840	81	155	293	238	73	95	6	41	17	27	4
Male householder, no wife present	415	97	95	94	87	42	423	132	68	93	101	29
15 to 24 years	41	26	—	15	—	—	145	54	27	22	37	5
25 to 34 years	111	38	42	26	—	5	143	70	8	15	44	6
35 to 44 years	55	12	12	13	12	6	43	—	16	15	7	5
45 to 64 years	107	21	30	19	37	—	52	8	7	18	13	6
65 years and over	101	—	11	21	38	31	40	—	10	23	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	999	66	178	376	267	112	867	97	314	220	207	29
15 to 24 years	13	6	—	7	—	—	154	39	69	30	10	6
25 to 34 years	80	12	30	25	13	—	222	28	87	50	57	—
35 to 44 years	113	—	39	43	31	—	136	8	46	39	38	5
45 to 64 years	313	25	43	131	80	34	118	9	26	32	51	—
65 years and over	480	23	66	170	143	78	237	13	86	69	51	18
Median age	48.3	38.1	43.5	50.2	59.2	64.0	33.3	26.7	33.7	35.5	36.1	35.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 090	491	221	270	63	45	1 464	366	390	277	352	79
1975 to 1978	1 886	681	484	458	196	67	786	67	251	244	185	39
1970 to 1974	1 304	—	690	410	155	49	198	—	55	62	69	12
1960 to 1969	1 131	—	—	717	346	68	78	—	—	33	45	—
1959 or earlier	496	—	—	—	341	155	68	—	—	—	60	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	7	6
2 rooms	14	5	2	7	—	—	117	26	24	20	41	6
3 rooms	85	8	7	28	26	16	337	76	85	68	92	16
4 rooms	795	35	146	239	278	97	1 091	186	350	296	234	25
5 rooms	2 619	457	680	889	462	131	654	94	159	145	203	53
6 rooms	1 557	417	329	505	242	64	288	44	71	60	97	16
7 or more rooms	837	250	231	187	93	76	89	7	7	22	37	16
Median	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 907	1 172	1 395	1 855	1 101	384	2 589	433	696	611	711	138
0.50 or less	3 578	640	795	1 125	735	283	1 462	251	430	386	330	65
0.51 to 1.00	2 203	512	567	697	352	75	940	163	225	211	282	59
1.01 to 1.50	104	20	31	26	7	20	168	19	41	8	86	14
1.51 or more	22	—	2	7	7	6	19	—	—	6	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	917	96	150	329	219	123	703	140	210	171	165	17
2 persons	2 037	301	468	640	463	165	790	138	225	188	180	59
3 persons	1 165	366	257	312	203	27	490	76	118	165	107	24
4 persons	1 163	268	295	414	151	35	309	73	77	69	74	16
5 persons	416	121	159	97	31	8	168	6	52	15	61	14
6 or more persons	209	20	66	63	34	26	134	—	14	8	104	8
Median	2.50	3.02	2.81	2.44	2.22	1.92	2.25	2.05	2.11	2.23	2.60	2.38
Total persons	16 933	3 616	4 422	5 226	2 748	921	6 225	952	1 559	1 406	1 937	371
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 483	1 085	1 226	1 739	1 054	379	1 270	95	211	315	533	116
2	65	18	17	7	18	5	426	98	147	121	60	—
3 and 4	21	2	—	—	19	—	258	78	83	67	24	6
5 to 9	10	—	—	—	10	—	313	19	163	80	41	10
10 to 49	33	5	9	19	—	—	197	111	25	19	36	6
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	24	17	—	17	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	295	62	143	90	—	—	72	8	50	14	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 901	1 172	1 395	1 855	1 095	384	2 594	433	696	616	711	138
Steam or hot water system	20	—	5	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 708	1 131	1 319	1 582	573	103	1 624	346	578	431	238	31
Other built-in electric units	36	—	—	29	7	—	105	61	20	24	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	387	23	31	80	200	53	297	—	65	57	164	11
Other means	750	18	40	156	315	221	568	26	33	104	309	96
Air conditioning	4 820	1 107	1 243	1 641	670	159	1 667	395	514	390	319	49
Central system	3 682	1 094	1 095	1 110	333	50	1 106	344	408	210	118	26
1 or more individual room units	1 138	13	148	531	337	109	561	51	106	180	201	23
House heating fuel	5 901	1 172	1 395	1 855	1 095	384	2 594	433	696	616	711	138
Utility gas	5 627	1 107	1 356	1 748	1 053	363	2 249	266	623	562	673	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	5	4	15	7	7	17	10	5	2	—	—
Electricity	151	56	32	49	14	—	289	152	68	52	11	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Other	85	4	3	43	21	14	29	5	—	—	17	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	516	52	98	112	167	87	540	49	153	112	196	30
Percent below poverty level	8.7	4.4	7.0	6.0	15.2	22.7	20.8	11.3	22.0	18.2	27.6	21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	593	51	76	146	208	112	463	58	144	92	152	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	929	64	227	322	242	74	690	127	163	204	156	40
\$10,000 to \$12,499	503	75	96	176	113	43	291	57	67	82	71	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	467	68	121	163	89	26	324	49	84	87	90	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 050	236	259	311	189	55	452	47	130	98	142	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	936	246	222	339	87	42	191	16	62	46	67	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	892	293	228	253	107	11	139	73	46	7	—	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	373	97	110	92	53	21	18	6	—	—	7	5
\$50,000 or more	164	42	56	53	13	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
Median	\$16 962	\$21 597	\$18 468	\$16 883	\$12 223	\$10 349	\$11 237	\$11 382	\$11 530	\$10 366	\$11 673	\$12 143
Mean	\$19 193	\$22 941	\$20 675	\$19 531	\$15 122	\$12 415	\$12 782	\$13 595	\$12 069	\$10 862	\$14 413	\$13 992

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 907	5 483	129	295	2 594	1 270	426	258	313	197	58	72
C Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 493	4 220	70	203	1 304	831	190	50	107	68	13	45
15 to 24 years	138	109	2	27	347	150	62	31	47	31	13	13
25 to 34 years	958	920	9	29	405	295	53	6	17	12	—	22
35 to 44 years	1 073	1 001	24	48	264	169	23	13	30	25	—	4
45 to 64 years	1 484	1 405	13	66	193	151	29	—	7	—	—	6
65 years and over	840	785	22	33	95	66	23	—	6	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	415	349	18	48	423	130	60	104	48	67	12	2
15 to 24 years	41	36	—	5	145	39	41	27	20	12	6	—
25 to 34 years	111	85	12	14	143	51	6	42	6	36	—	2
35 to 44 years	55	42	6	7	43	16	—	6	15	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	107	92	—	15	52	7	7	12	7	13	6	—
65 years and over	101	94	—	7	40	17	6	17	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	999	914	41	44	867	309	176	104	158	62	33	25
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	154	31	23	29	31	31	6	3
25 to 34 years	80	75	—	5	222	64	52	20	49	18	12	7
35 to 44 years	113	100	6	7	136	69	29	9	13	—	5	11
45 to 64 years	313	288	10	15	118	42	13	30	7	13	10	3
65 years and over	480	438	25	17	237	103	59	16	58	—	—	1
Median age	48.3	48.4	50.4	45.9	33.3	35.1	33.3	30.8	32.5	27.3	27.9	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 090	947	31	112	1 464	686	226	150	139	153	48	62
1975 to 1978	1 886	1 786	27	73	786	376	135	74	148	44	—	9
1970 to 1974	1 304	1 196	16	92	198	91	53	28	21	—	4	1
1960 to 1969	1 131	1 076	37	18	78	55	6	6	5	—	6	—
1959 or earlier	496	478	18	—	68	62	6	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	7	—	—
2 rooms	14	—	—	14	117	25	10	13	38	18	5	8
3 rooms	85	62	5	18	337	53	43	63	93	60	16	9
4 rooms	795	658	6	131	1 091	379	303	128	110	98	26	47
5 rooms	2 619	2 433	77	109	654	502	56	46	38	7	—	5
6 rooms	1 557	1 509	25	23	288	211	14	8	34	7	11	3
7 or more rooms	837	821	16	—	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 907	5 483	129	295	2 589	1 265	426	258	313	197	58	72
0.50 or less	3 578	3 340	87	151	1 462	568	316	187	188	141	35	27
0.51 to 1.00	2 203	2 040	42	121	940	575	102	62	106	38	23	34
1.01 to 1.50	104	90	—	14	168	103	8	9	19	18	—	11
1.51 or more	22	13	—	9	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	31	11	—	—	7	13	—	—
1	124	91	—	33	466	109	36	74	128	84	24	11
2	1 336	1 093	52	191	1 336	501	372	163	119	100	23	58
3	3 934	3 808	61	65	677	573	18	13	59	—	11	3
4	476	454	16	6	84	76	—	8	—	—	—	—
5 or more	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	593	535	11	47	463	172	69	78	86	42	7	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	929	840	25	64	690	316	132	70	86	55	18	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499	503	436	12	55	291	148	33	22	27	37	11	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	467	399	18	50	324	150	55	41	35	12	11	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 050	1 005	9	36	452	246	96	25	32	25	11	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	936	889	17	30	191	129	7	16	33	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	892	862	25	5	139	82	34	—	9	14	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	373	358	7	8	18	7	—	6	5	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	164	159	5	—	26	20	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$16 962	\$17 327	\$14 792	\$11 659	\$11 237	\$12 483	\$10 909	\$8 812	\$8 510	\$10 101	\$10 909	\$12 625
Mean	\$19 193	\$19 507	\$21 213	\$12 475	\$12 782	\$14 327	\$11 981	\$9 769	\$10 830	\$12 859	\$10 683	\$11 027
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 901	5 477	129	295	2 594	1 270	426	258	313	197	58	72
Steam or hot water system	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 708	4 391	86	231	1 624	640	340	196	224	125	36	63
Other built-in electric units	36	36	—	—	105	25	—	20	13	35	12	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	387	343	6	38	297	205	43	16	19	7	—	7
Other means	750	687	37	26	568	400	43	26	57	30	10	2
Air conditioning	4 820	4 535	100	185	1 667	689	350	177	187	173	54	37
Central system	3 682	3 490	77	115	1 106	360	284	140	152	137	29	4
Vehicles available	5 623	5 217	123	283	2 338	1 152	394	221	264	178	58	71
1	1 680	1 485	51	144	1 343	550	270	130	160	128	40	65
2 or more	3 943	3 732	72	139	995	602	124	91	104	50	18	6
House heating fuel	5 901	5 477	129	295	2 594	1 270	426	258	313	197	58	72
Utility gas	5 627	5 229	115	283	2 249	1 188	396	203	271	80	41	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	35	—	3	17	4	—	8	5	—	—	—
Electricity	151	140	7	4	289	49	20	47	37	117	17	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other	85	73	7	5	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	5 907	5 483	129	295	2 589	1 265	426	258	313	197	58	72
Utility gas	5 399	5 021	120	258	2 135	1 155	398	190	221	73	34	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	29	7	3	19	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Electricity	469	433	2	34	408	91	12	68	81	124	24	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 937	4 633	75	229	1 754	1 057	252	102	169	81	22	71
With own children under 18 years	2 417	2 273	27	117	1 105	693	155	73	100	32	18	34
With own children under 6 years	878	827	5	46	590	337	90	50	61	25	13	14
Female householder, no husband present	323	300	5	18	402	199	55	46	56	13	9	24
With own children under 18 years	188	170	—	18	342	180	49	36	38	13	5	21
With own children under 6 years	34	29	—	5	114	55	7	19	24	6	—	3
Nonfamily householder	970	850	54	66	840	213	174	156	144	116	36	1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	516	458	11	47	540	266	54	69	88	42	7	14
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.4	8.5	15.9	20.8	20.9	12.7	26.7	28.1	21.3	12.1	19.4

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Springdale city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total per
Owner-occupied housing units	5 907	917	2 037	1 165	1 163	416	124	64	21	2.50	16
Nonrelatives present	127	—	51	37	11	17	—	11	—	2.84	—
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	99	52	40	5	—	—	2	—	—	1.45	—
4 rooms	795	208	363	95	102	—	14	6	7	2.02	1
5 rooms	2 619	453	894	554	460	168	47	36	7	2.46	7
6 rooms	1 557	160	520	338	390	124	25	—	—	2.79	4
7 rooms	402	19	128	55	97	66	23	7	7	3.48	1
8 or more rooms	435	25	92	118	114	58	13	15	—	3.35	—
Median	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 907	917	2 037	1 165	1 163	416	124	64	21	2.50	16
1.00 or less	5 781	917	2 037	1 165	1 163	416	61	22	—	2.47	16
1.01 to 1.50	104	—	—	—	—	—	61	36	7	6.35	—
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	14	7.93	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 483	803	1 923	1 086	1 119	380	99	59	14	2.51	15
2 or more	129	54	23	23	6	16	7	—	—	1.96	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	295	60	91	56	38	20	18	5	7	2.46	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 145	767	1 793	1 016	1 067	337	99	59	7	2.51	14
Less than \$10,000	107	32	35	12	7	—	15	6	—	2.11	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	479	171	173	47	44	17	7	13	7	1.90	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 044	177	399	212	199	25	11	21	—	2.36	2
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 383	213	505	225	315	90	25	10	—	2.45	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	998	89	372	237	203	77	20	—	—	2.66	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	481	34	132	108	141	50	14	2	—	3.19	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	435	39	110	115	115	49	7	—	—	3.10	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	120	12	47	21	18	15	—	7	—	2.55	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	74	—	10	32	21	11	—	—	—	3.34	—
\$150,000 or more	24	—	10	7	4	3	—	—	—	2.79	—
Median	\$36 500	\$30 200	\$35 200	\$40 500	\$38 900	\$45 900	\$34 600	\$28 000	\$16 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 907	917	2 037	1 165	1 163	416	124	64	21	2.50	16
Median income	\$16 962	\$6 791	\$15 252	\$20 378	\$20 984	\$26 190	\$23 182	\$23 750	\$11 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.1	21.2	14.7	18.3	17.6	15.5	17.4	15.6	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	20.0	34.4	20.1	21.1	18.8	16.4	18.5	15.6	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	16.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	516	214	156	25	58	24	2	23	14	1.78	—
Median income	\$3 302	\$2 926	\$3 099	\$3 854	\$5 592	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$7 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.1	37.9	46.8	50+	50+	50+	—	23.9	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	23.9	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.2	35.5	37.1	10—	12.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 594	703	790	490	309	168	95	8	31	2.25	6
Nonrelatives present	176	—	114	32	7	10	—	—	13	2.27	—
ROOMS											
1 room	18	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	—
2 rooms	117	68	17	26	6	—	—	—	—	1.36	—
3 rooms	337	201	97	31	8	—	—	—	—	1.34	—
4 rooms	1 091	350	375	179	111	53	23	—	—	2.02	2
5 rooms	654	50	236	153	74	88	32	8	13	2.77	2
6 rooms	288	13	58	57	108	20	24	—	8	3.65	—
7 or more rooms	89	8	7	39	2	7	16	—	10	3.26	—
Median	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 589	703	790	485	309	168	95	8	31	2.25	6
1.00 or less	2 402	703	790	459	295	115	40	—	—	2.13	5
1.01 to 1.50	168	—	—	26	8	53	55	8	18	5.44	—
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	8.5+	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 270	149	379	291	190	154	68	8	31	2.87	3
2	426	168	139	80	31	—	8	—	—	1.82	—
3 and 4	258	120	78	41	19	—	—	—	—	1.62	—
5 to 9	313	125	90	44	35	—	19	—	—	1.85	—
10 to 49	197	110	56	18	13	—	—	—	—	1.40	—
50 or more	58	30	10	5	13	—	—	—	—	1.47	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	72	1	38	11	8	14	—	—	—	2.42	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 532	698	783	474	286	157	95	8	31	2.23	6
Less than \$100	191	149	23	13	6	—	—	—	—	1.14	—
\$100 to \$149	300	114	92	47	45	2	—	—	—	1.89	—
\$150 to \$199	532	116	196	121	51	11	32	—	5	2.27	—
\$200 to \$249	614	190	198	99	62	43	14	—	8	2.09	1
\$250 to \$299	408	58	138	103	33	45	15	8	8	2.58	—
\$300 to \$349	196	34	45	48	36	23	10	—	—	2.90	—
\$350 to \$399	87	—	23	23	19	14	8	—	—	3.39	—
\$400 to \$499	65	—	23	—	20	6	16	—	—	3.97	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	—
No cash rent	132	37	45	20	7	13	—	—	10	2.14	—
Median	\$217	\$181	\$216	\$226	\$237	\$266	\$252	\$288	\$242	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 594	703	790	490	309	168	95	8	31	2.25	6
Median income	\$11 237	\$6 447	\$13 529	\$11 126	\$14 153	\$16 410	\$13 594	\$16 250	\$14 653	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.3	28.2	20.2	22.5	19.4	22.0	27.8	22.5	18.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	540	224	94	71	70	29	44	—	8	1.99	—
Median income	\$3 634	\$2500—	\$3 221	\$5 281	\$5 658	\$8 187	\$5 682	—	\$21 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	45.4	40.6	50+	36.5	50+	40.4	50+	—	17.5	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
5 907	138	958	1 073	1 484	840	41	111	55	107	101	13	80	113	313	480	48.3
917	—	—	—	—	—	11	70	50	51	80	7	17	18	193	420	66.5
2 037	66	170	87	734	715	10	25	—	37	14	6	24	30	88	31	80
3 persons	57	272	212	391	84	20	—	5	19	7	—	23	36	26	13	43.3
1 165	10	352	529	204	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	17	—	10	38.2
4 persons	416	122	174	82	9	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	6	39.2
5 persons	209	42	71	73	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	43.5
6 or more persons	255	361	395	252	209	245	129	105	157	113	143	246	274	131	107	—
Median	411	3 705	4 216	4 415	1 857	78	214	62	195	123	22	199	347	488	601	—
16 933	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 907	138	958	1 073	1 484	840	41	111	55	107	101	13	80	113	313	480	48.3
126	5	29	46	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	42.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 145	106	877	926	1 291	738	36	85	37	92	87	13	75	95	272	415	48.4
3 446	106	853	877	855	172	36	78	18	54	19	7	75	89	132	75	40.4
1 019	12	139	393	366	35	10	11	6	15	7	—	—	7	25	—	43.4
705	14	205	175	184	28	20	31	—	9	5	—	—	—	13	21	37.6
619	46	216	146	139	22	—	—	—	6	7	—	5	17	11	6	36.9
313	6	117	72	58	10	—	6	—	—	7	—	9	15	16	—	45.5
192	—	43	12	47	14	—	23	12	14	—	7	55	22	24	48	38.0
35 percent or more	28	126	79	61	65	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	28	43	—	32.5
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.0	—	16.3	16.7	26.5	17.0	19.5	37.5	22.5	22.5	50+	39.6	31.3	30.2	39.8	—
Not mortgaged	1 699	24	49	436	566	—	7	19	38	68	6	—	6	140	340	67.0
Less than 10 percent	843	18	42	331	258	—	7	13	16	17	—	—	—	76	65	62.3
10 to 14 percent	348	—	—	61	160	—	—	—	5	29	—	—	6	21	21	70.5
15 to 19 percent	144	—	7	6	48	—	—	6	6	8	—	—	—	12	58	72.1
20 to 24 percent	123	—	6	6	48	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	39	75.4
25 to 29 percent	47	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	16	63.8
30 to 34 percent	40	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19	71.7
35 percent or more	136	—	—	13	25	—	—	—	6	8	6	—	—	—	7	74.6
Not computed	18	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	75.9
Median	10.0	—	10—	10—	10.7	—	10—	10—	13.0	12.9	45.0	—	12.5	10—	18.1	—
2 594	347	405	264	193	95	145	143	43	52	40	154	222	136	118	237	33.3
703	—	—	—	—	—	74	92	31	41	28	55	80	22	67	213	44.3
2 persons	164	112	37	96	76	64	39	5	5	12	58	54	37	7	24	28.9
3 persons	129	117	28	49	6	7	2	—	6	—	34	68	26	18	—	28.9
4 persons	309	102	79	20	13	—	—	7	—	—	7	10	32	13	—	34.3
5 persons	148	8	39	13	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	35.9
6 or more persons	134	16	81	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	6	—	38.7
Median	257	327	435	251	213	148	128	119	113	121	188	207	285	138	106	—
235	942	1 315	1 011	476	172	198	202	73	68	51	342	475	382	269	249	—
6 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 589	347	405	264	188	95	145	143	43	52	40	154	222	136	118	237	33.3
187	12	44	64	15	—	—	10	—	6	—	7	12	11	6	—	36.0
5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 532	339	403	253	186	95	145	143	43	50	40	154	215	114	118	234	33.1
470	71	105	76	56	18	—	16	22	26	—	13	2	20	7	22	36.6
15 to 19 percent	471	70	152	53	20	29	29	12	12	5	4	26	17	2	30	31.6
20 to 24 percent	378	53	46	24	10	30	38	7	—	12	11	53	27	9	15	31.6
25 to 29 percent	315	42	26	45	19	14	19	—	—	12	16	31	12	3	56	33.9
30 to 34 percent	197	34	14	—	6	6	14	2	—	11	41	32	5	25	21	28.4
35 to 49 percent	257	37	33	6	13	14	12	—	—	11	13	43	8	6	20	31.6
50 percent or more	288	7	12	30	23	30	19	—	7	—	56	23	19	45	36	35.6
Not computed	5	15	7	5	18	8	22	—	5	—	—	5	23	7	34	49.1
Median	22.5	17.9	19.4	20.4	32.9	24.2	23.2	14.9	14.1	26.3	34.0	28.9	23.1	33.4	27.9	—

Springdale city

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 or more persons
Median
Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 or more persons
Median
Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 49 percent
50 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Table C—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springdale city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	917	262	11	70	50	51	80	655	7	17	18	193	420
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	917	262	11	70	50	51	80	655	7	17	18	193	420
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	803	204	6	52	37	36	73	599	7	17	12	185	378
2 or more	54	18	—	12	6	—	—	36	—	—	6	5	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	40	5	6	7	15	7	20	—	—	—	3	17
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	346	61	—	5	—	12	25	285	—	—	—	49	236
\$5,000 to \$9,999	294	65	5	7	6	18	29	229	7	6	6	78	132
\$10,000 to \$12,499	83	39	—	15	7	5	12	44	—	—	—	20	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	75	34	6	21	—	—	7	41	—	6	12	10	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	14	—	6	—	8	—	28	—	5	—	18	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	18	—	11	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	17	—	5	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	6	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$6 791	\$10 321	\$12 708	\$13 452	\$8 750	\$9 135	\$6 630	\$5 864	\$8 750	\$13 542	\$13 125	\$8 140	\$4 647
Mean	\$9 143	\$12 131	\$10 994	\$14 517	\$15 041	\$12 359	\$8 234	\$7 947	\$7 805	\$13 179	\$11 057	\$9 422	\$6 927
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	767	197	6	52	37	36	66	570	7	17	12	179	355
With a mortgage	260	99	6	52	18	16	7	161	7	17	6	78	53
Less than \$200	90	19	—	6	—	6	7	71	—	—	—	41	30
\$200 to \$249	34	6	—	—	6	—	—	28	—	—	6	11	11
\$250 to \$299	20	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	8
\$300 to \$349	40	19	—	5	12	2	—	21	—	11	—	6	4
\$350 to \$399	18	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	40	26	6	13	—	7	—	14	7	—	—	7	—
\$500 to \$599	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$750 or more	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$265	\$346	\$425	\$383	\$313	\$375	\$175	\$217	\$475	\$339	\$225	\$196	\$188
Not mortgaged	507	98	—	—	19	20	59	409	—	—	6	101	302
Less than \$50	62	37	—	—	13	10	14	25	—	—	—	6	19
\$50 to \$74	168	23	—	—	—	5	18	145	—	—	—	33	112
\$75 to \$99	151	27	—	—	—	5	22	124	—	—	—	20	104
\$100 to \$124	72	5	—	—	—	—	5	67	—	—	6	29	32
\$125 to \$149	36	6	—	—	6	—	—	30	—	—	—	13	17
\$150 to \$199	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$79	\$63	—	—	\$50—	\$50	\$72	\$82	—	—	\$113	\$89	\$80
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.2	19.7	45.0	32.9	10—	21.4	14.2	21.8	50+	27.9	22.0	18.8	21.9
With a mortgage	34.4	33.0	45.0	32.9	37.5	31.4	17.5	35.7	50+	27.9	32.5	26.8	46.6
Not mortgaged	16.6	12.3	—	—	10—	10.0	13.5	17.9	—	—	12.5	13.2	19.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	214	44	—	5	19	12	8	170	—	—	—	28	142
Percent below poverty level	23.3	16.8	—	7.1	38.0	23.5	10.0	26.0	—	—	—	14.5	33.8
Renter-occupied housing units	703	266	74	92	31	41	28	437	55	80	22	67	213
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	703	266	74	92	31	41	28	437	55	80	22	67	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	149	53	7	30	9	2	5	96	—	—	—	6	90
2	168	47	28	6	—	7	6	121	16	20	13	13	59
3 and 4	120	70	15	20	6	12	17	50	6	10	—	22	12
5 to 9	125	23	6	—	10	7	—	102	8	27	9	7	51
10 to 49	110	61	12	36	6	7	—	49	25	11	—	13	—
50 or more	30	12	6	—	—	6	—	18	—	12	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	300	72	19	25	2	9	17	228	28	7	—	29	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	225	80	28	28	7	6	11	145	27	42	9	31	36
\$10,000 to \$12,499	59	41	20	21	—	—	—	18	—	11	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	67	41	7	18	10	6	—	26	—	13	6	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	12	—	—	12	—	—	20	—	7	7	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 447	\$9 208	\$9 107	\$9 079	\$14 125	\$14 792	\$4 375	\$4 835	\$4 955	\$8 676	\$13 333	\$5 592	\$3 604
Mean	\$7 282	\$9 658	\$8 312	\$8 155	\$13 208	\$16 388	\$4 371	\$5 835	\$6 008	\$8 950	\$11 500	\$5 158	\$4 249
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	698	264	74	92	31	39	28	434	55	80	22	67	210
Less than \$100	149	28	—	6	—	—	22	121	—	17	—	—	104
\$100 to \$149	114	42	14	3	19	6	—	72	8	8	9	23	24
\$150 to \$199	116	46	21	12	—	13	—	70	16	20	6	13	15
\$200 to \$249	190	93	25	43	6	13	6	97	25	22	7	18	25
\$250 to \$299	58	32	6	13	6	7	—	26	6	—	—	13	7
\$300 to \$349	34	14	8	6	—	—	—	20	—	13	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	37	9	—	9	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	28
Median	\$181	\$207	\$204	\$232	\$146	\$201	\$84	\$163	\$207	\$182	\$193	\$166	\$77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	24.0	31.7	24.4	17.3	14.8	28.8	30.0	50+	25.6	19.2	50+	28.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	224	55	12	19	—	7	17	169	6	7	—	16	140
Percent below poverty level	31.9	20.7	16.2	20.7	—	17.1	60.7	38.7	10.9	8.8	—	23.9	65.7

Table C — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	101	45	28	28
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	10	10	—	—
5 rooms	39	5	25	9
6 rooms	52	30	3	19
7 rooms	—	—	—	—
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
Median	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	45	28	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	3
BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—
2	15	15	—	—
3	83	30	25	28
4	3	—	3	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	47	28	3	16
1970 to 1974	31	12	16	3
1960 to 1969	11	5	—	6
1950 to 1959	12	—	9	3
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	92	39	25	28
2 or more	3	—	3	—
Mobile home or trailer	6	6	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	96	43	25	28
Other means	5	2	3	—
None	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	89	39	25	25
Less than \$10,000	2	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5	2	3	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	15	—	6	9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29	13	—	16
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	20	16	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2	2	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$48 600	\$51 100	\$51 100	\$46 100

Springdale city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	291	211	50	30
ROOMS				
1 room	23	23	—	—
2 rooms	26	24	2	—
3 rooms	26	14	12	—
4 rooms	160	112	21	27
5 rooms	45	30	15	—
6 rooms	11	8	—	3
7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
Median	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	287	207	50	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	23	23	—	—
1	41	27	14	—
2	187	136	21	30
3	40	25	15	—
4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	90	76	10	4
1970 to 1974	77	52	14	11
1960 to 1969	58	36	22	—
1950 to 1959	9	9	—	—
1940 to 1949	39	27	—	12
1939 or earlier	18	11	4	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	72	22	24	26
2	27	13	10	4
3 and 4	25	25	—	—
5 to 9	19	16	3	—
10 to 49	15	15	—	—
50 or more	8	8	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	125	112	13	—
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	291	211	50	30
Less than \$100	41	41	—	—
\$100 to \$149	85	46	27	12
\$150 to \$199	69	53	13	3
\$200 to \$249	37	37	—	—
\$250 to \$299	59	34	10	15
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$159	\$161	\$140	\$205

Table C — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springdale city

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	89	2	5	44	38	—	48 600	291	41	154	96	—	—	159
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	2	5	44	38	—	48 600	287	37	154	96	—	—	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	95
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	16	—	—	207
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	13	28	—	—	—	115
2	9	2	2	—	5	—	50 500	187	28	88	71	—	—	174
3	80	—	3	44	33	—	48 500	40	—	31	9	—	—	123
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	39	—	—	24	15	—	49 100	90	18	31	41	—	—	188
1970 to 1974	28	—	2	5	21	—	51 700	77	6	37	34	—	—	175
1960 to 1969	10	2	—	6	2	—	32 500	58	9	49	—	—	—	133
1950 to 1959	12	—	3	9	—	—	32 500	9	4	5	—	—	—	151
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	4	19	16	—	—	145
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	13	5	—	—	160
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	89	2	5	44	38	—	48 600	72	4	47	21	—	—	153
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	4	22	68	—	—	225
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	33	85	7	—	—	113

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA's” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in the telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire page containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E "Facsimiles of Respondent Instruction and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel, motel, boarding house, mobile home, or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970 owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's mother was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaire. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin or the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data

In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data

In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain non-renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and comple-

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
<i>Male</i>	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

<i>Female</i>	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Black Race</i>	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
<i>White Race (householder)</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	
<i>Value of House</i>	
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	
<i>Origin</i>	

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.8	0.5	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.5	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Fayetteville city -----
Springdale city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
70 716	18.9
14 246	15.6
9 039	16.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
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NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ O ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ **A6. Serial number** _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
☐ A building for 2 families
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families
☐ A building for 50 or more families
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 ☐ 7 to 12
☐ 4 to 6 ☐ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H15a. Is this building —

☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

☐ Less than \$50 (or None) ☐ \$250 to \$599 ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499
☐ \$50 to \$249 ☐ \$600 to \$999 ☐ \$2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?
☐ An individual drilled well?
☐ An individual dug well?
☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

☐ Yes, connected to public sewer
☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
☐ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1960 to 1969 ☐ 1940 to 1949
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1950 to 1959 ☐ 1939 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1950 to 1959
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1949 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974 ☐ Always lived here
☐ 1960 to 1969

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

☐ Steam or hot water system
☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms
(Do not count electric heat pumps here)
☐ Electric heat pump
☐ Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)
☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
☐ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
☐ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)
☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
☐ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
Average monthly cost ☐ Electricity not used

b. Gas
\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
Average monthly cost ☐ Gas not used

c. Water
\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
Yearly cost ☐ These fuels not used

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
Yearly cost ☐ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.
☐ Yes ☐ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

☐ No bedroom ☐ 2 bedrooms ☐ 4 bedrooms
☐ 1 bedroom ☐ 3 bedrooms ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.
A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit
☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
☐ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

☐ None ☐ 2 automobiles
☐ 1 automobile ☐ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

☐ None ☐ 2 vans or trucks
☐ 1 van or truck ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	No	6	6
4	2.	4.	5	2.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	No	6	6
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.	
S.S.	1	1					
Yes	3	3					
No	6	6					

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 I 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O</p>
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

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HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

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HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

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PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

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STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. F-5

Census/EEO Special File. F-5

MAPS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

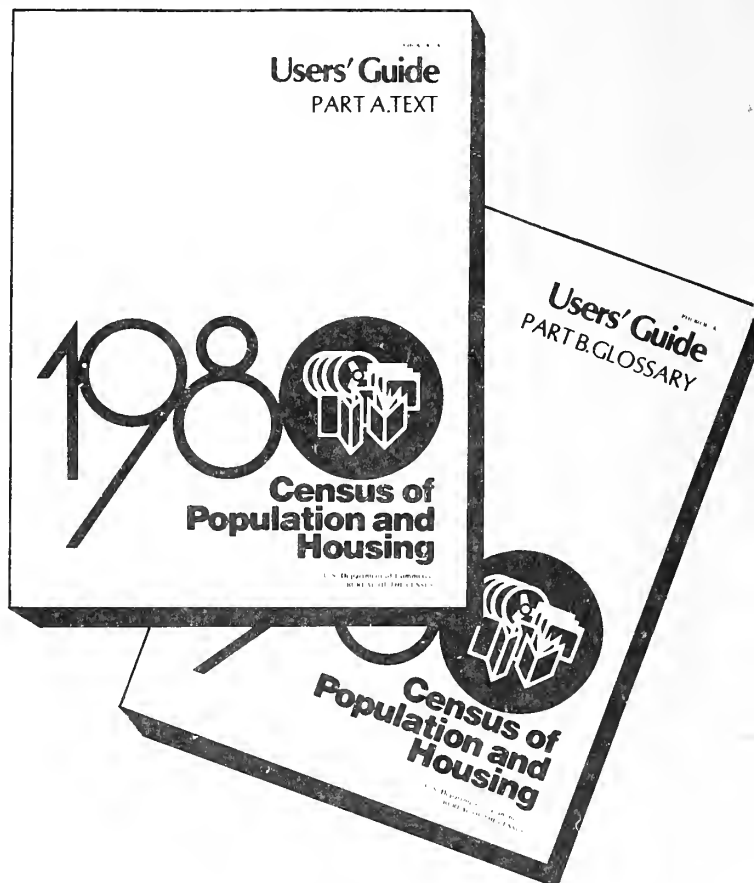
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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